

Table 1.113C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	421	442	117	96	118	96
Zolpidem Products	336	350	89	81	90	81
Eszopiclone Products	92	97	33	17	33	17
Zaleplon Products	60	54	11	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	149	197	49	27	49	27
Flurazepam	30	25	15	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	126	152	26	25	26	25
Triazolam Products	82	117	39	11	*	11
Barbiturates	67	66	24	13	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	241	248	35	37	35	37

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.113D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.15	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.69	0.56
Zolpidem Products	0.12	0.13	0.03	0.03	0.91	0.80
Eszopiclone Products	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	3.69	1.98
Zaleplon Products	0.02	0.02	0.00	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.01	2.31	1.23
Flurazepam	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.01	2.04	1.63
Triazolam Products	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	*	1.66
Barbiturates	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.09	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.59	0.66

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.113P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.9097		0.0626		0.0632	
Zolpidem Products	0.4527		0.1622		0.0952	
Eszopiclone Products	0.9100		0.1596		0.1480	
Zaleplon Products	0.4987		*		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.3924		0.0952		0.0469	
Flurazepam	0.4081		*		*	
Temazepam Products	0.2793		0.5387		0.3277	
Triazolam Products	0.7505		0.1863		*	
Barbiturates	0.9271		0.4583		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.1717		0.7292		0.5071	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.114C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	36	32	13	13	13	13
Zolpidem Products	17	19	10	10	*	*
Eszopiclone Products	9	5	3	1	*	*
Zaleplon Products	5	7	*	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	11	12	6	6	*	*
Flurazepam	4	4	3	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	5	8	4	3	*	*
Triazolam Products	8	9	3	5	*	*
Barbiturates	9	7	3	5	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	28	26	7	7	7	7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.114D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.14	0.13	0.05	0.05	2.21	2.51
Zolpidem Products	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.04	*	*
Eszopiclone Products	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	*	*
Zaleplon Products	0.02	0.03	*	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	*	*
Flurazepam	0.01	0.02	0.01	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02	*	*
Barbiturates	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.03	1.80	2.21

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.114P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.2043		0.5886		0.8908	
Zolpidem Products	0.7342		0.6460		*	
Eszopiclone Products	0.1866		0.6269		*	
Zaleplon Products	0.3558		*		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.7971		0.6521		*	
Flurazepam	0.7279		*		*	
Temazepam Products	0.4049		0.8844		*	
Triazolam Products	0.9604		0.9601		*	
Barbiturates	0.0529		0.9237		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.3558		0.5858		0.4305	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.115C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	420	437	116	94	117	95
Zolpidem Products	335	348	89	80	90	80
Eszopiclone Products	91	97	33	17	33	17
Zaleplon Products	60	53	11	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	149	197	49	26	49	26
Flurazepam	29	25	14	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	126	152	26	25	26	25
Triazolam Products	82	116	39	10	*	10
Barbiturates	66	66	24	12	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	240	246	34	36	34	36

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.115D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.17	0.18	0.05	0.04	0.70	0.57
Zolpidem Products	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.03	0.92	0.80
Eszopiclone Products	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	3.79	2.00
Zaleplon Products	0.02	0.02	0.00	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.01	2.36	1.23
Flurazepam	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.01	2.04	1.63
Triazolam Products	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.00	*	1.59
Barbiturates	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.62	0.69

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.115P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.9798		0.0691		0.0657	
Zolpidem Products	0.4485		0.1761		0.1047	
Eszopiclone Products	0.9903		0.1708		0.1510	
Zaleplon Products	0.4350		*		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.4043		0.1050		0.0541	
Flurazepam	0.3739		*		*	
Temazepam Products	0.2990		0.5475		0.3459	
Triazolam Products	0.7485		0.1801		*	
Barbiturates	0.7450		0.4329		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.2022		0.8082		0.6025	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.116C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	64	58	24	24	24	24
Zolpidem Products	43	38	22	20	22	20
Eszopiclone Products	13	10	8	3	*	*
Zaleplon Products	7	7	1	5	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	19	18	9	5	*	*
Flurazepam	4	7	*	3	*	*
Temazepam Products	14	11	7	4	*	*
Triazolam Products	13	12	6	3	*	*
Barbiturates	11	9	3	4	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	42	39	10	10	10	10

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.116D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.19	0.17	0.07	0.07	1.97	2.14
Zolpidem Products	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.06	3.67	3.58
Eszopiclone Products	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	*	*
Zaleplon Products	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.02	*	*
Flurazepam	0.01	0.02	*	0.01	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	*	*
Barbiturates	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.12	0.12	0.03	0.03	1.75	1.96

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.116P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.2776		0.9125		0.6888	
Zolpidem Products	0.5597		0.5407		0.7406	
Eszopiclone Products	0.2749		0.2138		*	
Zaleplon Products	0.8392		0.2278		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.4257		0.0777		*	
Flurazepam	0.2322		*		*	
Temazepam Products	0.2783		0.0555		*	
Triazolam Products	0.5739		0.3443		*	
Barbiturates	0.7215		0.7112		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.2753		0.9951		0.7524	

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

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Table 1.117C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	413	430	112	89	113	90
Zolpidem Products	330	345	85	76	86	76
Eszopiclone Products	91	96	32	16	*	16
Zaleplon Products	59	52	11	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	147	196	48	26	48	26
Flurazepam	29	24	14	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	125	152	25	24	25	24
Triazolam Products	81	116	38	10	*	*
Barbiturates	64	65	23	11	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	237	244	33	34	33	34

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

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Table 1.117D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.19	0.20	0.05	0.04	0.73	0.57
Zolpidem Products	0.16	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.94	0.80
Eszopiclone Products	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	*	2.04
Zaleplon Products	0.03	0.02	0.01	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.01	2.49	1.26
Flurazepam	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.01	2.05	1.67
Triazolam Products	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.00	*	*
Barbiturates	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.11	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.66	0.73

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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Table 1.117P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	0.9184		0.0629		0.0554	
Zolpidem Products	0.4190		0.2125		0.1334	
Eszopiclone Products	0.9014		0.2537		*	
Zaleplon Products	0.4404		*		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.3588		0.1918		0.1103	
Flurazepam	0.2448		*		*	
Temazepam Products	0.2585		0.8616		0.6004	
Triazolam Products	0.6967		0.2276		*	
Barbiturates	0.7833		0.3844		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	0.2627		0.7927		0.6306	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

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