Table 1.31A Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	9,599	9,177	31	15	9,569	9,163	436	340	9,133	8,823
GENDER										
Male	6,636	5,922	11	8	6,625	5,914	255[a]	173	6,370	5,740
Female	2,963	3,256	20	7	2,944	3,249	180	166	2,763	3,083
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,677	8,089	22	12	8,655	8,077	351	287	8,304	7,790
White	6,668	6,443	12	7	6,655	6,436	308	240	6,347	6,196
Black or African American	1,488	1,171	4	2	1,484	1,169	14	16	1,471	1,153
AIAN	127	90	0	*	127	90	12	*	115	83
NHOPI	32	21	*	*	32	21	*	*	*	17
Asian	115	108	4	*	111	108	2	2	109	106
Two or More Races	247	257	1	*	246	254	11	20	234	234
Hispanic or Latino	923	1,088	9	3	913	1,085	84	52	829	1,033
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,711	1,555	90	81	1,621	1,474
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,034	3,104	182	149	2,852	2,955
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,387	3,163	154[a]	84	3,233	3,079
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,437	1,341	10	25	1,427	1,315
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,963	4,622	213[a]	145	4,751	4,477
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,062	886	69	65	993	821
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	709	600	79[a]	43	630	557
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	2,834	3,055	75	87	2,759	2,968

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.31B   Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	3.5	3.4	0.1	0.1	3.9	3.7	1.3	1.0	4.3	4.1
GENDER										
Male	5.0[a]	4.5	0.1	0.1	5.6[a]	4.9	1.5[a]	1.0	6.2	5.6
Female	2.1	2.3	0.2	0.1	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.8	3.6	0.1	0.1	4.2	3.9	1.3	1.1	4.6	4.3
White	3.9	3.8	0.1	0.1	4.2	4.1	1.7	1.3	4.6	4.4
Black or African American	4.5	3.6	0.1	0.1	5.0	4.0	0.3	0.3	6.0	4.6
AIAN	8.8	5.4	0.3	*	9.8	5.9	5.4	*	10.7	6.5
NHOPI	2.9	2.0	*	*	3.2	2.2	*	*	*	2.2
Asian	0.8	0.7	0.3	*	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9
Two or More Races	4.9	5.0	0.2	*	5.9	5.9	1.3	2.7	7.1	6.5
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	2.3	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.7	1.1	0.7	2.6	3.1
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	5.6	5.0	1.9	1.7	6.2	5.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.1	5.0	1.8	1.4	5.8	5.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.4	4.1	1.1[a]	0.6	5.1	4.8
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.5	1.9	1.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4.0	3.7	1.5[a]	1.0	4.4	4.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.3	2.7	0.8	0.8	4.2	3.5
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	6.7	6.0	2.3	1.4	8.8	8.1
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	3.5	3.7	1.0	1.1	3.8	3.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.32A Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	930	757	16	4	913	753	108	87	806	666
GENDER										
Male	674[a]	443	6	3	668[a]	440	60	54	608[a]	385
Female	256	314	10	*	246	313	48	33	198	281
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	862	673	10	4	851	669	77	68	774	601
White	549	418	3	4	546	414	70	63	476	351
Black or African American	259	223	3	*	256	223	*	5	256	219
AIAN	9	3	*	*	9	3	*	*	5	3
NHOPI	1	2	*	*	1	2	*	*	1	2
Asian	15	3	4	*	12	3	2	*	10	3
Two or More Races	28	23	0	*	28	23	1	1	27	23
Hispanic or Latino	68	84	6	*	62	84	31	19	32	65
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	263	179	29	18	234	161
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	410[a]	222	44	45	366[a]	177
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	197	201	33	24	165	177
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	42[a]	151	1	*	41[a]	151
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	347	254	53	34	294	220
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	88	124	12	30	76	94
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	156	95	29	11	127	84
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	322	280	14	11	308	269

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.32B   Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
GENDER										
Male	0.5[a]	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6[a]	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6[a]	0.4
Female	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
White	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Black or African American	0.8	0.7	0.1	*	0.9	0.8	*	0.1	1.0	0.9
AIAN	0.6	0.2	*	*	0.7	0.2	*	*	0.5	0.3
NHOPI	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	0.2
Asian	0.1	0.0	0.3	*	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.0
Two or More Races	0.6	0.5	0.0	*	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6
Hispanic or Latino	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7[a]	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7[a]	0.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1[a]	0.2	0.0	*	0.1[a]	0.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.2
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.33A   Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	473	436	*	*	472	436	24	28	448	408
GENDER										
Male	333	270	*	*	333	270	14	16	319	254
Female	139	167	1	*	138	167	10	12	129	155
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	461	371	*	*	460	371	24	19	437	352
White	286	165	1	*	285	165	22	19	264	146
Black or African American	158	184	*	*	158	184	*	*	158	184
AIAN	2	1	*	*	2	1	*	*	*	1
NHOPI	1	2	*	*	1	2	*	*	1	2
Asian	*	3	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	3
Two or More Races	14	16	*	*	14	16	*	*	14	16
Hispanic or Latino	11[a]	65	*	*	11[a]	65	*	9	11	57
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	131	87	14	4	117	82
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	246	128	5	18	240[a]	110
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	84	125	4	6	80	120
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	11	96	*	*	11	96
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	167	118	5	5	162	113
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	41	81	2	15	40	66
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	114	53	11	5	102	48
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	149	184	5	3	144	181

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.33B   Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.2	0.2	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
GENDER										
Male	0.3	0.2	*	*	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Female	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.2	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
White	0.2	0.1	0.0	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Black or African American	0.5	0.6	*	*	0.5	0.6	*	*	0.6	0.7
AIAN	0.1	0.0	*	*	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.1
NHOPI	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	0.2
Asian	*	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Two or More Races	0.3	0.3	*	*	0.3	0.4	*	*	0.4	0.4
Hispanic or Latino	0.0[a]	0.1	*	*	0.0[a]	0.2	*	0.1	0.0	0.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5[a]	0.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.0	0.1	*	*	0.0	0.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.7
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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