Table 1.31C   Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	322	330	8	5	322	329	37	32	316	325
GENDER										
Male	268	284	5	4	268	283	28	21	266	281
Female	160	176	7	4	160	175	25	23	157	173
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	303	303	7	5	302	302	33	28	298	300
White	255	257	5	3	264	263	31	25	259	261
Black or African American	142	145	3	2	150	151	7	6	149	151
AIAN	25	19	0	*	25	19	5	*	24	19
NHOPI	18	8	*	*	18	8	*	*	*	7
Asian	33	50	4	*	33	50	2	2	33	50
Two or More Races	48	46	1	*	48	46	4	10	48	44
Hispanic or Latino	103	139	4	2	104	138	19	12	102	138
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	142	133	16	14	140	131
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	179	194	23	21	178	191
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	192	182	24	15	187	181
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	125	140	5	9	125	140
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	226	242	28	19	221	241
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	104	91	14	13	104	90
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	79	80	13	10	78	79
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	191	208	15	17	189	206

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.31D Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.12	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.15	0.15
GENDER										
Male	0.20	0.21	0.04	0.03	0.22	0.24	0.16	0.12	0.26	0.27
Female	0.11	0.12	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.16
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.13	0.04	0.03	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.16
White	0.15	0.15	0.04	0.02	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.18	0.18
Black or African American	0.43	0.44	0.10	0.05	0.48	0.49	0.15	0.13	0.57	0.58
AIAN	1.63	1.15	0.28	*	1.85	1.28	2.36	*	2.16	1.47
NHOPI	1.62	0.78	*	*	1.80	0.86	*	*	*	0.95
Asian	0.22	0.32	0.27	*	0.24	0.35	0.09	0.08	0.28	0.41
Two or More Races	0.93	0.88	0.14	*	1.12	1.04	0.41	1.31	1.41	1.20
Hispanic or Latino	0.23	0.30	0.07	0.03	0.26	0.34	0.25	0.16	0.32	0.42
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.45	0.42	0.35	0.30	0.52	0.49
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.29	0.30	0.22	0.20	0.35	0.36
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.24	0.23	0.17	0.11	0.29	0.28
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.17	0.10	0.17	0.16	0.19
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.20	0.22
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.32	0.27	0.16	0.15	0.43	0.37
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.71	0.77	0.38	0.34	1.04	1.09
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	0.23	0.25	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.27

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.31P   Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.3009		0.1072		0.3087		0.0643		0.3876	
GENDER										
Male	0.0495		0.5652		0.0483		0.0216		0.0706	
Female	0.2677		0.0961		0.2486		0.7084		0.2243	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1486		0.2706		0.1482		0.1815		0.1753	
White	0.5407		0.3673		0.5374		0.1178		0.6373	
Black or African American	0.1147		0.6670		0.1132		0.8265		0.1017	
AIAN	0.0902		*		0.0891		*		0.1126	
NHOPI	0.6252		*		0.6181		*		*	
Asian	0.8595		*		0.9222		0.9951		0.9302	
Two or More Races	0.9299		*		1.0000		0.3153		0.7747	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3847		0.1798		0.3653		0.1460		0.2771	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.4030		0.6445		0.4331	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.9378		0.2826		0.9972	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.3765		0.0206		0.4567	
College Graduate	da		da		0.6309		0.1425		0.5908	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.2720		0.0405		0.3725	
Part-Time	da		da		0.1853		0.8462		0.1918	
Unemployed	da		da		0.5080		0.0843		0.6049	
Other[1]	da		da		0.5490		0.6052		0.5925	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.32C Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	99	85	7	3	99	85	20	16	96	83
GENDER										
Male	89	65	4	3	89	66	16	12	87	64
Female	48	53	5	*	48	53	13	10	46	51
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	98	81	5	3	98	81	14	13	96	79
White	74	59	2	3	74	59	14	13	72	57
Black or African American	65	52	3	*	66	53	*	3	66	53
AIAN	4	2	*	*	4	2	*	*	3	2
NHOPI	1	2	*	*	1	2	*	*	1	2
Asian	11	3	4	*	10	3	2	*	10	3
Two or More Races	15	12	0	*	15	12	1	1	15	12
Hispanic or Latino	22	26	4	*	21	26	15	8	15	25
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	58	39	9	8	58	38
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	64	39	10	11	64	37
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	40	42	15	8	36	41
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	19	48	1	*	19	48
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	58	49	17	9	55	48
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	38	34	6	10	38	33
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	35	28	8	5	33	27
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	61	52	6	5	61	51

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.32D   Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
GENDER										
Male	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.06
Female	0.03	0.04	0.04	*	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
White	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04
Black or African American	0.20	0.16	0.10	*	0.22	0.18	*	0.07	0.26	0.21
AIAN	0.29	0.12	*	*	0.33	0.14	*	*	0.28	0.16
NHOPI	0.10	0.17	*	*	0.11	0.19	*	*	0.13	0.23
Asian	0.07	0.02	0.27	*	0.07	0.02	0.09	*	0.08	0.03
Two or More Races	0.29	0.23	0.02	*	0.35	0.27	0.11	0.08	0.44	0.33
Hispanic or Latino	0.05	0.06	0.07	*	0.05	0.06	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.07
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.19	0.13	0.19	0.16	0.22	0.15
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.07
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.06
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.02	0.06	0.03	*	0.03	0.07
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.04
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.14
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.33	0.28	0.23	0.16	0.47	0.39
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.07

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

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Table 1.32P   Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.1858		0.1001		0.2168		0.4335		0.2626	
GENDER										
Male	0.0398		0.5914		0.0416		0.7899		0.0417	
Female	0.4321		*		0.3557		0.3680		0.2408	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1385		0.3102		0.1509		0.6792		0.1592	
White	0.1667		0.8683		0.1641		0.7543		0.1699	
Black or African American	0.6889		*		0.7129		*		0.6638	
AIAN	0.1608		*		0.1586		*		0.4917	
NHOPI	0.7194		*		0.7237		*		0.6984	
Asian	0.2842		*		0.4273		*		0.5351	
Two or More Races	0.7989		*		0.7888		0.7655		0.7663	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6669		*		0.5415		0.4879		0.2536	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.2318		0.3292		0.2919	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0089		0.9546		0.0076	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.9619		0.6410		0.8545	
College Graduate	da		da		0.0376		*		0.0348	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.2099		0.3163		0.2987	
Part-Time	da		da		0.4832		0.1315		0.7138	
Unemployed	da		da		0.2245		0.1113		0.3375	
Other[1]	da		da		0.5439		0.7309		0.5595	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.33C   Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	74	72	*	*	74	72	7	9	74	71
GENDER										
Male	65	54	*	*	65	54	6	7	65	54
Female	39	45	1	*	39	45	4	5	39	45
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	74	67	*	*	74	67	7	7	74	67
White	50	41	1	*	50	41	7	7	50	40
Black or African American	55	50	*	*	56	51	*	*	56	51
AIAN	2	1	*	*	2	1	*	*	*	1
NHOPI	1	2	*	*	1	2	*	*	1	2
Asian	*	3	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	3
Two or More Races	12	10	*	*	12	10	*	*	12	10
Hispanic or Latino	8	25	*	*	8	25	*	6	8	24
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	41	25	6	3	40	25
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	56	34	2	8	56	33
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	26	37	3	4	26	36
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	8	43	*	*	8	43
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	41	39	4	3	41	39
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	30	31	1	7	30	30
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	32	21	5	4	31	21
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	44	45	3	2	44	45

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.33D Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.03	0.03	*	*	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
GENDER										
Male	0.05	0.04	*	*	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05
Female	0.03	0.03	0.01	*	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.03	0.03	*	*	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04
White	0.03	0.02	0.01	*	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
Black or African American	0.17	0.15	*	*	0.19	0.17	*	*	0.22	0.20
AIAN	0.14	0.05	*	*	0.16	0.05	*	*	*	0.06
NHOPI	0.10	0.17	*	*	0.11	0.19	*	*	0.13	0.23
Asian	*	0.02	*	*	*	0.02	*	*	*	0.03
Two or More Races	0.24	0.20	*	*	0.29	0.23	*	*	0.37	0.28
Hispanic or Latino	0.02	0.05	*	*	0.02	0.06	*	0.08	0.03	0.07
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.15	0.10
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.09	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.11	0.06
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.01	0.05	*	*	0.01	0.06
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.08	0.13	0.13
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.30	0.21	0.13	0.12	0.44	0.29
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.33P Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.7196		*		0.7237		0.6918		0.6871	
GENDER										
Male	0.4534		*		0.4534		0.8176		0.4327	
Female	0.6578		*		0.6507		0.7183		0.6788	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3769		*		0.3799		0.6537		0.3970	
White	0.0608		*		0.0624		0.8130		0.0638	
Black or African American	0.7539		*		0.7565		*		0.7649	
AIAN	0.5292		*		0.5266		*		*	
NHOPI	0.7194		*		0.7237		*		0.6984	
Asian	*		*		*		*		*	
Two or More Races	0.9130		*		0.9255		*		0.9565	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0382		*		0.0383		*		0.0749	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.3513		0.1222		0.4646	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0603		0.1236		0.0367	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.3582		0.6787		0.3872	
College Graduate	da		da		0.0535		*		0.0533	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.3792		0.8841		0.3848	
Part-Time	da		da		0.3540		0.0657		0.5295	
Unemployed	da		da		0.1298		0.3779		0.1529	
Other[1]	da		da		0.6162		0.5644		0.5949	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.