

Table 1.43C Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	781	787	94	90	774	776	156	148	754	765
GENDER										
Male	511	546	65	64	506	537	107	98	492	525
Female	571	583	65	64	567	576	116	112	550	565
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	723	719	80	77	716	711	135	131	700	702
White	608	621	76	74	906	850	160	144	884	823
Black or African American	267	277	45	37	375	399	77	73	355	374
AIAN	59	88	6	6	59	88	12	12	58	85
NHOPI	83	63	*	*	83	61	*	*	*	*
Asian	198	227	27	29	194	220	43	45	190	212
Two or More Races	138	145	16	18	136	143	31	22	131	142
Hispanic or Latino	320	302	47	49	318	297	76	70	305	289
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	374	349	61	64	369	344
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	485	481	108	100	475	470
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	587	606	146	129	569	595
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	617	554	80	76	609	540
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	640	617	131	114	628	604
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	336	334	97	95	328	319
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	179	176	58	54	169	161
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	662	678	95	86	657	676

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 1.43D Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.36	0.31	0.31	0.45	0.44	0.35	0.36
GENDER										
Male	0.39	0.41	0.51	0.51	0.42	0.45	0.62	0.57	0.48	0.51
Female	0.41	0.41	0.53	0.52	0.44	0.45	0.68	0.66	0.50	0.51
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.32	0.42	0.41	0.35	0.34	0.50	0.50	0.39	0.39
White	0.36	0.36	0.48	0.50	0.38	0.39	0.60	0.60	0.43	0.43
Black or African American	0.81	0.84	1.06	0.95	0.90	0.93	1.20	1.18	1.05	1.07
AIAN	3.12	3.19	3.57	3.53	3.44	3.46	4.13	4.41	4.08	3.89
NHOPI	5.24	4.67	*	*	5.70	5.09	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.12	1.20	1.75	1.79	1.22	1.29	1.71	1.72	1.41	1.52
Two or More Races	2.14	2.18	1.68	1.91	2.54	2.54	2.74	2.46	3.12	3.03
Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.65	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.73	1.00	0.92	0.95	0.88
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.98	0.92	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.07
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.61	0.59	0.79	0.79	0.73	0.70
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.55	0.57	0.70	0.70	0.64	0.67
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.58	0.55	1.17	1.07	0.61	0.58
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.40	0.40	0.72	0.60	0.44	0.44
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.85	0.81	0.91	0.86	1.13	1.06
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.35	1.44	1.56	1.46	1.84	1.93
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.60	0.62	0.90	0.90	0.66	0.68

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Table 1.43P Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.0000		0.1375		0.0001		0.0000		0.0024	
GENDER										
Male	0.0136		0.9842		0.0120		0.0000		0.0889	
Female	0.0004		0.0377		0.0008		0.0002		0.0066	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0001		0.0254		0.0001		0.0000		0.0036	
White	0.0000		0.0163		0.0000		0.0000		0.0005	
Black or African American	0.4813		0.3143		0.5431		0.0320		0.8382	
AIAN	0.3099		0.5078		0.2255		0.4004		0.2545	
NHOPI	0.4855		*		0.4507		*		*	
Asian	0.7071		0.8499		0.7060		0.8725		0.7242	
Two or More Races	0.5116		0.3772		0.6586		0.0703		0.4727	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2257		0.3301		0.1716		0.0243		0.3967	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.1596		0.7593		0.1735	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.9311		0.0005		0.5284	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.0441		0.0000		0.2347	
College Graduate	da		da		0.0000		0.0071		0.0000	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0000		0.0000		0.0018	
Part-Time	da		da		0.4230		0.1011		0.7285	
Unemployed	da		da		0.2548		0.0787		0.5217	
Other ¹	da		da		0.0892		0.0934		0.1329	

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Table 1.44C Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

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TOTAL	274	286	41	42	270	284	88	72	249	275
GENDER										
Male	215	211	27	27	213	210	67	53	197	205
Female	183	193	32	32	179	190	59	52	167	180
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	252	263	34	33	250	261	75	63	237	252
White	239	235	27	26	242	239	69	57	231	230
Black or African American	77	92	19	13	80	97	30	24	72	92
AIAN	15	20	1	1	15	20	4	6	15	19
NHOPI	10	27	*	*	9	27	*	*	9	24
Asian	48	35	8	14	47	32	16	16	44	28
Two or More Races	40	36	7	4	39	35	12	10	37	34
Hispanic or Latino	122	121	23	24	122	119	49	35	109	115
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	89	92	33	34	85	88
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	124	134	51	42	113	127
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	188	189	65	49	171	185
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	152	141	29	25	148	138
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	205	190	62	48	193	185
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	104	100	47	36	91	95
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	68	78	32	28	60	72
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	145	162	39	34	140	158

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Table 1.44D Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.26	0.21	0.12	0.13
GENDER										
Male	0.16	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.39	0.31	0.19	0.20
Female	0.13	0.14	0.26	0.27	0.14	0.15	0.35	0.31	0.15	0.16
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.12	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.13	0.28	0.24	0.13	0.14
White	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.35	0.31	0.16	0.16
Black or African American	0.24	0.28	0.53	0.38	0.26	0.31	0.60	0.49	0.28	0.36
AIAN	1.05	1.10	0.96	0.57	1.20	1.22	1.65	2.71	1.42	1.33
NHOPI	0.87	2.47	*	*	0.91	2.71	*	*	1.03	2.97
Asian	0.31	0.23	0.61	0.93	0.33	0.23	0.73	0.71	0.37	0.23
Two or More Races	0.75	0.70	0.77	0.54	0.90	0.81	1.30	1.28	1.10	0.93
Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.26	0.39	0.40	0.31	0.29	0.64	0.46	0.34	0.35
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.28	0.30	0.69	0.69	0.32	0.33
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.21	0.21	0.47	0.39	0.23	0.25
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.23	0.24	0.39	0.33	0.26	0.28
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.17	0.54	0.45	0.19	0.18
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.16	0.15	0.41	0.32	0.17	0.17
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.32	0.31	0.53	0.40	0.38	0.40
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.62	0.75	0.90	0.88	0.82	1.02
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.17	0.19	0.45	0.42	0.18	0.21

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TOTAL	0.0040		0.2358		0.0061		0.0000		0.1707	
GENDER										
Male	0.0043		0.2585		0.0061		0.0016		0.0543	
Female	0.2685		0.5618		0.3053		0.0001		0.8537	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0091		0.2001		0.0134		0.0000		0.1740	
White	0.0085		0.4363		0.0103		0.0000		0.1150	
Black or African American	0.7770		0.1523		0.9810		0.0333		0.4871	
AIAN	0.9944		0.1320		0.9358		0.4232		0.8846	
NHOPI	0.0190		*		0.0227		*		0.0894	
Asian	0.2750		0.5814		0.1925		0.7585		0.1165	
Two or More Races	0.5605		0.2868		0.6467		0.1893		0.9960	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2158		0.7971		0.2330		0.0061		0.7745	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.8648		0.6033		1.0000	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.7058		0.0032		0.4904	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.0474		0.0000		0.4636	
College Graduate	da		da		0.0076		0.1136		0.0139	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0005		0.0002		0.0092	
Part-Time	da		da		0.4356		0.0016		0.6408	
Unemployed	da		da		0.5271		0.6723		0.3655	
Other ¹	da		da		0.7954		0.0448		0.8111	

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TOTAL	165	158	22	21	163	157	46	37	154	154
GENDER										
Male	121	116	15	8	120	116	35	27	114	113
Female	111	101	17	20	109	100	29	26	105	95
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	144	149	18	16	143	148	38	33	138	145
White	135	137	15	11	134	137	33	29	130	133
Black or African American	39	54	8	6	38	55	18	14	33	53
AIAN	7	7	1	1	7	7	2	*	6	6
NHOPI	4	8	*	*	3	5	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	16	4	4	16	15	8	8	14	13
Two or More Races	23	19	4	3	23	19	7	3	22	19
Hispanic or Latino	72	54	13	14	71	53	25	17	67	49
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	52	45	16	18	49	44
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	67	76	27	21	60	72
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	104	98	34	24	94	96
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	90	82	10	11	90	81
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	119	101	27	23	116	98
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	57	63	19	17	55	61
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	39	40	22	16	32	36
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	79	91	25	19	75	88

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TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.07	0.07
GENDER										
Male	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.16	0.11	0.11
Female	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.15	0.09	0.09
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.08
White	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.16	0.09	0.09
Black or African American	0.12	0.16	0.24	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.36	0.28	0.13	0.21
AIAN	0.47	0.44	0.38	0.49	0.52	0.48	0.92	*	0.60	0.51
NHOPI	0.40	0.73	*	*	0.30	0.58	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.11	0.10	0.33	0.29	0.11	0.11	0.36	0.37	0.12	0.11
Two or More Races	0.44	0.38	0.41	0.38	0.53	0.45	0.81	0.41	0.64	0.54
Hispanic or Latino	0.16	0.12	0.22	0.23	0.18	0.13	0.33	0.23	0.21	0.15
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.17	0.14	0.34	0.37	0.19	0.17
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.12	0.25	0.20	0.12	0.14
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.17	0.15	0.15
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.12	0.11
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.10	0.08	0.19	0.15	0.11	0.09
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.23	0.26
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.37	0.39	0.62	0.51	0.45	0.51
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.10	0.11	0.30	0.25	0.10	0.12

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TOTAL	0.0822		0.0899		0.1260		0.0072		0.3722	
GENDER										
Male	0.0535		0.0033		0.0965		0.0515		0.2348	
Female	0.6535		0.9193		0.6591		0.0755		0.9930	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2310		0.0363		0.3309		0.0201		0.6835	
White	0.2230		0.0486		0.2938		0.0787		0.4974	
Black or African American	0.8351		0.1766		0.6759		0.1471		0.3057	
AIAN	0.9817		0.9883		0.9656		*		0.9485	
NHOPI	0.4997		*		0.5740		*		*	
Asian	0.7640		0.8205		0.8008		0.9140		0.7020	
Two or More Races	0.4194		0.8357		0.4278		0.1635		0.6482	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0968		0.8424		0.0986		0.2146		0.1779	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.9932		0.8577		0.9461	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.9830		0.0419		0.4703	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.0615		0.0320		0.1796	
College Graduate	da		da		0.4462		0.7235		0.4686	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0339		0.0826		0.0723	
Part-Time	da		da		0.7756		0.3708		0.5715	
Unemployed	da		da		0.2871		0.1005		0.7621	
Other ¹	da		da		0.8226		0.4644		0.6662	

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