

Table 1.37A Inhalant Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	25,187	24,783	2,144	2,125	23,043	22,658	3,242	3,053	19,801	19,605
GENDER										
Male	15,953	15,682	1,017	1,078	14,936	14,604	1,768	1,759	13,168	12,845
Female	9,234	9,101	1,127	1,047	8,107	8,054	1,474	1,294	6,633	6,760
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	22,273	21,664	1,665	1,694	20,608	19,970	2,598	2,511	18,010	17,459
White	19,516	18,693	1,177	1,189	18,338	17,504	2,114	1,958	16,224	15,546
Black or African American	1,396	1,288	290	293	1,105	996	240	256	865	740
AIAN	181	189	8	9	173	180	32	17	142	163
NHOPI	71	*	*	*	60	*	*	*	58	*
Asian	585	708	102	112	483	597	101	146	382	451
Two or More Races	524	695	76	77	448	618	109	111	339	508
Hispanic or Latino	2,915	3,119	479	431	2,436	2,688	645	542	1,791	2,146
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,925	1,904	439	372	1,486	1,532
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,874	4,874	957	892	3,917	3,982
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8,062	7,805	1,327	1,317	6,735	6,488
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	8,182	8,075	519	472	7,663	7,603
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	13,904	13,839	1,457	1,355	12,448	12,484
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3,016	3,187	792	817	2,224	2,370
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,260 ^a	969	322	244	939	724
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4,863	4,663	673	637	4,190	4,026

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.37B Inhalant Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.1
GENDER										
Male	12.1	11.8	8.0	8.5	12.5	12.2	10.3	10.3	12.9	12.5
Female	6.6	6.5	9.2	8.6	6.3	6.3	8.6	7.6	6.0	6.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.8	9.5	8.8	9.0	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.6
White	11.4	10.9	9.0	9.2	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.7	11.7	11.1
Black or African American	4.2	3.9	8.5	8.7	3.8	3.4	5.0	5.4	3.5	3.0
AIAN	12.5	11.3	5.1	5.4	13.4	12.0	14.5	7.9	13.1	12.7
NHOPI	6.5	*	*	*	6.0	*	*	*	6.7	*
Asian	3.9	4.5	7.7	7.8	3.5	4.2	4.7	6.4	3.3	3.8
Two or More Races	10.4	13.6	9.0	9.7	10.7	14.3	12.5	14.7	10.2	14.2
Hispanic or Latino	6.4	6.7	8.0	7.1	6.1	6.6	8.5	7.1	5.6	6.5
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	6.3	6.2	9.5	7.9	5.7	5.8
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	8.2	7.9	9.2	8.6	7.9	7.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10.5	10.1	9.4	9.7	10.7	10.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	10.3	10.2	10.0	8.7	10.3	10.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	11.3	11.2	10.1	9.3	11.5	11.4
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	9.4	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.4	10.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	11.9	9.7	9.2	7.9	13.2	10.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	6.0	5.6	8.6	8.3	5.7	5.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.38A Inhalant Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	1,759	2,003	574	662	1,185	1,341	562	495	623	846
GENDER										
Male	1,068	1,260	283	322	785	938	352	343	433	595
Female	691	743	291	340	400	403	210	152	190	251
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,430	1,686	439	510	991	1,176	445	405	546 ^a	771
White	1,112	1,322	315	371	797	951	349	332	449	619
Black or African American	146	175	66	79	80	95	32	24	49	71
AIAN	14	20	2	2	12	19	10	5	2	13
NHOPI	11	14	*	*	*	11	*	*	*	*
Asian	90	91	32	28	58	63	25	22	33	41
Two or More Races	56	64	20	27	35	37	30	14	5	23
Hispanic or Latino	329	317	135	152	194	165	117	90	77	75
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	120	152	95	64	25	88
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	221	175	124	100	97	75
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	425	492	230	223	195	269
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	419	522	113	109	305	414
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	632	811	261	247	371 ^a	564
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	211	191	120	112	91	79
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	90	81	48	36	42	45
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	252	259	133	101	119	158

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Table 1.38B Inhalant Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.4
GENDER										
Male	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.8	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.6
Female	0.5	0.5	2.4	2.8	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.7	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.3 ^a	0.4
White	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.4
Black or African American	0.4	0.5	1.9	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
AIAN	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	4.6	2.4	0.2	1.0
NHOPI	1.0	1.3	*	*	*	1.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.3
Two or More Races	1.1	1.2	2.4	3.5	0.8	0.8	3.5	1.8	0.2	0.6
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.7	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.7	0.3 ^a	0.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.7
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.2

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Table 1.39A Inhalant Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	556	612	153	184	403	428	168	128	235	300
GENDER										
Male	369	410	81	90	289	320	117	82	171	238
Female	186	202	73	94	114	108	51	46	63	62
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	459	528	124	148	334	380	137	107	198	272
White	361	386	85	110	276	276	111	76	165	200
Black or African American	43	66	27	22	16	45	4	10	12	34
AIAN	5	14	0	1	5	13	5	*	*	13
NHOPI	*	7	*	*	*	7	*	*	*	*
Asian	33	36	8	10	25	26	7	11	18	16
Two or More Races	16	19	3	6	13	13	11	4	3	10
Hispanic or Latino	97	84	29	36	68	48	31	20	37	27
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	36	67	34	15	2 ^a	52
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	90	45	32	29	59	17
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	136	127	77	47	60	80
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	140	189	26	38	114	151
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	192	250	64	65	128	184
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	105	75	58 ^a	18	47	57
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	47	17	10	13	37	5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	59	86	36	32	23	54

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
GENDER										
Male	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
Female	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
White	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
Black or African American	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
AIAN	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.2	*	*	1.0
NHOPI	*	0.7	*	*	*	0.7	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
Two or More Races	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0 ^a	0.2
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.2	0.7 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1

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