

Table 1.118A Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	31,548	30,755	5,674	5,438	5,674	5,438
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	30,496	29,505	5,542	5,379	5,542	5,379
Alprazolam Products	17,962	17,690	4,165	4,171	4,165	4,171
Lorazepam Products	7,283	7,630	828	772	828	772
Clonazepam Products	6,404	6,041	1,136	1,029	1,136	1,029
Diazepam Products	7,032	6,361	1,062	879	1,062	879
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	2,008	2,231	202	109	202	109
Flurazepam	116	85	18	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	1,304	1,525	102	80	102	80
Triazolam Products	649	699	82	29	*	29
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	33	44	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.118B Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	11.6	11.2	2.1	2.0	18.0	17.7
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	11.2	10.8	2.0	2.0	18.2	18.2
Alprazolam Products	6.6	6.5	1.5	1.5	23.2	23.6
Lorazepam Products	2.7	2.8	0.3	0.3	11.4	10.1
Clonazepam Products	2.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	17.7	17.0
Diazepam Products	2.6	2.3	0.4	0.3	15.1	13.8
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	10.0 ^a	4.9
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	7.8	5.2
Triazolam Products	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	*	4.1
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	0.0	0.0	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.119A Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	855	769	441	399	441	399
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	828	732	434	399	434	399
Alprazolam Products	710	620	407	372	407	372
Lorazepam Products	102	97	35	24	*	*
Clonazepam Products	119 ^a	70	56 ^a	25	*	*
Diazepam Products	131 ^a	84	48	28	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	55	59	12	9	*	*
Flurazepam	6	8	3	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	15	23	5	4	*	*
Triazolam Products	34	34	4	5	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	2	*	da	da

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.119B Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.6	51.6	52.0
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	3.3	2.9	1.7	1.6	52.4	54.6
Alprazolam Products	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.5	57.3	59.9
Lorazepam Products	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	*	*
Clonazepam Products	0.5 ^a	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.1	*	*
Diazepam Products	0.5 ^a	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	0.0	*	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.120A Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	30,694	29,987	5,233	5,039	5,233	5,039
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	29,668	28,773	5,107	4,980	5,107	4,980
Alprazolam Products	17,252	17,070	3,758	3,800	3,758	3,800
Lorazepam Products	7,181	7,534	792	748	792	748
Clonazepam Products	6,284	5,971	1,081	1,004	1,081	1,004
Diazepam Products	6,901	6,277	1,014	851	1,014	851
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	1,953	2,172	189	100	189	100
Flurazepam	111	77	15	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	1,289	1,503	97	76	97	76
Triazolam Products	614	665	78	24	*	24
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	31	44	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.120B Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	12.4	12.0	2.1	2.0	17.0	16.8
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	12.0	11.6	2.1	2.0	17.2	17.3
Alprazolam Products	7.0	6.9	1.5	1.5	21.8	22.3
Lorazepam Products	2.9	3.0	0.3	0.3	11.0	9.9
Clonazepam Products	2.5	2.4	0.4	0.4	17.2	16.8
Diazepam Products	2.8	2.5	0.4	0.3	14.7	13.5
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	9.7	4.6
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	7.5	5.1
Triazolam Products	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	*	3.6
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	0.0	0.0	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.121A Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	3,703 ^a	3,230	1,830 ^a	1,526	1,830 ^a	1,526
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	3,644 ^a	3,180	1,819 ^a	1,525	1,819 ^a	1,525
Alprazolam Products	2,856 ^a	2,531	1,626 ^a	1,385	1,626 ^a	1,385
Lorazepam Products	691	593	195	137	195	137
Clonazepam Products	896 ^a	639	364 ^a	250	364 ^a	250
Diazepam Products	650 ^a	452	220 ^a	149	220 ^a	149
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	133	111	29	10	*	*
Flurazepam	7	16	*	3	*	*
Temazepam Products	63	44	19	4	*	*
Triazolam Products	64	54	10	4	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	3	2	da	da

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.121B Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	10.8 ^a	9.5	5.3 ^a	4.5	49.4	47.2
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	10.6 ^a	9.3	5.3 ^a	4.5	49.9	47.9
Alprazolam Products	8.3 ^a	7.4	4.7 ^a	4.1	56.9	54.7
Lorazepam Products	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.4	28.2	23.1
Clonazepam Products	2.6 ^a	1.9	1.1 ^a	0.7	40.7	39.1
Diazepam Products	1.9 ^a	1.3	0.6 ^a	0.4	33.9	33.0
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	*	*
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	0.0	0.0	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.122A Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	26,991	26,757	3,403	3,513	3,403	3,513
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	26,025	25,593	3,288	3,455	3,288	3,455
Alprazolam Products	14,396	14,539	2,133	2,415	2,133	2,415
Lorazepam Products	6,490	6,940	597	611	597	611
Clonazepam Products	5,388	5,332	716	754	716	754
Diazepam Products	6,251	5,825	793	701	793	701
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	1,820	2,061	160	90	160	90
Flurazepam	104	61	14	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	1,226	1,459	78	72	78	72
Triazolam Products	550	612	68	20	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	28	42	da	da

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.122B Any Use and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	12.7	12.5	1.6	1.6	12.6	13.1
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	12.2	11.9	1.5	1.6	12.6	13.5
Alprazolam Products	6.8	6.8	1.0	1.1	14.8	16.6
Lorazepam Products	3.0	3.2	0.3	0.3	9.2	8.8
Clonazepam Products	2.5	2.5	0.3	0.4	13.3	14.1
Diazepam Products	2.9	2.7	0.4	0.3	12.7	12.0
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	8.8	4.4
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.0
Triazolam Products	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	0.0	0.0	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

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