

**Table 1.22A Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	134,704	134,791	5,963	5,952	128,741	128,840	19,549 <sup>a</sup>	18,922	109,192	109,917
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	70,702	71,160	2,970	3,017	67,733	68,143	10,012 <sup>a</sup>	9,607	57,721	58,536
Female	64,001	63,631	2,993	2,935	61,008	60,696	9,537	9,316	51,471	51,381
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	116,932	117,189	4,492	4,419	112,440	112,770	15,406 <sup>a</sup>	14,958	97,035	97,812
White	93,909	93,097	3,148	3,035	90,761	90,063	11,187	10,886	79,573	79,176
Black or African American	15,193	15,132	888	883	14,305	14,249	2,573	2,515	11,732	11,734
AIAN	914	1,012	53	45	861	967	134	124	727	843
NHOPI	500	496	*	*	478	464	*	*	*	*
Asian	3,470 <sup>a</sup>	4,307	167	198	3,303 <sup>a</sup>	4,109	831	835	2,472 <sup>a</sup>	3,274
Two or More Races	2,947	3,145	214	226	2,733	2,918	619	516	2,113	2,402
Hispanic or Latino	17,771	17,603	1,471	1,533	16,300	16,070	4,143	3,965	12,157	12,105
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	11,987	11,604	2,319	2,240	9,668	9,363
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	29,193	29,350	5,622	5,516	23,571	23,834
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	44,793	44,613	8,372	7,961	36,421	36,652
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	42,768	43,273	3,236	3,205	39,532	40,068
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	72,007	72,032	8,941	8,783	63,066	63,249
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	17,731	17,548	5,000	4,783	12,731	12,765
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	6,159	5,775	1,932	1,808	4,227	3,967
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	32,844	33,485	3,676	3,548	29,168	29,937

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.22B Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	49.5	49.2	23.9	23.9	52.1	51.8	57.0	55.6	51.3	51.2
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	53.6	53.6	23.4	23.8	56.8	56.7	58.1	56.2	56.6	56.8
Female	45.7	45.1	24.5	24.0	47.7	47.2	55.9	54.9	46.5	46.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	51.7	51.6	23.7	23.5	54.2	54.1	57.6	56.6	53.7	53.8
White	55.0	54.5	24.0	23.4	57.6	57.1	60.4	59.6	57.2	56.8
Black or African American	46.2	45.9	26.1	26.2	48.6	48.2	53.1	53.1	47.7	47.2
AIAN	62.8	60.8	33.4	28.4	66.4	64.2	61.9	56.0	67.3	65.6
NHOPI	45.2	47.7	*	*	48.1	49.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	22.9 <sup>a</sup>	27.6	12.6	13.7	23.9 <sup>a</sup>	29.0	38.8	36.8	21.1 <sup>a</sup>	27.5
Two or More Races	58.5	61.4	25.4	28.7	65.2	67.4	71.3	68.7	63.7	67.1
Hispanic or Latino	38.9	37.7	24.6	25.2	41.0	39.6	54.7	52.0	37.8	36.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	39.0	37.5	50.2	47.7	37.0	35.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	48.8	47.7	54.1	53.1	47.7	46.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	58.2	57.8	59.3	58.9	58.0	57.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	53.7	54.6	62.6	59.1	53.1	54.3
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	58.5	58.2	62.1	60.4	58.1	58.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	55.1	54.4	58.0 <sup>a</sup>	55.1	54.0	54.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	58.0	57.8	55.4	58.4	59.2	57.5
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	40.4	40.4	47.2	46.0	39.7	39.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.23A Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	51,795	53,182	4,069	4,151	47,726	49,031	13,522	13,168	34,203 <sup>a</sup>	35,863
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	29,058	29,248	1,995	2,035	27,063	27,213	7,256 <sup>a</sup>	6,903	19,806	20,311
Female	22,736 <sup>a</sup>	23,933	2,073	2,116	20,663 <sup>a</sup>	21,818	6,266	6,266	14,397 <sup>a</sup>	15,552
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	43,804	45,186	3,075	3,090	40,729	42,096	10,747	10,490	29,982 <sup>a</sup>	31,606
White	33,709	34,530	2,206	2,152	31,503	32,378	7,767	7,538	23,736	24,840
Black or African American	6,739	6,868	572	602	6,166	6,266	1,865	1,845	4,302	4,421
AIAN	426	474	44	29	383	446	89	87	294	358
NHOPI	140	220	*	*	130	203	*	*	114	135
Asian	1,440	1,752	91	124	1,349	1,628	561	558	788	1,070
Two or More Races	1,350	1,343	152	167	1,198	1,175	449	394	749	782
Hispanic or Latino	7,991	7,996	994	1,061	6,997	6,935	2,776	2,678	4,221	4,257
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	5,232	5,230	1,686	1,610	3,546	3,620
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	11,438	11,727	3,833	3,773	7,606	7,954
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	17,407	18,104	5,925	5,629	11,482 <sup>a</sup>	12,475
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	13,649	13,970	2,078	2,156	11,570	11,814
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	25,686	26,305	5,876	5,852	19,810	20,453
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	7,643	7,769	3,607	3,528	4,036	4,241
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3,529	3,462	1,486	1,375	2,044	2,087
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	10,868	11,495	2,553	2,413	8,315	9,082

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<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.23B Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	19.0	19.4	16.3	16.7	19.3	19.7	39.4	38.7	16.1	16.7
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	22.0	22.0	15.7	16.1	22.7	22.7	42.1	40.4	19.4	19.7
Female	16.2	17.0	16.9	17.3	16.2	16.9	36.7	37.0	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.3	19.9	16.2	16.4	19.6	20.2	40.2	39.7	16.6	17.4
White	19.7	20.2	16.8	16.6	20.0	20.5	41.9	41.2	17.1	17.8
Black or African American	20.5	20.8	16.8	17.9	20.9	21.2	38.5	39.0	17.5	17.8
AIAN	29.3	28.5	27.8	18.1	29.5	29.6	41.1	39.5	27.2	27.9
NHOPI	12.7	21.2	*	*	13.0	21.6	*	*	13.1	17.4
Asian	9.5	11.2	6.9	8.6	9.8	11.5	26.2	24.6	6.7	9.0
Two or More Races	26.8	26.2	18.0	21.2	28.6	27.1	51.7	52.3	22.6	21.8
Hispanic or Latino	17.5	17.1	16.6	17.4	17.6	17.1	36.6	35.1	13.1	12.9
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	17.0	16.9	36.5	34.2	13.6	13.8
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	19.1	19.1	36.9	36.3	15.4	15.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	22.6	23.5	42.0	41.7	18.3	19.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	17.1	17.6	40.2	39.7	15.5	16.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	20.9	21.3	40.8	40.2	18.2	18.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	23.7	24.1	41.8	40.6	17.1	18.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	33.2	34.6	42.6	44.4	28.6	30.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	13.4	13.9	32.8	31.3	11.3	12.1

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.24A Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	30,476 <sup>a</sup>	31,918	1,966	2,000	28,510	29,917	8,302	8,130	20,208 <sup>a</sup>	21,788
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	18,134	18,542	973	1,023	17,161	17,519	4,707	4,427	12,454	13,092
Female	12,342 <sup>a</sup>	13,376	992	978	11,349 <sup>a</sup>	12,398	3,595	3,702	7,754 <sup>a</sup>	8,696
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	25,976 <sup>a</sup>	27,383	1,559	1,510	24,417 <sup>a</sup>	25,873	6,598	6,561	17,819 <sup>a</sup>	19,312
White	19,760	20,532	1,116	1,066	18,644	19,466	4,729	4,647	13,916	14,819
Black or African American	4,308	4,514	280	287	4,028	4,227	1,238	1,248	2,790	2,979
AIAN	256	290	24	19	232	271	61	45	171	226
NHOPI	115	98	*	*	107	90	*	*	*	58
Asian	677 <sup>a</sup>	1,047	40	57	637 <sup>a</sup>	990	259	309	378 <sup>a</sup>	681
Two or More Races	860	902	92	74	769	828	302	280	466	548
Hispanic or Latino	4,500	4,535	406	490	4,093	4,045	1,704	1,569	2,389	2,476
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,334	3,676	1,064	1,062	2,270	2,613
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7,346	7,713	2,440	2,462	4,907	5,251
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10,684	11,053	3,703	3,464	6,982	7,589
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	7,145	7,476	1,095	1,141	6,050	6,335
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	14,933	15,611	3,554	3,579	11,379	12,032
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,754	4,775	2,251	2,177	2,503	2,598
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,199	2,305	961	904	1,238	1,401
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	6,624	7,227	1,535	1,470	5,088	5,757

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.24B Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.2	11.7	7.9	8.0	11.5	12.0	24.2	23.9	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	13.7	14.0	7.7	8.1	14.4	14.6	27.3	25.9	12.2	12.7
Female	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.5	8.1	8.0	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.6	21.1	21.8	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.5	12.1	8.2	8.0	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	12.4	24.7	24.8	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.6
White	11.6	12.0	8.5	8.2	11.8	12.3	25.5	25.4	10.0	10.6
Black or African American	13.1	13.7	8.2	8.5	13.7	14.3	25.6	26.4	11.3	12.0
AIAN	17.6	17.4	15.0	11.9	17.9	18.0	28.1	20.4	15.9	17.6
NHOPI	10.4	9.4	*	*	10.7	9.5	*	*	*	7.4
Asian	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.7	3.0	4.0	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	12.1	13.6	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.7
Two or More Races	17.1	17.6	10.8	9.4	18.4	19.1	34.8	37.3	14.0	15.3
Hispanic or Latino	9.8	9.7	6.8	8.1	10.3	10.0	22.5	20.6	7.4	7.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	10.8	11.9	23.0	22.6	8.7	10.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	12.3	12.5	23.5	23.7	9.9	10.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	13.9	14.3	26.2	25.6	11.1	11.9
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	9.0	9.4	21.2	21.0	8.1	8.6
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	12.1	12.6	24.7	24.6	10.5	11.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	14.8	14.8	26.1	25.1	10.6	11.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	20.7	23.1	27.5	29.2	17.4	20.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	8.1	8.7	19.7	19.1	6.9	7.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.25A Marijuana Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	122,943	123,935	3,806	3,823	119,137	120,112	18,087 <sup>a</sup>	17,512	101,050	102,600
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	65,222	65,923	1,938	1,931	63,284	63,992	9,335 <sup>a</sup>	8,909	53,950	55,082
Female	57,721	58,013	1,869	1,892	55,853	56,121	8,753	8,603	47,100	47,518
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	107,673	108,552	2,839	2,821	104,834	105,731	14,319 <sup>a</sup>	13,851	90,516	91,880
White	86,821	86,552	2,046	1,958	84,776	84,594	10,451	10,154	74,325	74,439
Black or African American	13,947	13,984	533	578	13,414	13,406	2,399	2,322	11,015	11,084
AIAN	873	929	44	27	828	902	128	114	701	788
NHOPI	468	434	*	*	457	424	*	*	*	*
Asian	2,913 <sup>a</sup>	3,721	60	84	2,852 <sup>a</sup>	3,637	710	687	2,142 <sup>a</sup>	2,950
Two or More Races	2,651	2,932	144	163	2,507	2,769	578	498	1,930	2,271
Hispanic or Latino	15,270	15,384	967	1,003	14,302	14,381	3,768	3,661	10,534	10,719
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	10,828	10,420	2,112	2,047	8,716	8,373
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	27,019	27,504	5,193	5,092	21,825	22,412
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	42,045	41,717	7,770	7,391	34,275	34,326
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	39,245	40,471	3,012	2,982	36,234	37,489
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	67,145	68,104	8,409	8,290	58,736	59,814
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	16,458	16,124	4,567	4,408	11,891	11,716
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5,666	5,352	1,797	1,654	3,869	3,698
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	29,867	30,532	3,314	3,160	26,553	27,372

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.25B Marijuana Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	45.2	45.3	15.3	15.4	48.2	48.3	52.7	51.5	47.5	47.8
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	49.4	49.6	15.3	15.2	53.1	53.3	54.2	52.2	52.9	53.4
Female	41.2	41.2	15.3	15.5	43.7	43.6	51.3	50.7	42.5	42.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	47.6	47.8	15.0	15.0	50.5	50.8	53.6	52.4	50.1	50.5
White	50.8	50.7	15.6	15.1	53.8	53.6	56.4	55.6	53.4	53.4
Black or African American	42.4	42.4	15.7	17.2	45.5	45.3	49.5	49.1	44.7	44.6
AIAN	60.0	55.8	28.1 <sup>a</sup>	17.2	63.8	59.9	58.9	51.7	64.8	61.3
NHOPI	42.3	41.7	*	*	45.9	44.9	*	*	*	*
Asian	19.2 <sup>a</sup>	23.8	4.6	5.8	20.6 <sup>a</sup>	25.6	33.2	30.3	18.3 <sup>a</sup>	24.8
Two or More Races	52.7	57.3	17.0	20.7	59.9	63.9	66.5	66.3	58.1	63.5
Hispanic or Latino	33.4	33.0	16.2	16.5	36.0	35.5	49.7	48.0	32.8	32.6
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	35.2	33.7	45.7	43.6	33.3	31.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	45.2	44.7	50.0	49.0	44.2	43.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	54.6	54.1	55.0	54.7	54.5	54.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	49.3 <sup>a</sup>	51.1	58.3	54.9	48.6 <sup>a</sup>	50.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	54.6	55.1	58.4	57.0	54.1	54.8
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	51.1	50.0	52.9	50.7	50.5	49.8
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	53.3	53.5	51.5	53.4	54.2	53.6
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	36.7	36.8	42.6	41.0	36.1	36.4

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.26A Marijuana Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	40,935 <sup>a</sup>	43,486	3,094	3,110	37,841 <sup>a</sup>	40,377	11,956	11,829	25,885 <sup>a</sup>	28,548
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	23,451	24,542	1,523	1,540	21,929	23,002	6,486	6,301	15,443 <sup>a</sup>	16,701
Female	17,483 <sup>a</sup>	18,944	1,571	1,569	15,912 <sup>a</sup>	17,375	5,471	5,528	10,441 <sup>a</sup>	11,847
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	34,980 <sup>a</sup>	37,167	2,363	2,344	32,618 <sup>a</sup>	34,824	9,574	9,460	23,043 <sup>a</sup>	25,364
White	26,654 <sup>a</sup>	28,146	1,733	1,638	24,920 <sup>a</sup>	26,508	6,897	6,777	18,023 <sup>a</sup>	19,731
Black or African American	5,675	5,859	411	472	5,265	5,387	1,691	1,697	3,574	3,690
AIAN	354	384	40	22	315	362	86	81	228	281
NHOPI	125	184	*	*	116	176	*	*	102	115
Asian	1,045 <sup>a</sup>	1,395	51	76	994	1,319	479	474	515 <sup>a</sup>	845
Two or More Races	1,127	1,200	119	128	1,008	1,072	407	369	601	702
Hispanic or Latino	5,954	6,319	731	766	5,223	5,553	2,382	2,369	2,841	3,184
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4,092	4,163	1,481	1,436	2,610	2,727
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,098	9,803	3,407	3,389	5,691 <sup>a</sup>	6,414
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	14,052	14,964	5,254	5,125	8,798 <sup>a</sup>	9,839
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	10,599	11,448	1,813	1,878	8,786	9,569
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	20,362 <sup>a</sup>	21,848	5,135	5,266	15,227 <sup>a</sup>	16,582
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	6,344	6,636	3,283	3,194	3,061	3,441
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,907	2,971	1,314	1,248	1,592	1,723
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	8,228	8,922	2,224	2,120	6,004 <sup>a</sup>	6,802

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.26B Marijuana Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.9	12.4	12.5	15.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.2	34.9	34.8	12.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.3
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	17.8	18.5	12.0	12.1	18.4	19.1	37.6	36.9	15.1	16.2
Female	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.4	12.8	12.8	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.5	32.0	32.6	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.5 <sup>a</sup>	16.4	12.5	12.5	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.7	35.8	35.8	12.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.9
White	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	16.5	13.2	12.6	15.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.8	37.2	37.1	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.1
Black or African American	17.3	17.8	12.1	14.0	17.9	18.2	34.9	35.9	14.5	14.8
AIAN	24.3	23.0	25.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.6	24.2	24.0	39.9	36.6	21.1	21.9
NHOPI	11.3	17.7	*	*	11.7	18.6	*	*	11.7	14.8
Asian	6.9	8.9	3.9	5.3	7.2	9.3	22.4	20.9	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.1
Two or More Races	22.4	23.4	14.1	16.2	24.1	24.8	46.8	49.1	18.1	19.6
Hispanic or Latino	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.7	31.4	31.1	8.8	9.7
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	13.3	13.5	32.1	30.5	10.0	10.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.2	15.9	32.8	32.6	11.5	12.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	18.3	19.4	37.2	37.9	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	13.3	14.4	35.1	34.6	11.8	13.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	16.6 <sup>a</sup>	17.7	35.6	36.2	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	19.7	20.6	38.1	36.8	13.0	14.6
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	27.4	29.7	37.7	40.3	22.3	25.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	10.1	10.8	28.6	27.5	8.2	9.0

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.27A Marijuana Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	25,997 <sup>a</sup>	27,667	1,613	1,658	24,383 <sup>a</sup>	26,009	7,591	7,528	16,792 <sup>a</sup>	18,481
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	15,720	16,338	803	879	14,917	15,459	4,310	4,138	10,607	11,322
Female	10,277 <sup>a</sup>	11,328	810	779	9,467 <sup>a</sup>	10,550	3,281	3,390	6,186 <sup>a</sup>	7,160
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	22,278 <sup>a</sup>	23,681	1,274	1,265	21,004 <sup>a</sup>	22,416	6,021	6,059	14,983 <sup>a</sup>	16,357
White	16,808	17,608	925	887	15,884	16,721	4,290	4,251	11,594	12,469
Black or African American	3,808	4,028	215	254	3,593	3,774	1,156	1,201	2,437	2,574
AIAN	225	243	23	15	202	228	56	44	146	184
NHOPI	101	80	*	*	97	77	*	*	*	50
Asian	557 <sup>a</sup>	870	28	42	528 <sup>a</sup>	828	232	264	296	563
Two or More Races	779	852	79	64	700	788	277	271	423	517
Hispanic or Latino	3,718	3,986	339	393	3,379	3,593	1,570	1,469	1,809	2,124
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2,869	3,145	972	1,009	1,896	2,137
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	6,376	6,892	2,243	2,314	4,134	4,578
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	9,182	9,635	3,393	3,197	5,789	6,438
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	5,957	6,337	983	1,008	4,974	5,329
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	12,794	13,718	3,248	3,335	9,546	10,383
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,170	4,304	2,096	2,026	2,075	2,278
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,874	2,036	872	846	1,002	1,190
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	5,546	5,951	1,375	1,320	4,170	4,630

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.27B Marijuana Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.1	6.5	6.7	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.5	22.1	22.1	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.6
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	11.9	12.3	6.3	6.9	12.5	12.9	25.0	24.2	10.4	11.0
Female	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.0	6.6	6.4	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.2	19.2	20.0	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.4	6.7	6.7	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.8	22.5	22.9	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	9.0
White	9.8	10.3	7.1	6.8	10.1	10.6	23.1	23.3	8.3	8.9
Black or African American	11.6	12.2	6.3	7.5	12.2	12.8	23.9	25.4	9.9	10.4
AIAN	15.5	14.6	14.6	9.4	15.6	15.1	26.0	19.8	13.5	14.3
NHOPI	9.1	7.7	*	*	9.7	8.2	*	*	*	6.4
Asian	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.6	2.1	2.9	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.8	10.8	11.6	2.5	4.7
Two or More Races	15.5	16.6	9.4	8.1	16.7	18.2	31.9	36.0	12.7	14.5
Hispanic or Latino	8.1	8.5	5.7	6.5	8.5	8.9	20.7	19.3	5.6	6.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	9.3	10.2	21.0	21.5	7.3	8.2
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	10.7	11.2	21.6	22.3	8.4	8.9
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	11.9	12.5	24.0	23.7	9.2	10.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.5	8.0	19.0	18.6	6.7	7.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	10.4	11.1	22.5	22.9	8.8	9.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	13.0	13.4	24.3	23.3	8.8	9.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	17.6	20.4	25.0	27.3	14.0	17.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	6.8	7.2	17.7	17.1	5.7	6.2

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.28A Cocaine Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	40,550	40,194	169	173	40,381	40,021	4,125	3,872	36,256	36,150
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	24,849	24,043	76	77	24,773	23,966	2,446	2,200	22,327	21,766
Female	15,701	16,151	93	96	15,608	16,055	1,679	1,672	13,929	14,384
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	35,261	35,013	128	112	35,133	34,902	3,190	3,080	31,943	31,822
White	30,211	30,053	108	95	30,103	29,958	2,742	2,642	27,361	27,315
Black or African American	3,149	2,789	7	11	3,143	2,778	196	148	2,947	2,630
AIAN	297	273	1	0	296	273	39	24	257	249
NHOPI	111	146	*	*	111	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	521 <sup>a</sup>	844	4	*	517 <sup>a</sup>	844	72	109	445 <sup>a</sup>	735
Two or More Races	973	908	9	5	964	903	132	126	831	777
Hispanic or Latino	5,289	5,181	41	61	5,248	5,120	934	792	4,314	4,328
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4,420	4,108	469	419	3,952	3,689
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,862	9,671	1,089	996	8,773	8,675
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	14,284	13,959	1,880	1,674	12,404	12,285
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	11,815	12,284	687	783	11,128	11,501
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	23,484	23,134	2,058	2,026	21,426	21,107
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,934	4,942	959	849	3,975	4,094
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,177	1,954	436 <sup>a</sup>	337	1,741	1,616
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	9,786	9,992	672	659	9,114	9,333

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.28B Cocaine Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	14.9	14.7	0.7	0.7	16.3	16.1	12.0	11.4	17.0	16.8
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	18.8	18.1	0.6	0.6	20.8	19.9	14.2	12.9	21.9	21.1
Female	11.2	11.5	0.8	0.8	12.2	12.5	9.8	9.9	12.6	12.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.6	15.4	0.7	0.6	16.9	16.8	11.9	11.7	17.7	17.5
White	17.7	17.6	0.8	0.7	19.1	19.0	14.8	14.5	19.7	19.6
Black or African American	9.6	8.5	0.2	0.3	10.7	9.4	4.1	3.1	12.0	10.6
AIAN	20.4	16.4	0.5	0.1	22.8	18.1	17.9	10.8	23.8	19.4
NHOPI	10.0	14.0	*	*	11.1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.4	0.3	*	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.9	3.4	4.8	3.8	6.2
Two or More Races	19.3	17.7	1.1	0.7	23.0	20.9	15.2	16.8	25.0	21.7
Hispanic or Latino	11.6	11.1	0.7	1.0	13.2	12.6	12.3	10.4	13.4	13.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	14.4	13.3	10.1	8.9	15.1	14.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	16.5	15.7	10.5	9.6	17.8	17.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	18.6	18.1	13.3	12.4	19.7	19.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	14.8	15.5	13.3	14.4	14.9	15.6
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	19.1	18.7	14.3	13.9	19.7	19.3
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	15.3	15.3	11.1	9.8	16.9	17.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	20.5	19.5	12.5	10.9	24.4	23.4
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	12.0	12.0	8.6	8.6	12.4	12.4

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.29A Cocaine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,943	5,529	127	112	5,816	5,418	2,128	1,967	3,688	3,451
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	3,964 <sup>a</sup>	3,482	61	57	3,903 <sup>a</sup>	3,426	1,293	1,168	2,610	2,257
Female	1,979	2,047	66	55	1,913	1,992	835	799	1,078	1,193
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,935	4,639	97	75	4,838	4,564	1,658	1,579	3,180	2,985
White	3,854	3,630	82	67	3,771	3,563	1,415	1,342	2,356	2,220
Black or African American	657	577	3	5	653	571	91	94	562	478
AIAN	52	31	0	*	52	31	23	12	29	19
NHOPI	*	17	*	*	*	17	*	*	*	11
Asian	140	226	4	*	136	226	43	56	93	171
Two or More Races	190	158	7	2	182	156	80	69	103	87
Hispanic or Latino	1,008	891	30	37	977	854	470	388	508	466
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	708	555	220	190	487	365
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,481 <sup>a</sup>	1,099	498	443	983 <sup>a</sup>	656
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,197	2,017	1,030	906	1,168	1,110
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,429	1,747	379	428	1,050	1,319
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3,173	3,135	1,005	1,001	2,168	2,135
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	931	879	552	471	379	408
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	604	493	228	178	376	315
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1,108	910	343	316	765	594

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.29B Cocaine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.2	2.0	0.5	0.4	2.4	2.2	6.2	5.8	1.7	1.6
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	0.5	0.4	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.9	7.5	6.8	2.6	2.2
Female	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5	4.9	4.7	1.0	1.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.2	2.0	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.2	6.2	6.0	1.8	1.6
White	2.3	2.1	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.3	7.6	7.3	1.7	1.6
Black or African American	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9
AIAN	3.6	1.9	0.2	*	4.0	2.1	10.6	5.6	2.7	1.5
NHOPI	*	1.6	*	*	*	1.8	*	*	*	1.4
Asian	0.9	1.4	0.3	*	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.5	0.8	1.4
Two or More Races	3.8	3.1	0.9	0.2	4.4	3.6	9.2	9.1	3.1	2.4
Hispanic or Latino	2.2	1.9	0.5	0.6	2.5	2.1	6.2	5.1	1.6	1.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2.3	1.8	4.8	4.0	1.9	1.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	4.8	4.3	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.9	2.6	7.3	6.7	1.9	1.7
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.8	2.2	7.3	7.9	1.4	1.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.5	7.0	6.9	2.0	2.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.9	2.7	6.4	5.4	1.6	1.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5.7	4.9	6.5	5.8	5.3	4.6
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1.4	1.1	4.4	4.1	1.0	0.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.30A Cocaine Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,167	1,949	26	12	2,141	1,938	665 <sup>a</sup>	524	1,476	1,414
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1,493	1,320	12 <sup>a</sup>	2	1,481	1,318	443 <sup>a</sup>	322	1,038	996
Female	675	630	15	10	660	620	222	202	438	418
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,816	1,634	25 <sup>a</sup>	8	1,790	1,625	500	422	1,290	1,204
White	1,284	1,129	21 <sup>a</sup>	7	1,263	1,122	418	346	844	776
Black or African American	356	338	*	*	356	338	40	35	317	303
AIAN	18	8	0	*	18	8	13 <sup>a</sup>	0	5	8
NHOPI	*	6	*	*	*	6	*	*	*	2
Asian	48	81	*	*	48	81	1	21	47	60
Two or More Races	71	71	4	1	67	70	28	15	40	54
Hispanic or Latino	352	316	1	3	351	312	165 <sup>a</sup>	102	186	210
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	271	217	91	54	180	163
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	625 <sup>a</sup>	360	137	101	489 <sup>a</sup>	259
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	775	702	330	251	445	450
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	470	658	107	117	363	541
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,140	1,058	320	288	819	771
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	321	322	165	113	155	209
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	270	198	83	40	187	158
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	410	359	96	83	314	277

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.30B Cocaine Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	0.7	0.7
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1.1	1.0	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	1.2	1.1	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	1.0	1.0
Female	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8	0.7	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.7
White	0.8	0.7	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.3	1.9	0.6	0.6
Black or African American	1.1	1.0	*	*	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2
AIAN	1.3	0.5	0.2	*	1.4	0.6	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.5	0.7
NHOPI	*	0.6	*	*	*	0.6	*	*	*	0.2
Asian	0.3	0.5	*	*	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.5
Two or More Races	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.1	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.0	1.2	1.5
Hispanic or Latino	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.6	0.6
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1.0	0.9	2.3	1.9	0.7	0.7
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.2	0.5	0.7
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.9
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.31A Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,599	9,177	31	15	9,569	9,163	436	340	9,133	8,823
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	6,636	5,922	11	8	6,625	5,914	255 <sup>a</sup>	173	6,370	5,740
Female	2,963	3,256	20	7	2,944	3,249	180	166	2,763	3,083
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,677	8,089	22	12	8,655	8,077	351	287	8,304	7,790
White	6,668	6,443	12	7	6,655	6,436	308	240	6,347	6,196
Black or African American	1,488	1,171	4	2	1,484	1,169	14	16	1,471	1,153
AIAN	127	90	0	*	127	90	12	*	115	83
NHOPI	32	21	*	*	32	21	*	*	*	17
Asian	115	108	4	*	111	108	2	2	109	106
Two or More Races	247	257	1	*	246	254	11	20	234	234
Hispanic or Latino	923	1,088	9	3	913	1,085	84	52	829	1,033
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,711	1,555	90	81	1,621	1,474
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,034	3,104	182	149	2,852	2,955
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,387	3,163	154 <sup>a</sup>	84	3,233	3,079
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,437	1,341	10	25	1,427	1,315
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,963	4,622	213 <sup>a</sup>	145	4,751	4,477
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,062	886	69	65	993	821
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	709	600	79 <sup>a</sup>	43	630	557
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	2,834	3,055	75	87	2,759	2,968

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.31B Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.5	3.4	0.1	0.1	3.9	3.7	1.3	1.0	4.3	4.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	0.1	0.1	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.9	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	6.2	5.6
Female	2.1	2.3	0.2	0.1	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.8	3.6	0.1	0.1	4.2	3.9	1.3	1.1	4.6	4.3
White	3.9	3.8	0.1	0.1	4.2	4.1	1.7	1.3	4.6	4.4
Black or African American	4.5	3.6	0.1	0.1	5.0	4.0	0.3	0.3	6.0	4.6
AIAN	8.8	5.4	0.3	*	9.8	5.9	5.4	*	10.7	6.5
NHOPI	2.9	2.0	*	*	3.2	2.2	*	*	*	2.2
Asian	0.8	0.7	0.3	*	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9
Two or More Races	4.9	5.0	0.2	*	5.9	5.9	1.3	2.7	7.1	6.5
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	2.3	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.7	1.1	0.7	2.6	3.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	5.6	5.0	1.9	1.7	6.2	5.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.1	5.0	1.8	1.4	5.8	5.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.4	4.1	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	5.1	4.8
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.5	1.9	1.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4.0	3.7	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	4.4	4.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.3	2.7	0.8	0.8	4.2	3.5
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	6.7	6.0	2.3	1.4	8.8	8.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	3.5	3.7	1.0	1.1	3.8	3.9

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<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.32A Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	930	757	16	4	913	753	108	87	806	666
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	674 <sup>a</sup>	443	6	3	668 <sup>a</sup>	440	60	54	608 <sup>a</sup>	385
Female	256	314	10	*	246	313	48	33	198	281
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	862	673	10	4	851	669	77	68	774	601
White	549	418	3	4	546	414	70	63	476	351
Black or African American	259	223	3	*	256	223	*	5	256	219
AIAN	9	3	*	*	9	3	*	*	5	3
NHOPI	1	2	*	*	1	2	*	*	1	2
Asian	15	3	4	*	12	3	2	*	10	3
Two or More Races	28	23	0	*	28	23	1	1	27	23
Hispanic or Latino	68	84	6	*	62	84	31	19	32	65
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	263	179	29	18	234	161
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	410 <sup>a</sup>	222	44	45	366 <sup>a</sup>	177
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	197	201	33	24	165	177
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	42 <sup>a</sup>	151	1	*	41 <sup>a</sup>	151
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	347	254	53	34	294	220
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	88	124	12	30	76	94
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	156	95	29	11	127	84
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	322	280	14	11	308	269

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.32B Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
Female	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
White	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Black or African American	0.8	0.7	0.1	*	0.9	0.8	*	0.1	1.0	0.9
AIAN	0.6	0.2	*	*	0.7	0.2	*	*	0.5	0.3
NHOPI	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	0.2
Asian	0.1	0.0	0.3	*	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.0
Two or More Races	0.6	0.5	0.0	*	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6
Hispanic or Latino	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.0	*	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.33A Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	473	436	*	*	472	436	24	28	448	408
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	333	270	*	*	333	270	14	16	319	254
Female	139	167	1	*	138	167	10	12	129	155
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	461	371	*	*	460	371	24	19	437	352
White	286	165	1	*	285	165	22	19	264	146
Black or African American	158	184	*	*	158	184	*	*	158	184
AIAN	2	1	*	*	2	1	*	*	*	1
NHOPI	1	2	*	*	1	2	*	*	1	2
Asian	*	3	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	3
Two or More Races	14	16	*	*	14	16	*	*	14	16
Hispanic or Latino	11 <sup>a</sup>	65	*	*	11 <sup>a</sup>	65	*	9	11	57
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	131	87	14	4	117	82
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	246	128	5	18	240 <sup>a</sup>	110
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	84	125	4	6	80	120
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	11	96	*	*	11	96
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	167	118	5	5	162	113
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	41	81	2	15	40	66
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	114	53	11	5	102	48
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	149	184	5	3	144	181

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.33B Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2	0.2	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.3	0.2	*	*	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Female	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.2	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
White	0.2	0.1	0.0	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Black or African American	0.5	0.6	*	*	0.5	0.6	*	*	0.6	0.7
AIAN	0.1	0.0	*	*	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.1
NHOPI	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	0.2
Asian	*	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Two or More Races	0.3	0.3	*	*	0.3	0.4	*	*	0.4	0.4
Hispanic or Latino	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	*	*	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	*	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.0	0.1	*	*	0.0	0.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.34A Hallucinogen Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	42,072	43,255	700 <sup>a</sup>	565	41,372	42,690	5,859	5,597	35,513	37,093
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	25,361	25,934	386	344	24,975	25,591	3,375	3,160	21,600	22,431
Female	16,711	17,320	314 <sup>a</sup>	221	16,397	17,099	2,484	2,437	13,913	14,662
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	37,292	38,414	535 <sup>a</sup>	422	36,757	37,992	4,665	4,558	32,092	33,434
White	32,229	32,981	408 <sup>a</sup>	324	31,821	32,657	3,801	3,682	28,020	28,975
Black or African American	2,651	2,506	53	45	2,598	2,461	420	354	2,178	2,106
AIAN	329	307	11	7	317	299	48	40	269	260
NHOPI	72	*	*	*	69	*	*	*	58	*
Asian	925	1,242	26	22	900	1,220	154 <sup>a</sup>	243	745	977
Two or More Races	1,085	1,177	34	22	1,052	1,155	231	203	821	952
Hispanic or Latino	4,780	4,840	165	143	4,615	4,697	1,195	1,038	3,420	3,659
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,534	3,425	642	623	2,892	2,802
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,224	9,369	1,609	1,515	7,615	7,853
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	14,824	15,227	2,518	2,385	12,306	12,841
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	13,790	14,669	1,090	1,073	12,699	13,596
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	24,305	25,280	2,848	2,750	21,457	22,529
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5,734	5,621	1,468	1,344	4,266	4,277
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,207	2,182	587	591	1,620	1,592
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	9,126	9,607	956	912	8,170	8,695

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<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.34B Hallucinogen Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	15.5	15.8	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	16.7	17.2	17.1	16.4	16.7	17.3
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	19.2	19.5	3.0	2.7	20.9	21.3	19.6	18.5	21.2	21.8
Female	11.9	12.3	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	12.8	13.3	14.6	14.4	12.6	13.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.5	16.9	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	17.7	18.2	17.5	17.3	17.8	18.4
White	18.9	19.3	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	20.2	20.7	20.5	20.1	20.1	20.8
Black or African American	8.1	7.6	1.6	1.4	8.8	8.3	8.7	7.5	8.8	8.5
AIAN	22.6	18.4	7.2	4.6	24.4	19.9	22.2	18.0	24.9	20.2
NHOPI	6.5	*	*	*	6.9	*	*	*	6.7	*
Asian	6.1	7.9	1.9	1.5	6.5	8.6	7.2	10.7	6.4	8.2
Two or More Races	21.6	23.0	4.0	2.8	25.1	26.7	26.5	27.0	24.7	26.6
Hispanic or Latino	10.5	10.4	2.8	2.3	11.6	11.6	15.8	13.6	10.6	11.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	11.5	11.1	13.9	13.3	11.1	10.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.4	15.2	15.5	14.6	15.4	15.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	19.3	19.7	17.8	17.7	19.6	20.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	17.3	18.5	21.1	19.8	17.1	18.4
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	19.8	20.4	19.8	18.9	19.8	20.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	17.8	17.4	17.0	15.5	18.1	18.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	20.8	21.8	16.8	19.1	22.7	23.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	11.2	11.6	12.3	11.8	11.1	11.6

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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**Table 1.35A Hallucinogen Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,125	5,595	512 <sup>a</sup>	376	4,613 <sup>a</sup>	5,219	2,406	2,332	2,207 <sup>a</sup>	2,887
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	3,301	3,494	296	238	3,005	3,256	1,479	1,411	1,526	1,845
Female	1,825	2,101	216 <sup>a</sup>	138	1,608 <sup>a</sup>	1,963	927	921	681 <sup>a</sup>	1,043
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,345	4,748	409 <sup>a</sup>	280	3,936 <sup>a</sup>	4,469	1,906	1,979	2,030 <sup>a</sup>	2,490
White	3,424	3,757	315 <sup>a</sup>	236	3,109 <sup>a</sup>	3,520	1,556	1,564	1,553 <sup>a</sup>	1,957
Black or African American	472	474	40 <sup>a</sup>	14	432	460	160	161	272	299
AIAN	32	31	3	2	29	29	23	11	6	19
NHOPI	21	17	*	*	18	15	*	*	14	*
Asian	204	267	23	10	181	257	65	125	116	132
Two or More Races	190	203	24	15	166	188	96	104	70	83
Hispanic or Latino	780	847	102	97	677	750	500 <sup>a</sup>	353	177 <sup>a</sup>	397
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	400	381	232	228	167	153
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,028	991	614	542	414	449
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,827	2,088	1,120	1,090	707 <sup>a</sup>	998
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,359 <sup>a</sup>	1,759	440	473	919 <sup>a</sup>	1,286
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,387 <sup>a</sup>	2,968	1,060	1,039	1,327 <sup>a</sup>	1,929
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	981	1,008	647	642	334	366
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	484	452	266	265	218	186
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	761	791	433	386	329	406

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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**Table 1.35B Hallucinogen Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.9	2.0	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	7.0	6.9	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.3
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.7	8.6	8.3	1.5	1.8
Female	1.3	1.5	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	5.4	5.4	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.9	2.1	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	7.1	7.5	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.4
White	2.0	2.2	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	8.4	8.6	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.4
Black or African American	1.4	1.4	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	1.5	1.6	3.3	3.4	1.1	1.2
AIAN	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.9	10.8	4.8	0.5	1.5
NHOPI	1.9	1.6	*	*	1.8	1.5	*	*	1.6	*
Asian	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.8	3.0	5.5	1.0	1.1
Two or More Races	3.8	4.0	2.9	1.9	4.0	4.3	11.1	13.9	2.1	2.3
Hispanic or Latino	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.3	1.2	5.0	4.8	0.6	0.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.7	1.6	5.9	5.2	0.8	0.9
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.4	2.7	7.9	8.1	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	8.5	8.7	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.7
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	7.4	7.1	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.8
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.0	3.1	7.5	7.4	1.4	1.6
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	4.6	4.5	7.6	8.6	3.1	2.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.9	1.0	5.6	5.0	0.4	0.5

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**Table 1.36A Hallucinogen Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,438	1,630	143	139	1,295	1,491	594	580	701	911
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	904 <sup>a</sup>	1,122	86	89	818 <sup>a</sup>	1,032	369	360	449 <sup>a</sup>	672
Female	534	508	56	50	477	458	225	220	252	239
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,222	1,360	115	101	1,107	1,259	462	493	645	766
White	1,003	969	76	86	927	884	400	413	527	471
Black or African American	120	205	17	6	103 <sup>a</sup>	198	27	28	77 <sup>a</sup>	170
AIAN	6	6	0	0	6	6	6	0	*	5
NHOPI	9 <sup>a</sup>	1	*	*	6	1	*	*	6	*
Asian	40	96	11	3	28	93	13	29	15	64
Two or More Races	44	83	7	5	36	78	17	22	20	56
Hispanic or Latino	216	270	28	39	189	232	132	87	57 <sup>a</sup>	145
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	145	128	75	40	70	87
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	295	346	157	137	138	210
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	483	588	266	255	217	333
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	373	429	95	148	277	281
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	655	786	268	278	388	508
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	249	239	132	133	117	106
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	201	164	87	53	114	111
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	191	302	107	117	83 <sup>a</sup>	185

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<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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**Table 1.36B Hallucinogen Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.3	0.4
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	2.1	2.1	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.7
Female	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.4
White	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.3	0.4	0.3
Black or African American	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7
AIAN	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.6	0.2	*	0.4
NHOPI	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	*	*	0.6	0.1	*	*	0.7	*
Asian	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.5
Two or More Races	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.9	0.6	1.6
Hispanic or Latino	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.7	0.4	0.4
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.37A Inhalant Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	25,187	24,783	2,144	2,125	23,043	22,658	3,242	3,053	19,801	19,605
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	15,953	15,682	1,017	1,078	14,936	14,604	1,768	1,759	13,168	12,845
Female	9,234	9,101	1,127	1,047	8,107	8,054	1,474	1,294	6,633	6,760
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	22,273	21,664	1,665	1,694	20,608	19,970	2,598	2,511	18,010	17,459
White	19,516	18,693	1,177	1,189	18,338	17,504	2,114	1,958	16,224	15,546
Black or African American	1,396	1,288	290	293	1,105	996	240	256	865	740
AIAN	181	189	8	9	173	180	32	17	142	163
NHOPI	71	*	*	*	60	*	*	*	58	*
Asian	585	708	102	112	483	597	101	146	382	451
Two or More Races	524	695	76	77	448	618	109	111	339	508
Hispanic or Latino	2,915	3,119	479	431	2,436	2,688	645	542	1,791	2,146
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,925	1,904	439	372	1,486	1,532
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,874	4,874	957	892	3,917	3,982
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8,062	7,805	1,327	1,317	6,735	6,488
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	8,182	8,075	519	472	7,663	7,603
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	13,904	13,839	1,457	1,355	12,448	12,484
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3,016	3,187	792	817	2,224	2,370
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,260 <sup>a</sup>	969	322	244	939	724
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	4,863	4,663	673	637	4,190	4,026

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.37B Inhalant Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	12.1	11.8	8.0	8.5	12.5	12.2	10.3	10.3	12.9	12.5
Female	6.6	6.5	9.2	8.6	6.3	6.3	8.6	7.6	6.0	6.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.8	9.5	8.8	9.0	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.6
White	11.4	10.9	9.0	9.2	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.7	11.7	11.1
Black or African American	4.2	3.9	8.5	8.7	3.8	3.4	5.0	5.4	3.5	3.0
AIAN	12.5	11.3	5.1	5.4	13.4	12.0	14.5	7.9	13.1	12.7
NHOPI	6.5	*	*	*	6.0	*	*	*	6.7	*
Asian	3.9	4.5	7.7	7.8	3.5	4.2	4.7	6.4	3.3	3.8
Two or More Races	10.4	13.6	9.0	9.7	10.7	14.3	12.5	14.7	10.2	14.2
Hispanic or Latino	6.4	6.7	8.0	7.1	6.1	6.6	8.5	7.1	5.6	6.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	6.3	6.2	9.5	7.9	5.7	5.8
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	8.2	7.9	9.2	8.6	7.9	7.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10.5	10.1	9.4	9.7	10.7	10.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	10.3	10.2	10.0	8.7	10.3	10.3
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	11.3	11.2	10.1	9.3	11.5	11.4
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	9.4	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.4	10.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	11.9	9.7	9.2	7.9	13.2	10.5
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	6.0	5.6	8.6	8.3	5.7	5.4

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.38A Inhalant Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,759	2,003	574	662	1,185	1,341	562	495	623	846
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1,068	1,260	283	322	785	938	352	343	433	595
Female	691	743	291	340	400	403	210	152	190	251
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,430	1,686	439	510	991	1,176	445	405	546 <sup>a</sup>	771
White	1,112	1,322	315	371	797	951	349	332	449	619
Black or African American	146	175	66	79	80	95	32	24	49	71
AIAN	14	20	2	2	12	19	10	5	2	13
NHOPI	11	14	*	*	*	11	*	*	*	*
Asian	90	91	32	28	58	63	25	22	33	41
Two or More Races	56	64	20	27	35	37	30	14	5	23
Hispanic or Latino	329	317	135	152	194	165	117	90	77	75
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	120	152	95	64	25	88
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	221	175	124	100	97	75
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	425	492	230	223	195	269
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	419	522	113	109	305	414
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	632	811	261	247	371 <sup>a</sup>	564
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	211	191	120	112	91	79
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	90	81	48	36	42	45
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	252	259	133	101	119	158

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.38B Inhalant Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.4
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.8	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.6
Female	0.5	0.5	2.4	2.8	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.7	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
White	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.4
Black or African American	0.4	0.5	1.9	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
AIAN	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	4.6	2.4	0.2	1.0
NHOPI	1.0	1.3	*	*	*	1.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.3
Two or More Races	1.1	1.2	2.4	3.5	0.8	0.8	3.5	1.8	0.2	0.6
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.7	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.6
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.7	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.2

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.39A Inhalant Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	556	612	153	184	403	428	168	128	235	300
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	369	410	81	90	289	320	117	82	171	238
Female	186	202	73	94	114	108	51	46	63	62
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	459	528	124	148	334	380	137	107	198	272
White	361	386	85	110	276	276	111	76	165	200
Black or African American	43	66	27	22	16	45	4	10	12	34
AIAN	5	14	0	1	5	13	5	*	*	13
NHOPI	*	7	*	*	*	7	*	*	*	*
Asian	33	36	8	10	25	26	7	11	18	16
Two or More Races	16	19	3	6	13	13	11	4	3	10
Hispanic or Latino	97	84	29	36	68	48	31	20	37	27
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	36	67	34	15	2 <sup>a</sup>	52
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	90	45	32	29	59	17
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	136	127	77	47	60	80
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	140	189	26	38	114	151
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	192	250	64	65	128	184
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	105	75	58 <sup>a</sup>	18	47	57
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	47	17	10	13	37	5
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	59	86	36	32	23	54

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.39B Inhalant Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
Female	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
White	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
Black or African American	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
AIAN	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.2	*	*	1.0
NHOPI	*	0.7	*	*	*	0.7	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
Two or More Races	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.2
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.2	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.40A Methamphetamine Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	14,722	14,892	86	70	14,636	14,822	1,024 <sup>a</sup>	867	13,612	13,954
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	8,927	9,002	39	44	8,888	8,957	554	448	8,333	8,509
Female	5,795	5,890	47	26	5,748	5,864	470	419	5,279	5,445
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,951	13,054	70	64	12,881	12,990	762	726	12,119	12,264
White	11,676	11,766	52	52	11,624	11,714	676	612	10,948	11,101
Black or African American	409	365	2	8	407	357	37	34	370	323
AIAN	235	212	1	0	234	212	27	20	207	192
NHOPI	50	46	*	*	46	46	*	*	42	36
Asian	188	230	5	2	182	228	2 <sup>a</sup>	29	181	199
Two or More Races	394	435	6	1	388	433	16	20	372	413
Hispanic or Latino	1,771	1,838	16	6	1,755	1,832	262 <sup>a</sup>	141	1,493	1,690
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2,016	1,982	260	217	1,756	1,765
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,449	4,568	399	319	4,050	4,249
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	5,413	5,572	333	280	5,080	5,292
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,758	2,700	32	52	2,726	2,648
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	8,124	8,083	468	379	7,656	7,705
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,635	1,651	195	168	1,440	1,483
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	926	736	179	122	748	614
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	3,951	4,351	183	199	3,768	4,152

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.40B Methamphetamine Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.4	5.4	0.3	0.3	5.9	6.0	3.0	2.5	6.4	6.5
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	6.8	6.8	0.3	0.3	7.5	7.5	3.2	2.6	8.2	8.3
Female	4.1	4.2	0.4	0.2	4.5	4.6	2.8	2.5	4.8	4.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.7	5.7	0.4	0.3	6.2	6.2	2.9	2.7	6.7	6.7
White	6.8	6.9	0.4	0.4	7.4	7.4	3.6	3.4	7.9	8.0
Black or African American	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.3
AIAN	16.1	12.7	0.7	0.2	18.0	14.0	12.3	8.9	19.2	14.9
NHOPI	4.5	4.4	*	*	4.6	4.9	*	*	4.8	4.7
Asian	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.5	1.7
Two or More Races	7.8	8.5	0.7	0.2	9.3	10.0	1.9	2.6	11.2	11.6
Hispanic or Latino	3.9	3.9	0.3	0.1	4.4	4.5	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	4.6	5.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	6.6	6.4	5.6	4.6	6.7	6.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.4	7.4	3.8	3.1	8.2	8.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	7.0	7.2	2.4	2.1	8.1	8.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.5	3.4	0.6	1.0	3.7	3.6
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	6.6	6.5	3.2	2.6	7.0	7.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5.1	5.1	2.3	1.9	6.1	6.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	8.7	7.4	5.1	3.9	10.5	8.9
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	4.9	5.2	2.4	2.6	5.1	5.5

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.41A Methamphetamine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,633	1,867	48	43	1,585	1,824	375 <sup>a</sup>	273	1,210 <sup>a</sup>	1,551
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1,048	1,108	22	24	1,026	1,085	207	156	819	929
Female	585	758	26	19	559	739	169	117	391 <sup>a</sup>	622
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,353	1,548	41	40	1,312	1,508	292	219	1,020	1,288
White	1,164	1,346	32	35	1,132	1,311	254	189	878	1,122
Black or African American	58	64	*	3	58	61	19	12	39	49
AIAN	62	39	1	*	61	39	12	6	49	34
NHOPI	11	19	*	*	*	19	*	*	*	19
Asian	17	27	2	2	15	26	0	9	15	17
Two or More Races	41	52	2	0	39	52	6	3	33	49
Hispanic or Latino	280	319	7	3	273	316	83	54	190	262
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	401	390	113	93	288	296
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	531	683	134	95	396 <sup>a</sup>	588
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	548	567	119	75	429	492
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	105	184	9	9	96	175
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	588 <sup>a</sup>	789	161	101	427 <sup>a</sup>	687
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	184	209	59	54	126	155
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	257	212	71	45	186	166
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	555	615	84	72	471	542

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.41B Methamphetamine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.7
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
Female	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
White	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.8
Black or African American	0.2	0.2	*	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
AIAN	4.3	2.4	0.7	*	4.7	2.6	5.6	2.5	4.5	2.6
NHOPI	1.0	1.8	*	*	*	2.0	*	*	*	2.4
Asian	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Two or More Races	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.4
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.4
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.42A Methamphetamine Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	774	1,001	16	17	758	984	151 <sup>a</sup>	90	607 <sup>a</sup>	894
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	515	641	9	14	507	627	102	55	404	573
Female	259	360	7	3	251	357	49	36	203	321
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	636	827	13	16	624	811	96	73	528	738
White	564	730	12	15	552	715	68	71	484	645
Black or African American	22	25	*	*	22	25	17	0	5	25
AIAN	21	23	1	*	20	23	6	*	14	22
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	7	10	*	2	7	8	0	*	7	8
Two or More Races	16	39	*	*	16	39	4 <sup>a</sup>	0	11	39
Hispanic or Latino	138	174	3	1	134	173	55	18	79	156
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	181	198	50	26	131	172
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	250	405	49	34	201 <sup>a</sup>	371
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	261	289	51	26	210	263
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	66	93	1	5	65	88
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	224 <sup>a</sup>	389	49	29	175 <sup>a</sup>	360
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	82	121	30	24	52	97
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	123	109	29	23	94	86
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	329	365	42 <sup>a</sup>	14	287	351

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.42B Methamphetamine Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6
Female	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
White	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Black or African American	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
AIAN	1.4	1.4	0.4	*	1.5	1.5	2.9	*	1.3	1.7
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	0.1	0.1
Two or More Races	0.3	0.8	*	*	0.4	0.9	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.3	1.1
Hispanic or Latino	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.7
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.4	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.4	0.5

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.43A Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	90,799 <sup>a</sup>	86,548	4,346	4,141	86,454 <sup>a</sup>	82,407	10,262 <sup>a</sup>	8,931	76,191 <sup>a</sup>	73,476
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	40,806 <sup>a</sup>	39,229	2,044	2,038	38,762 <sup>a</sup>	37,191	4,568 <sup>a</sup>	3,878	34,194	33,313
Female	49,993 <sup>a</sup>	47,319	2,302 <sup>a</sup>	2,103	47,691 <sup>a</sup>	45,216	5,694 <sup>a</sup>	5,052	41,997 <sup>a</sup>	40,164
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	78,227 <sup>a</sup>	74,247	3,352 <sup>a</sup>	3,068	74,875 <sup>a</sup>	71,179	8,250 <sup>a</sup>	7,145	66,625 <sup>a</sup>	64,034
White	61,125 <sup>a</sup>	57,151	2,352 <sup>a</sup>	2,091	58,773 <sup>a</sup>	55,060	5,941 <sup>a</sup>	5,094	52,832 <sup>a</sup>	49,966
Black or African American	11,330	11,076	643	587	10,687	10,489	1,528 <sup>a</sup>	1,323	9,159	9,166
AIAN	596	606	24	29	572	577	68	58	505	519
NHOPI	476	397	*	*	457	379	*	*	*	*
Asian	2,867	3,051	163	185	2,703	2,867	364	394	2,340	2,472
Two or More Races	1,833	1,967	151	158	1,683	1,809	309 <sup>a</sup>	217	1,373	1,592
Hispanic or Latino	12,572	12,301	993	1,073	11,579	11,228	2,012 <sup>a</sup>	1,786	9,566	9,442
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	10,204	9,678	1,285	1,283	8,920	8,394
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	20,848	21,422	3,130 <sup>a</sup>	2,737	17,718	18,685
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	30,448	29,254	4,518 <sup>a</sup>	3,735	25,930	25,519
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	24,953 <sup>a</sup>	22,054	1,330	1,176	23,623 <sup>a</sup>	20,878
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	40,399 <sup>a</sup>	37,687	4,554 <sup>a</sup>	3,813	35,845 <sup>a</sup>	33,874
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	10,683	10,392	2,412	2,251	8,271	8,141
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3,779	3,336	1,100 <sup>a</sup>	860	2,679	2,477
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	31,592	30,992	2,197	2,007	29,396	28,985

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.43B Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	33.4 <sup>a</sup>	31.6	17.4	16.6	35.0 <sup>a</sup>	33.1	29.9 <sup>a</sup>	26.2	35.8 <sup>a</sup>	34.2
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	30.9 <sup>a</sup>	29.5	16.1	16.1	32.5 <sup>a</sup>	31.0	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	22.7	33.5	32.3
Female	35.7 <sup>a</sup>	33.6	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.2	37.3 <sup>a</sup>	35.1	33.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.8	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	34.6 <sup>a</sup>	32.7	17.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.3	36.1 <sup>a</sup>	34.2	30.9 <sup>a</sup>	27.0	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.2
White	35.8 <sup>a</sup>	33.5	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	16.1	37.3 <sup>a</sup>	34.9	32.1 <sup>a</sup>	27.9	38.0 <sup>a</sup>	35.8
Black or African American	34.5	33.6	18.9	17.5	36.3	35.5	31.5 <sup>a</sup>	27.9	37.2	36.9
AIAN	41.0	36.4	15.0	18.3	44.1	38.3	31.2	26.1	46.7	40.4
NHOPI	43.0	38.1	*	*	46.0	40.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	18.9	19.5	12.4	12.8	19.5	20.2	17.0	17.4	20.0	20.7
Two or More Races	36.4	38.4	17.8	20.1	40.2	41.8	35.6	28.9	41.4	44.5
Hispanic or Latino	27.5	26.4	16.6	17.6	29.1	27.7	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	23.4	29.7	28.7
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	33.2	31.3	27.8	27.3	34.1	32.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	34.9	34.8	30.1 <sup>a</sup>	26.3	35.9	36.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	39.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.9	32.0 <sup>a</sup>	27.6	41.3	40.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	31.3 <sup>a</sup>	27.8	25.7 <sup>a</sup>	21.7	31.7 <sup>a</sup>	28.3
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	32.8 <sup>a</sup>	30.5	31.6 <sup>a</sup>	26.2	33.0 <sup>a</sup>	31.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	33.2	32.2	28.0	25.9	35.1	34.6
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	35.6	33.4	31.5	27.8	37.6	35.9
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	38.8	37.4	28.2	26.0	40.0	38.5

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.44A Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	11,077 <sup>a</sup>	9,948	767	695	10,310 <sup>a</sup>	9,253	2,460 <sup>a</sup>	1,858	7,850	7,395
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	6,018 <sup>a</sup>	5,154	342	298	5,676 <sup>a</sup>	4,856	1,263 <sup>a</sup>	974	4,412	3,882
Female	5,059	4,794	425	397	4,635	4,397	1,197 <sup>a</sup>	884	3,438	3,513
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,244 <sup>a</sup>	8,304	555	488	8,689 <sup>a</sup>	7,816	1,929 <sup>a</sup>	1,489	6,761	6,327
White	7,481 <sup>a</sup>	6,583	375	341	7,106 <sup>a</sup>	6,242	1,473 <sup>a</sup>	1,109	5,633	5,133
Black or African American	1,136	1,103	121	88	1,015	1,016	304 <sup>a</sup>	219	710	796
AIAN	84	96	4	1	79	94	11	16	69	78
NHOPI	24 <sup>a</sup>	87	*	*	20 <sup>a</sup>	80	*	*	17	57
Asian	273	216	23	34	251	182	59	69	192	113
Two or More Races	246	219	28	18	218	201	79	51	139	150
Hispanic or Latino	1,833	1,644	212	207	1,621	1,437	532 <sup>a</sup>	369	1,089	1,068
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,268	1,253	373	355	895	897
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,545	2,549	786 <sup>a</sup>	603	1,759	1,946
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,954	3,455	1,063 <sup>a</sup>	709	2,891	2,746
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,543 <sup>a</sup>	1,996	238	190	2,306 <sup>a</sup>	1,806
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	5,484 <sup>a</sup>	4,531	1,082 <sup>a</sup>	808	4,401 <sup>a</sup>	3,722
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,444	1,331	593 <sup>a</sup>	419	851	913
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	820	833	316	265	505	569
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	2,562	2,557	469	367	2,093	2,191

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.44B Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.6	3.1	2.8	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.5	3.7	3.4
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	2.7	2.3	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.0	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.7	4.3	3.8
Female	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.2	3.1	3.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	2.9	2.6	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.6	3.7	3.5
White	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	2.9	2.6	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.0	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.1	4.0	3.7
Black or African American	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	2.9	3.2
AIAN	5.7	5.8	2.6	0.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	7.4	6.4	6.1
NHOPI	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.4	*	*	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.5	*	*	1.9	7.3
Asian	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.3	2.7	3.0	1.6	0.9
Two or More Races	4.9	4.3	3.3	2.3	5.2	4.6	9.1	6.8	4.2	4.2
Hispanic or Latino	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.5	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	3.4	3.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.1	4.1	8.1	7.6	3.4	3.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4.3	4.1	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.8	3.6	3.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.2	4.6	4.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	4.6	3.5	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.4
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.6	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.4
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4.5	4.1	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	3.6	3.9
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	7.7	8.3	9.1	8.5	7.1	8.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	3.2	3.1	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	2.8	2.9

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.45A Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,239	2,852	214	161	3,024	2,691	634 <sup>a</sup>	475	2,391	2,216
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1,760	1,434	95 <sup>a</sup>	45	1,665	1,389	331 <sup>a</sup>	240	1,334	1,149
Female	1,479	1,418	119	116	1,360	1,302	303	234	1,057	1,068
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,689	2,446	156 <sup>a</sup>	106	2,533	2,340	505 <sup>a</sup>	383	2,028	1,958
White	2,190	1,951	104 <sup>a</sup>	68	2,086	1,884	362	285	1,724	1,599
Black or African American	322	337	32	18	289	319	101	66	188	252
AIAN	21	23	1	1	20	22	4	*	15	18
NHOPI	6	12	*	*	3	6	*	*	*	*
Asian	55	50	7	6	48	44	16	18	32	26
Two or More Races	96	74	9	8	87	66	21	9	65	57
Hispanic or Latino	550	406	58	55	492	350	129	92	363	258
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	357	359	100	105	257	254
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	745	765	214 <sup>a</sup>	146	531	619
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,248	988	280 <sup>a</sup>	187	968	801
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	674	579	40	37	634	542
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,543 <sup>a</sup>	1,218	245	186	1,298	1,032
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	438	463	127	105	311	358
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	312	236	132 <sup>a</sup>	76	180	160
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	732	774	130	107	601	666

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.45B Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.1	1.0
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1.3	1.1	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
Female	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.2	1.1	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.1	1.1
White	1.3	1.1	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1
Black or African American	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.0
AIAN	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	*	1.4	1.4
NHOPI	0.6	1.1	*	*	0.3	0.7	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2
Two or More Races	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.2	2.0	1.6
Hispanic or Latino	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.2	1.2	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.1	1.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1.6	1.3	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.5	1.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.9
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.9

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.46A Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,629	18,008	1,787	1,752	16,842	16,256	5,038 <sup>a</sup>	4,473	11,805	11,783
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	9,282 <sup>a</sup>	8,568	1,044	1,106	8,238 <sup>a</sup>	7,462	2,855 <sup>a</sup>	2,401	5,383	5,061
Female	9,347	9,441	742	646	8,604	8,794	2,183	2,072	6,421	6,722
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,232	15,709	1,521	1,450	14,711	14,259	4,298 <sup>a</sup>	3,838	10,412	10,421
White	13,912	13,258	1,230	1,143	12,682	12,115	3,671 <sup>a</sup>	3,166	9,011	8,949
Black or African American	1,194	1,371	158	170	1,036	1,201	326	298	710	903
AIAN	134	88	7	12	127	76	17	15	109	62
NHOPI	57	37	*	*	47	36	*	*	37	*
Asian	490	511	30	48	459	463	142	196	317	268
Two or More Races	446	444	86	76	360	368	133	148	227	220
Hispanic or Latino	2,397	2,299	265	301	2,132	1,998	739	635	1,392	1,362
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,548	1,334	510	445	1,039	889
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,149	3,088	1,104	984	2,044	2,104
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	6,702	6,315	2,452 <sup>a</sup>	2,101	4,250	4,215
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	5,443	5,519	971	944	4,472	4,575
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	9,082	9,099	2,167 <sup>a</sup>	1,916	6,914	7,183
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2,785 <sup>a</sup>	2,334	1,434 <sup>a</sup>	1,229	1,351	1,106
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,071	1,058	478	429	593	629
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	3,904	3,765	958	900	2,947	2,866

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.46B Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.1	5.5	5.5
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.5	8.2	8.7	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.2	16.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.1	5.3	4.9
Female	6.7	6.7	6.1	5.3	6.7	6.8	12.8	12.2	5.8	6.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.2	6.9	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.8	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.5	5.8	5.7
White	8.1	7.8	9.4	8.8	8.0	7.7	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.3	6.5	6.4
Black or African American	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.1	3.5	4.1	6.7	6.3	2.9	3.6
AIAN	9.2	5.3	4.7	7.7	9.8	5.1	8.0	6.6	10.1	4.8
NHOPI	5.1	3.5	*	*	4.7	3.8	*	*	4.3	*
Asian	3.2	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.6	8.6	2.7	2.2
Two or More Races	8.9	8.7	10.1	9.7	8.6	8.5	15.3	19.6	6.8	6.2
Hispanic or Latino	5.2	4.9	4.4	5.0	5.4	4.9	9.8	8.3	4.3	4.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	5.0	4.3	11.0	9.5	4.0	3.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.3	5.0	10.6	9.5	4.1	4.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8.7	8.2	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.5	6.8	6.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	6.8	7.0	18.8	17.4	6.0	6.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	7.4	7.4	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.2	6.4	6.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	16.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.1	5.7	4.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	10.1	10.6	13.7	13.9	8.3	9.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	4.8	4.5	12.3	11.7	4.0	3.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.47A Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,839 <sup>a</sup>	5,109	452	369	5,386 <sup>a</sup>	4,739	2,545 <sup>a</sup>	2,216	2,841	2,524
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	3,466 <sup>a</sup>	2,812	238	215	3,228 <sup>a</sup>	2,597	1,474 <sup>a</sup>	1,161	1,755 <sup>a</sup>	1,436
Female	2,372	2,296	214 <sup>a</sup>	154	2,158	2,142	1,071	1,054	1,087	1,088
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,075 <sup>a</sup>	4,479	375	309	4,700 <sup>a</sup>	4,169	2,158 <sup>a</sup>	1,903	2,542	2,267
White	4,514 <sup>a</sup>	3,766	309	241	4,205 <sup>a</sup>	3,526	1,881 <sup>a</sup>	1,559	2,324 <sup>a</sup>	1,967
Black or African American	254	293	29	31	226	263	133	133	93	130
AIAN	24	24	1	*	23	20	4	6	19	14
NHOPI	16	14	*	*	14	14	*	*	13	2
Asian	165	243	17	20	149	223	80	124	68	98
Two or More Races	101	138	17	14	84	124	59	68	25	56
Hispanic or Latino	763	630	77	60	687	570	387	313	299	257
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	384 <sup>a</sup>	227	204 <sup>a</sup>	141	180	86
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,029	889	452	441	576	448
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,214	1,928	1,329 <sup>a</sup>	1,073	885	855
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,759	1,695	560	561	1,199	1,134
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3,111 <sup>a</sup>	2,662	1,125 <sup>a</sup>	930	1,986	1,732
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,052	992	755	681	297	310
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	349	366	208	204	141	163
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	875	720	457	401	418	319

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.47B Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.5	1.3	1.2
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.8	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.4
Female	1.7	1.6	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.7	1.7	6.3	6.2	1.0	1.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.0	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	1.4	1.2
White	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.5	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.4
Black or African American	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.8	0.4	0.5
AIAN	1.7	1.4	0.7	*	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.1
NHOPI	1.4	1.4	*	*	1.4	1.5	*	*	1.5	0.2
Asian	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	3.7	5.5	0.6	0.8
Two or More Races	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	6.8	9.1	0.7	1.6
Hispanic or Latino	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	5.1	4.1	0.9	0.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.0	0.7	0.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.7	1.4	4.4	4.2	1.2	0.9
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.9	2.5	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.9	1.4	1.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.2	2.1	10.8	10.3	1.6	1.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.4	1.8	1.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.3	3.1	8.8	7.8	1.3	1.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3.3	3.7	6.0	6.6	2.0	2.4
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1.1	0.9	5.9	5.2	0.6	0.4

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.48A Misuse of Stimulants in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,841	1,670	123	120	1,718	1,550	715	587	1,002	963
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1,037	943	68	61	969	883	409	321	561	562
Female	803	726	55	59	748	667	307	266	441	401
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,615	1,512	100	114	1,515	1,397	643	535	872	862
White	1,466	1,232	86	91	1,380 <sup>a</sup>	1,141	563	443	817	698
Black or African American	72	112	5	7	67	105	38	27	30	78
AIAN	16	6	*	*	16	5	*	1	15	4
NHOPI	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	34 <sup>a</sup>	110	4	12	30	99	20	40	11	59
Two or More Races	26	51	4	3	22	48	22	25	0 <sup>a</sup>	23
Hispanic or Latino	226	158	23 <sup>a</sup>	6	203	152	73	52	130	101
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	94	86	46	34	48	51
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	342	289	151	103	191	186
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	692	582	359	284	332	298
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	590	593	159	165	431	427
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,010	844	309 <sup>a</sup>	195	701	649
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	322	283	211	187	112	96
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	99	110	62	59	38	51
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	286	313	134	146	152	167

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.48B Misuse of Stimulants in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.4
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.9	0.5	0.5
Female	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.6	0.4	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.5
White	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	3.0	2.4	0.6	0.5
Black or African American	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3
AIAN	1.1	0.3	*	*	1.2	0.3	*	0.3	1.4	0.3
NHOPI	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.5
Two or More Races	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.5	3.3	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.6
Hispanic or Latino	0.5	0.3	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.7	3.1	3.0	0.6	0.6
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.7	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.6	0.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1.0	0.9	2.4	2.2	0.5	0.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.2

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.49A Any Use of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	46,679	46,394	1,507	1,371	45,171	45,023	4,646 <sup>a</sup>	4,234	40,525	40,789
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	17,433	18,201	635	603	16,797	17,598	2,063 <sup>a</sup>	1,812	14,734	15,786
Female	29,246	28,193	872	767	28,374	27,426	2,583	2,423	25,791	25,003
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	41,526	41,073	1,157	1,037	40,369	40,036	3,807	3,522	36,562	36,515
White	35,716	34,889	876	804	34,840	34,085	3,155 <sup>a</sup>	2,839	31,686	31,246
Black or African American	3,680	3,697	164	123	3,516	3,573	394	401	3,122	3,173
AIAN	279	240	9	10	270	230	24	18	245	211
NHOPI	112	*	*	*	102	*	*	*	100	*
Asian	851	1,199	42	50	809	1,150	78	122	731	1,028
Two or More Races	888	876	56	48	832	828	154	115	678	713
Hispanic or Latino	5,153	5,321	350	334	4,803	4,987	839	713	3,964	4,274
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4,649	4,279	588	614	4,061	3,664
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,908	9,728	1,272	1,108	8,636	8,620
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	15,726	15,645	2,111 <sup>a</sup>	1,787	13,615	13,858
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	14,888	15,372	675	725	14,213	14,647
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	18,920	19,552	1,970	1,760	16,950	17,792
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	6,074	6,008	1,197	1,150	4,877	4,858
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,053 <sup>a</sup>	1,667	521	456	1,533	1,211
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	18,124	17,796	959	868	17,165	16,928

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.49B Any Use of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	17.2	16.9	6.0	5.5	18.3	18.1	13.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.4	19.0	19.0
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	13.2	13.7	5.0	4.8	14.1	14.6	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.6	14.4	15.3
Female	20.9	20.0	7.1	6.3	22.2	21.3	15.1	14.3	23.3	22.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.3	18.1	6.1	5.5	19.5	19.2	14.2	13.3	20.2	20.1
White	20.9	20.4	6.7	6.2	22.1	21.6	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.5	22.8	22.4
Black or African American	11.2	11.2	4.8	3.7	11.9	12.1	8.1	8.5	12.7	12.8
AIAN	19.2	14.4	5.8	6.4	20.8	15.3	11.1	8.3	22.7	16.5
NHOPI	10.1	*	*	*	10.2	*	*	*	11.5	*
Asian	5.6	7.7	3.2	3.4	5.8	8.1	3.6	5.4	6.3	8.6
Two or More Races	17.6	17.1	6.7	6.1	19.9	19.1	17.8	15.3	20.4	19.9
Hispanic or Latino	11.3	11.4	5.8	5.5	12.1	12.3	11.1	9.4	12.3	13.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	15.1	13.8	12.7	13.1	15.5	14.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	16.6	15.8	12.2	10.7	17.5	16.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	20.4	20.3	14.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.2	21.7	21.8
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	18.7	19.4	13.1	13.4	19.1	19.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	15.4	15.8	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.1	15.6	16.3
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	18.9	18.6	13.9	13.2	20.7	20.6
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	19.3	16.7	14.9	14.7	21.5	17.5
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	22.3	21.5	12.3	11.3	23.3	22.5

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.50A Misuse of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,743	6,435	492	460	6,251	5,975	1,949 <sup>a</sup>	1,658	4,302	4,317
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	3,328	3,272	250	224	3,078	3,048	1,042 <sup>a</sup>	825	2,036	2,223
Female	3,416	3,163	243	236	3,173	2,927	907	833	2,266	2,094
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,750	5,374	351	319	5,399	5,055	1,584 <sup>a</sup>	1,381	3,815	3,674
White	5,014	4,664	263	250	4,751	4,414	1,288 <sup>a</sup>	1,106	3,463	3,308
Black or African American	430	373	50	31	380	341	187	135	193	206
AIAN	25	50	2	5	24	45	9	12	15	33
NHOPI	17	22	*	*	11	22	*	*	9	4
Asian	114	114	8	9	105	104	27	58	78	47
Two or More Races	150	152	21	23	128	128	72	52	56	77
Hispanic or Latino	993	1,061	142	141	852	919	365	277	487	643
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	725	717	278	279	447	438
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,291	1,372	513	511	778	861
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,392	2,148	894 <sup>a</sup>	627	1,498	1,521
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,843	1,738	264	241	1,579	1,497
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3,146	3,184	875 <sup>a</sup>	697	2,271	2,488
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	975	965	478	463	498	501
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	580 <sup>a</sup>	410	227	204	353 <sup>a</sup>	206
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1,550	1,416	370	294	1,180	1,122

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.50B Misuse of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.9	2.0	2.0
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	2.0	2.2
Female	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.3	5.3	4.9	2.0	1.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.4	5.9	5.2	2.1	2.0
White	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.8	6.9	6.1	2.5	2.4
Black or African American	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2	3.9	2.9	0.8	0.8
AIAN	1.7	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.8	3.0	3.9	5.6	1.4	2.6
NHOPI	1.6	2.1	*	*	1.1	2.3	*	*	1.1	0.5
Asian	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.5	0.7	0.4
Two or More Races	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	8.3	6.9	1.7	2.1
Hispanic or Latino	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	4.8	3.6	1.5	2.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2.4	2.3	6.0	5.9	1.7	1.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.2	2.2	4.9	4.9	1.6	1.7
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3.1	2.8	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	2.4	2.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.3	2.2	5.1	4.4	2.1	2.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.6	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	2.1	2.3
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.3	2.1	2.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5.5	4.1	6.5	6.6	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1.9	1.7	4.8	3.8	1.6	1.5

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.51A Misuse of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,955	1,799	140 <sup>a</sup>	88	1,815	1,711	575 <sup>a</sup>	422	1,240	1,289
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1,055	847	86 <sup>a</sup>	48	969	799	308 <sup>a</sup>	199	661	600
Female	900	952	54	40	846	912	268	224	579	688
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,694	1,580	107 <sup>a</sup>	69	1,587	1,511	471 <sup>a</sup>	356	1,116	1,155
White	1,531	1,400	75	50	1,457	1,351	401 <sup>a</sup>	286	1,055	1,065
Black or African American	112	116	23	8	88	108	41	46	48	62
AIAN	7	17	0	*	7	13	*	*	1	13
NHOPI	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	10	11	*	2	10	9	6	9	4	*
Two or More Races	33	29	8	5	25	24	17	9	7	15
Hispanic or Latino	261	219	32	19	229	199	105	66	124	133
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	245	200	83	80	162	120
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	479	459	169	139	310	320
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	633	600	257 <sup>a</sup>	159	376	441
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	459	452	67	45	392	408
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	825	809	246 <sup>a</sup>	173	579	636
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	296	239	143	113	152	126
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	220 <sup>a</sup>	129	93	60	127	70
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	474	534	93	76	382	458

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.51B Misuse of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7	0.7	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	0.6	0.6
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.8	0.6	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	0.6	0.6
Female	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.6	0.6
White	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	0.8	0.8
Black or African American	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2
AIAN	0.5	1.0	0.2	*	0.6	0.9	*	*	0.1	1.0
NHOPI	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	*
Two or More Races	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.4
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.8	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	0.6	0.7
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.7	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	0.5	0.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.5
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.52A Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	38,168	37,610	1,139	1,001	37,029	36,609	4,098 <sup>a</sup>	3,681	32,931	32,928
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	13,687	14,139	465	452	13,222	13,687	1,822 <sup>a</sup>	1,581	11,399	12,106
Female	24,480	23,471	673 <sup>a</sup>	549	23,807	22,922	2,275	2,100	21,532	20,822
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	33,815	33,020	863 <sup>a</sup>	732	32,952	32,288	3,335 <sup>a</sup>	3,061	29,616	29,228
White	29,486	28,413	668	594	28,818	27,818	2,788	2,512	26,030	25,307
Black or African American	2,757	2,792	108	76	2,650	2,716	336	322	2,314	2,394
AIAN	183	172	*	6	176	165	23	14	153	152
NHOPI	76	*	*	*	66	*	*	*	64	*
Asian	620	867	33	25	588	841	57	92	530	749
Two or More Races	691	639	38	30	654	609	129	95	524	514
Hispanic or Latino	4,353	4,591	276	270	4,077	4,321	763 <sup>a</sup>	620	3,315	3,701
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,986	3,582	509	535	3,476	3,047
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	8,115	7,950	1,129	985	6,986	6,965
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	13,056	12,821	1,892 <sup>a</sup>	1,537	11,164	11,284
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	11,872	12,256	567	624	11,305	11,632
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	15,308	15,867	1,725	1,561	13,583	14,307
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5,019	4,917	1,047	959	3,972	3,958
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,740 <sup>a</sup>	1,423	469	403	1,271	1,020
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	14,962	14,402	856	758	14,106	13,644

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.52B Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	14.0	13.7	4.6	4.0	15.0	14.7	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.8	15.5	15.3
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	10.4	10.6	3.7	3.6	11.1	11.4	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.3	11.2	11.7
Female	17.5	16.7	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	18.6	17.8	13.3	12.4	19.4	18.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.9	14.5	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	15.9	15.5	12.5	11.6	16.4	16.1
White	17.3	16.6	5.1	4.6	18.3	17.6	15.0	13.7	18.7	18.1
Black or African American	8.4	8.5	3.2	2.3	9.0	9.2	6.9	6.8	9.4	9.6
AIAN	12.6	10.3	*	4.0	13.6	11.0	10.4	6.2	14.2	11.8
NHOPI	6.9	*	*	*	6.7	*	*	*	7.4	*
Asian	4.1	5.5	2.5	1.8	4.2	5.9	2.7	4.1	4.5	6.3
Two or More Races	13.7	12.5	4.5	3.8	15.6	14.1	14.9	12.7	15.8	14.4
Hispanic or Latino	9.5	9.8	4.6	4.4	10.3	10.7	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.1	10.3	11.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	13.0	11.6	11.0	11.4	13.3	11.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	13.6	12.9	10.9	9.5	14.1	13.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	17.0	16.6	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.4	17.8	17.7
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	14.9	15.5	11.0	11.5	15.2	15.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	12.4	12.8	12.0	10.7	12.5	13.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	15.6	15.3	12.1	11.0	16.9	16.8
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	16.4	14.2	13.5	13.0	17.8	14.8
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	18.4	17.4	11.0	9.8	19.2	18.1

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.53A Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,944	5,742	458	423	5,485	5,319	1,880 <sup>a</sup>	1,566	3,605	3,753
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	3,001	2,865	227	208	2,774	2,658	1,004 <sup>a</sup>	794	1,770	1,864
Female	2,943	2,877	231	215	2,712	2,662	877	772	1,835	1,889
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,103	4,797	332	291	4,771	4,506	1,528 <sup>a</sup>	1,298	3,243	3,209
White	4,431	4,159	250	230	4,181	3,929	1,253 <sup>a</sup>	1,044	2,928	2,885
Black or African American	396	344	48	31	348	312	182	125	166	187
AIAN	22	40	2	4	20	36	9	12	12	24
NHOPI	17	22	*	*	11	22	*	*	9	4
Asian	104	106	8	9	95	97	18 <sup>a</sup>	52	77	44
Two or More Races	133	127	18	16	115	111	65	47	50	64
Hispanic or Latino	841	944	126	132	715	813	352	268	362	545
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	676	687	272	264	404	423
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,181	1,253	488	504	693	750
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,134	1,891	872 <sup>a</sup>	574	1,262	1,317
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,493	1,487	247	224	1,246	1,264
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,751	2,862	839 <sup>a</sup>	665	1,912	2,196
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	851	845	462	422	389	423
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	545 <sup>a</sup>	384	219	200	326 <sup>a</sup>	184
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1,339	1,229	361	279	978	950

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.53B Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	1.7	1.7
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.2	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	1.7	1.8
Female	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	5.1	4.6	1.7	1.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.2	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.9	1.8	1.8
White	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.5	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.7	2.1	2.1
Black or African American	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	3.8	2.6	0.7	0.8
AIAN	1.5	2.4	1.0	2.6	1.5	2.4	3.9	5.6	1.1	1.8
NHOPI	1.6	2.1	*	*	1.1	2.3	*	*	1.1	0.5
Asian	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	0.7	0.4
Two or More Races	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.6	7.5	6.2	1.5	1.8
Hispanic or Latino	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	4.6	3.5	1.1	1.7
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.6	1.5	1.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.0	2.0	4.7	4.8	1.4	1.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.8	2.5	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	2.0	2.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.9	1.9	4.8	4.1	1.7	1.7
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.2	2.3	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	1.8	2.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.6	5.4	4.9	1.7	1.8
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5.1	3.8	6.3	6.5	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1.6	1.5	4.6	3.6	1.3	1.3

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.54A Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,727	1,634	128 <sup>a</sup>	81	1,599	1,553	552 <sup>a</sup>	395	1,047	1,159
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	920	754	76 <sup>a</sup>	44	844	710	292 <sup>a</sup>	187	552	523
Female	807	880	52	37	755	843	260	208	495	636
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,498	1,428	98 <sup>a</sup>	61	1,400	1,367	453 <sup>a</sup>	334	946	1,033
White	1,351	1,268	68	46	1,283	1,222	387 <sup>a</sup>	268	896	954
Black or African American	97	113	22	8	75	105	38	45	37	60
AIAN	7	8	0	*	7	4	*	*	1	4
NHOPI	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	10	9	*	*	10	9	6	9	4	*
Two or More Races	31	24	8	3	24	21	16	6	7	15
Hispanic or Latino	230	206	30	19	200	186	99	60	101	126
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	228	196	80	78	148	118
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	443	413	156	129	287	284
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	556	532	255 <sup>a</sup>	146	301	386
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	373	412	62	41	311	371
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	683	755	238	172	445	583
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	269	184	131	94	138	90
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	216 <sup>a</sup>	124	93	57	123	68
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	430	490	89	72	341	418

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.54B Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6	0.6	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	0.5	0.5
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.7	0.6	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	0.5	0.5
Female	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.6	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.5	0.6
White	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	0.6	0.7
Black or African American	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
AIAN	0.5	0.5	0.2	*	0.6	0.3	*	*	0.1	0.3
NHOPI	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	*
Two or More Races	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.4
Hispanic or Latino	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.7	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	0.5	0.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2.0	1.2	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.55A Any Use of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	16,741	16,775	563	502	16,177	16,274	1,151	1,049	15,027	15,225
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	6,605	6,655	233	215	6,372	6,440	489	428	5,882	6,012
Female	10,136	10,120	330	287	9,806	9,833	661	621	9,145	9,213
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	14,973	15,304	448	407	14,525	14,897	994	896	13,531	14,001
White	12,712	12,657	329	294	12,382	12,363	831	712	11,552	11,651
Black or African American	1,463	1,512	73	53	1,389	1,459	92	103	1,298	1,356
AIAN	133	121	2	7	131	114	5	10	127	104
NHOPI	46	48	*	*	43	46	*	*	*	45
Asian	293	567	17	30	276	537	24	34	252	502
Two or More Races	326	399	23	22	302	377	43	35	260	342
Hispanic or Latino	1,768	1,472	116	95	1,653	1,377	157	153	1,496	1,224
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,563	1,472	158	146	1,406	1,325
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,352	3,387	288	252	3,064	3,135
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	5,462	5,516	508	456	4,954	5,059
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	5,801	5,899	197	194	5,603	5,705
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	6,489	6,661	476	404	6,013	6,257
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2,108	2,120	277	309	1,831	1,811
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	837 <sup>a</sup>	516	150	111	686 <sup>a</sup>	405
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	6,744	6,976	247	224	6,496	6,752

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.55B Any Use of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	6.2	6.1	2.3	2.0	6.5	6.5	3.4	3.1	7.1	7.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	5.0	5.0	1.8	1.7	5.3	5.4	2.8	2.5	5.8	5.8
Female	7.2	7.2	2.7	2.3	7.7	7.6	3.9	3.7	8.3	8.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.6	6.7	2.4	2.2	7.0	7.2	3.7	3.4	7.5	7.7
White	7.4	7.4	2.5	2.3	7.9	7.8	4.5	3.9	8.3	8.4
Black or African American	4.5	4.6	2.2	1.6	4.7	4.9	1.9	2.2	5.3	5.5
AIAN	9.1	7.3	1.1	4.4	10.1	7.6	2.2	4.6	11.7	8.1
NHOPI	4.2	4.6	*	*	4.3	4.9	*	*	*	5.8
Asian	1.9	3.6	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.8	1.1	1.5	2.2	4.2
Two or More Races	6.5	7.8	2.8	2.7	7.2	8.7	4.9	4.7	7.8	9.5
Hispanic or Latino	3.9	3.2	1.9	1.6	4.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	4.7	3.7
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	5.1	4.8	3.4	3.1	5.4	5.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.6	5.5	2.8	2.4	6.2	6.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	7.1	7.2	3.6	3.4	7.9	8.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.3	7.4	3.8	3.6	7.5	7.7
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	5.3	5.4	3.3	2.8	5.5	5.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	6.6	6.6	3.2	3.6	7.8	7.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.2	4.3	3.6	9.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.9
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	8.3	8.4	3.2	2.9	8.8	9.0

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.56A Misuse of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,351	1,084	74	63	1,278	1,021	199	194	1,079	827
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	629	605	41	31	588	574	105	72	482	502
Female	722 <sup>a</sup>	479	32	32	690 <sup>a</sup>	447	94	122	596 <sup>a</sup>	324
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,167	917	57	53	1,110	864	173	177	937	687
White	1,044	811	46	37	998	774	136	148	862	626
Black or African American	82	33	5	1	77	31	12	10	64	21
AIAN	4	15	*	*	4	14	*	*	*	9
NHOPI	*	2	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	2
Asian	10	16	*	6	10	11	10	8	*	2
Two or More Races	27	40	6	9	21	31	15	5	7	26
Hispanic or Latino	185	167	16	10	168	157	27	17	142	140
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	150 <sup>a</sup>	69	28	27	122 <sup>a</sup>	41
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	202	206	51	44	151	162
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	417	354	85	84	332	270
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	509	392	35	38	473	354
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	611	490	87	66	523	424
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	204	182	57	64	147	118
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	87	44	30	21	57	23
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	377	306	25	43	352	262

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.56B Misuse of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Female	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
White	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Black or African American	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
AIAN	0.3	0.9	*	*	0.3	0.9	*	*	*	0.7
NHOPI	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.3
Asian	0.1	0.1	*	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
Two or More Races	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.2
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.57A Misuse of Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	352	243	19	9	333	234	52	43	281	191
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	224	128	15	5	210	123	33	14	177	109
Female	128	115	5	3	123	111	19	29	104	82
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	316	226	17	9	299	217	41	37	257	180
White	277	196	14	5	263	191	35	33	228	158
Black or African American	37	3	2	*	35	3	5	1	30	2
AIAN	*	9	*	*	*	9	*	*	*	9
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	2	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	2	15	1	2	1	13	1	3	*	10
Hispanic or Latino	37	17	3	*	34	17	11	6	24	12
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	42	16	9	1	33	15
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	50	83	18	22	32	61
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	121	86	16	16	105	70
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	119	50	9	4	111	46
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	196 <sup>a</sup>	76	16	9	179 <sup>a</sup>	67
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	33	78	14	24	19	54
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	38 <sup>a</sup>	8	15	6	23	2
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	66	72	6	4	60	68

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.57B Misuse of Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Female	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
White	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Black or African American	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
AIAN	*	0.6	*	*	*	0.6	*	*	*	0.7
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	0.0	*	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	*	0.3
Hispanic or Latino	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.58A Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	31,548	30,755	855	769	30,694	29,987	3,703 <sup>a</sup>	3,230	26,991	26,757
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	11,399	11,659	371	353	11,027	11,305	1,700 <sup>a</sup>	1,441	9,328	9,864
Female	20,150	19,097	483	415	19,666	18,681	2,003 <sup>a</sup>	1,789	17,663	16,892
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	28,302	27,347	646	562	27,656	26,785	3,056 <sup>a</sup>	2,742	24,600	24,043
White	24,884	23,870	513	459	24,372	23,411	2,557 <sup>a</sup>	2,240	21,815	21,172
Black or African American	2,196	2,120	69	64	2,127	2,056	304	290	1,823	1,766
AIAN	122	126	3	3	120	124	18	13	101	110
NHOPI	39	*	*	*	29	*	*	*	27	*
Asian	537	670	22	9	515	660	51	82	464	579
Two or More Races	524	475	30	27	494	448	125	91	369	356
Hispanic or Latino	3,247	3,408	209	207	3,038	3,202	647 <sup>a</sup>	488	2,391	2,714
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,238	2,739	471	492	2,767 <sup>a</sup>	2,247
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	6,600	6,511	999	905	5,601	5,606
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10,981	10,518	1,708 <sup>a</sup>	1,306	9,273	9,212
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,875	10,218	525	527	9,350	9,691
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	12,638	12,913	1,591 <sup>a</sup>	1,373	11,046	11,540
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,132	4,173	914	813	3,218	3,359
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,533 <sup>a</sup>	1,216	435	375	1,099	841
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	12,390	11,685	763	669	11,627	11,016

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.58B Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.6	11.2	3.4	3.1	12.4	12.0	10.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.5	12.7	12.5
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	8.6	8.8	2.9	2.8	9.2	9.4	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.4	9.1	9.6
Female	14.4	13.5	3.9	3.4	15.4	14.5	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.6	15.9	15.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.5	12.0	3.4	3.0	13.3	12.9	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.4	13.6	13.2
White	14.6	14.0	3.9	3.5	15.5	14.8	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	12.3	15.7	15.2
Black or African American	6.7	6.4	2.0	1.9	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.1	7.4	7.1
AIAN	8.4	7.6	1.7	1.6	9.2	8.2	8.4	6.1	9.4	8.6
NHOPI	3.5	*	*	*	2.9	*	*	*	3.1	*
Asian	3.5	4.3	1.7	0.7	3.7	4.7	2.4	3.6	4.0	4.9
Two or More Races	10.4	9.3	3.5	3.5	11.8	10.3	14.4	12.2	11.1	10.0
Hispanic or Latino	7.1	7.3	3.5	3.4	7.6	7.9	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.4	7.4	8.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	10.2	10.5	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	11.0	10.6	9.6	8.7	11.3	11.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	14.3	13.6	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.7	14.8	14.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	12.4	12.9	10.2	9.7	12.6	13.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	10.3	10.4	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.4	10.2	10.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	12.8	12.9	10.6	9.4	13.7	14.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	14.4	12.2	12.5	12.1	15.4	12.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	15.2	14.1	9.8	8.7	15.8	14.6

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.59A Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,674	5,438	441	399	5,233	5,039	1,830 <sup>a</sup>	1,526	3,403	3,513
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	2,900	2,759	219	199	2,681	2,560	979 <sup>a</sup>	780	1,702	1,780
Female	2,774	2,679	222	201	2,552	2,478	850	745	1,701	1,733
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,880	4,557	313	275	4,566	4,282	1,486 <sup>a</sup>	1,266	3,081	3,016
White	4,224	3,960	236	219	3,988	3,741	1,219 <sup>a</sup>	1,020	2,769	2,721
Black or African American	391	324	45	31	347	293	173	121	173	172
AIAN	15	25	2	1	13	24	9	12	5	13
NHOPI	17	22	*	*	11	22	*	*	9	4
Asian	100	102	8	9	91	93	18 <sup>a</sup>	49	73	44
Two or More Races	133	123	16	15	117	109	66	47	51	62
Hispanic or Latino	794	881	128	124	666	757	344	260	322	497
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	651	671	268	257	383	414
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,160	1,208	476	488	685	720
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,991	1,734	847 <sup>a</sup>	566	1,144	1,168
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,430	1,425	240	215	1,191	1,210
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,580	2,696	820 <sup>a</sup>	650	1,760	2,046
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	777	811	451	408	326	402
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	534 <sup>a</sup>	382	214	196	320 <sup>a</sup>	186
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1,342	1,150	345	272	997	878

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.59B Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	1.6	1.6
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.1	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	1.7	1.7
Female	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	5.0	4.4	1.5	1.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	1.7	1.7
White	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.4	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.6	2.0	2.0
Black or African American	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	3.6	2.6	0.7	0.7
AIAN	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	3.9	5.3	0.4	1.0
NHOPI	1.6	2.1	*	*	1.1	2.3	*	*	1.1	0.5
Asian	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.4
Two or More Races	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.5	7.6	6.2	1.5	1.7
Hispanic or Latino	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	4.5	3.4	1.0	1.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2.1	2.2	5.8	5.5	1.5	1.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.9	2.0	4.6	4.7	1.4	1.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.2	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	1.8	1.8
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.0	1.6	1.6
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.1	2.2	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	1.6	1.9
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.4	2.5	5.2	4.7	1.4	1.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5.0	3.8	6.1	6.3	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1.7	1.4	4.4	3.5	1.4	1.2

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.60A Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	11,401 <sup>a</sup>	10,250	769	699	10,632 <sup>a</sup>	9,551	2,494 <sup>a</sup>	1,895	8,138	7,656
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	6,252 <sup>a</sup>	5,351	344	298	5,908 <sup>a</sup>	5,053	1,273 <sup>a</sup>	992	4,635	4,061
Female	5,148	4,899	425	401	4,723	4,498	1,221 <sup>a</sup>	902	3,503	3,596
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,558 <sup>a</sup>	8,578	557	491	9,001 <sup>a</sup>	8,086	1,960 <sup>a</sup>	1,525	7,041	6,561
White	7,747 <sup>a</sup>	6,747	375	344	7,372 <sup>a</sup>	6,403	1,498 <sup>a</sup>	1,143	5,875	5,260
Black or African American	1,162	1,203	121	88	1,041	1,116	307 <sup>a</sup>	221	734	894
AIAN	88	97	4	1	84	96	14	16	70	80
NHOPI	24 <sup>a</sup>	87	*	*	20 <sup>a</sup>	80	*	*	17	57
Asian	289	219	25	34	264	185	59	69	206	116
Two or More Races	247	224	28	18	219	206	80	52	139	154
Hispanic or Latino	1,842	1,673	212	208	1,630	1,465	534 <sup>a</sup>	369	1,097	1,095
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,348	1,330	395	362	953	968
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,650	2,616	794 <sup>a</sup>	617	1,856	1,999
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4,062	3,569	1,068 <sup>a</sup>	721	2,995	2,848
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,572 <sup>a</sup>	2,035	238	194	2,334 <sup>a</sup>	1,840
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	5,618 <sup>a</sup>	4,665	1,086 <sup>a</sup>	822	4,532 <sup>a</sup>	3,844
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,475	1,354	596 <sup>a</sup>	420	878	933
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	880	880	334	272	547	608
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	2,659	2,652	478	381	2,181	2,271

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.60B Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	3.1	2.8	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.6	3.8	3.6
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.0	2.7	2.4	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.8	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.9
Female	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.3	3.2	3.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	2.9	2.6	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.8	3.9	3.6
White	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.0	2.9	2.7	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.1	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.3	4.2	3.8
Black or African American	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.8	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.7	3.0	3.6
AIAN	6.1	5.8	2.6	0.9	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.2
NHOPI	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.4	*	*	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.5	*	*	1.9	7.3
Asian	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.7	3.0	1.8	1.0
Two or More Races	4.9	4.4	3.3	2.3	5.2	4.7	9.2	6.9	4.2	4.3
Hispanic or Latino	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.6	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	3.4	3.3
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.4	4.3	8.5	7.7	3.6	3.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4.4	4.3	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.9	3.8	3.9
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	5.3	4.6	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.3	4.8	4.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	4.6	3.6	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.6	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4.6	4.2	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	3.7	4.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	8.3	8.8	9.6	8.8	7.7	8.8
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	3.3	3.2	6.1	4.9	3.0	3.0

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.61A Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,549 <sup>a</sup>	3,042	215	169	3,333	2,874	695 <sup>a</sup>	508	2,638	2,366
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1,996 <sup>a</sup>	1,569	96 <sup>a</sup>	50	1,901 <sup>a</sup>	1,519	369 <sup>a</sup>	262	1,532	1,257
Female	1,552	1,473	120	118	1,433	1,355	327 <sup>a</sup>	246	1,106	1,108
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,975	2,620	157	113	2,818	2,507	546 <sup>a</sup>	411	2,272	2,097
White	2,434	2,091	105	74	2,329	2,018	398	313	1,931	1,705
Black or African American	345	366	32	19	313	347	104	66	209	281
AIAN	23	24	1	1	22	23	6	*	15	19
NHOPI	6	12	*	*	3	6	*	*	*	*
Asian	69	53	7	6	62	47	16	18	46	29
Two or More Races	99	74	9	8	90	66	22	9	67	57
Hispanic or Latino	573	422	58	56	515	367	149	98	366	269
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	392	398	104	112	288	286
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	865	829	250 <sup>a</sup>	164	615	665
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,366 <sup>a</sup>	1,044	301 <sup>a</sup>	193	1,065	852
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	710	603	40	40	670	563
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,645 <sup>a</sup>	1,273	275 <sup>a</sup>	194	1,370	1,079
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	467	482	134	110	333	372
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	375	281	138	87	237	194
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	846	838	148	118	698	720

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.61B Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	1.2	1.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	1.5	1.2
Female	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	1.0	1.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	1.3	1.2
White	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2
Black or African American	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.1
AIAN	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.5	2.8	*	1.4	1.4
NHOPI	0.6	1.1	*	*	0.3	0.7	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2
Two or More Races	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.6
Hispanic or Latino	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.4	1.3	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	1.2	1.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.7	1.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.3	1.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3.5	2.8	4.0	2.8	3.3	2.8
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.0

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 1.62A Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	24,402	23,323	1,945	1,901	22,458	21,422	6,657 <sup>a</sup>	6,006	15,800	15,416
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	13,772 <sup>a</sup>	12,759	985	927	12,787 <sup>a</sup>	11,832	3,655 <sup>a</sup>	3,257	9,132	8,575
Female	10,631	10,564	960	975	9,671	9,590	3,002 <sup>a</sup>	2,748	6,669	6,841
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	20,380	19,421	1,459	1,390	18,920	18,031	5,282 <sup>a</sup>	4,884	13,638	13,147
White	16,412	15,567	1,052	1,027	15,360	14,540	4,185 <sup>a</sup>	3,831	11,174	10,709
Black or African American	2,367	2,214	251	199	2,115	2,015	599	527	1,516	1,488
AIAN	194	193	9	9	185	184	45	39	140	145
NHOPI	83	114	*	*	76	103	*	*	*	68
Asian	692	776	64	73	629	703	204	264	425	439
Two or More Races	632	557	76	70	556	487	241	189	315	298
Hispanic or Latino	4,023	3,902	486	511	3,537	3,391	1,375 <sup>a</sup>	1,122	2,162	2,269
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2,511	2,331	785	718	1,725	1,612
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5,270	4,825	1,696	1,556	3,574	3,269
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8,334	8,047	3,072 <sup>a</sup>	2,602	5,262	5,445
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	6,343	6,219	1,104	1,129	5,239	5,089
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	11,883	11,582	2,927	2,658	8,957	8,923
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3,577	3,308	1,718	1,610	1,859	1,698
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,820	1,604	742	629	1,078	975
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	5,177	4,928	1,270	1,109	3,907	3,820

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.62B Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.5	7.8	7.6	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.6	19.4 <sup>a</sup>	17.6	7.4	7.2
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	9.6	7.8	7.3	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	9.8	21.2 <sup>a</sup>	19.1	8.9	8.3
Female	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.5	17.6	16.2	6.0	6.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.4	9.1	8.7	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	18.5	7.5	7.2
White	9.6	9.1	8.0	7.9	9.7	9.2	22.6 <sup>a</sup>	21.0	8.0	7.7
Black or African American	7.2	6.7	7.4	5.9	7.2	6.8	12.4	11.1	6.2	6.0
AIAN	13.3	11.6	5.8	5.9	14.3	12.2	20.9	17.5	12.9	11.3
NHOPI	7.5	11.0	*	*	7.7	10.9	*	*	*	8.8
Asian	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.5	5.0	9.5	11.6	3.6	3.7
Two or More Races	12.5	10.9	9.0	8.9	13.3	11.2	27.7	25.1	9.5	8.3
Hispanic or Latino	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.9	8.4	18.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.7	6.7	6.9
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	8.2	7.5	17.0	15.3	6.6	6.2
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.8	16.3	15.0	7.2	6.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10.8	10.4	21.7 <sup>a</sup>	19.3	8.4	8.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	8.0	7.8	21.4	20.8	7.0	6.9
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	9.7	9.4	20.3 <sup>a</sup>	18.3	8.2	8.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	11.1	10.3	19.9	18.5	7.9	7.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	17.1	16.0	21.3	20.3	15.1	14.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	6.4	5.9	16.3	14.4	5.3	5.1

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.63A Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,159	8,855	610	584	8,550	8,271	2,432 <sup>a</sup>	2,053	6,117	6,217
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	5,401	5,096	317	272	5,084	4,824	1,442 <sup>a</sup>	1,136	3,642	3,688
Female	3,758	3,759	292	312	3,466	3,447	991	918	2,475	2,529
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,696	7,546	482	436	7,213	7,110	1,945 <sup>a</sup>	1,731	5,269	5,379
White	6,245	5,977	341	331	5,904	5,646	1,587	1,386	4,318	4,260
Black or African American	915	934	86 <sup>a</sup>	51	829	883	206	172	624	712
AIAN	70	73	2	5	68	68	23 <sup>a</sup>	6	45	62
NHOPI	*	28	*	*	*	23	*	*	*	8
Asian	200	305	23	26	177	279	53	90	124	189
Two or More Races	212	230	26	18	186	211	76	63	109	149
Hispanic or Latino	1,464	1,308	127	147	1,336	1,161	488 <sup>a</sup>	323	849	838
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	981	996	304	240	677	756
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,120	2,018	620	503	1,500	1,515
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,233	3,046	1,147 <sup>a</sup>	927	2,086	2,119
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,215	2,211	360	383	1,854	1,828
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,353	4,155	1,044	893	3,309	3,262
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,385	1,236	603	506	782	729
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	846	710	329 <sup>a</sup>	227	517	483
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	1,966	2,170	456	427	1,510	1,744

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.63B Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.3	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	2.9	2.9
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.1	4.3	4.0	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.6	3.6	3.6
Female	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.8	5.4	2.2	2.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.5	3.4	7.3	6.6	2.9	3.0
White	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.6	8.6	7.6	3.1	3.1
Black or African American	2.8	2.8	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	2.8	3.0	4.2	3.6	2.5	2.9
AIAN	4.8	4.4	1.3	3.1	5.3	4.5	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.8	4.2	4.8
NHOPI	*	2.7	*	*	*	2.4	*	*	*	1.0
Asian	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	4.0	1.1	1.6
Two or More Races	4.2	4.5	3.1	2.3	4.4	4.9	8.8	8.3	3.3	4.2
Hispanic or Latino	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.9	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	2.6	2.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3.2	3.2	6.6	5.1	2.6	2.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.5	3.3	6.0	4.8	3.0	3.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.2	3.9	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.9	3.3	3.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.8	2.8	7.0	7.1	2.5	2.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.5	3.4	7.2	6.1	3.0	3.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4.3	3.8	7.0	5.8	3.3	3.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	8.0	7.1	9.4	7.3	7.2	7.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	2.4	2.6	5.9	5.5	2.1	2.3

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.