

Table 1.113A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	16,741	16,775	1,351	1,084	1,351	1,084
Zolpidem Products	9,523	9,930	901	741	901	741
Eszopiclone Products	827	817	104	49	104	49
Zaleplon Products	354	300	24	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	2,008	2,231	202	109	202	109
Flurazepam	116	85	18	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	1,304	1,525	102	80	102	80
Triazolam Products	649	699	82	29	*	29
Barbiturates	393	405	52	32	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	5,891	5,460	181	200	181	200

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.113B Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	6.2	6.1	0.5	0.4	8.1	6.5
Zolpidem Products	3.5	3.6	0.3	0.3	9.5	7.5
Eszopiclone Products	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.6	6.1
Zaleplon Products	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	10.0 ^a	4.9
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	7.8	5.2
Triazolam Products	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	*	4.1
Barbiturates	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	2.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.114A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	563	502	74	63	74	63
Zolpidem Products	143	134	37	30	*	*
Eszopiclone Products	26	12	3	2	*	*
Zaleplon Products	12	20	*	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	55	59	12	9	*	*
Flurazepam	6	8	3	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	15	23	5	4	*	*
Triazolam Products	34	34	4	5	*	*
Barbiturates	38	15	5	5	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	367	331	21	26	21	26

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.114B Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	13.1	12.6
Zolpidem Products	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	*	*
Eszopiclone Products	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Zaleplon Products	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Barbiturates	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	8.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.115A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	16,177	16,274	1,278	1,021	1,278	1,021
Zolpidem Products	9,380	9,795	865	711	865	711
Eszopiclone Products	801	805	101	48	101	48
Zaleplon Products	341	279	24	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	1,953	2,172	189	100	189	100
Flurazepam	111	77	15	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	1,289	1,503	97	76	97	76
Triazolam Products	614	665	78	24	*	24
Barbiturates	356	389	47	27	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	5,525	5,129	160	174	160	174

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.115B Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	6.5	6.5	0.5	0.4	7.9	6.3
Zolpidem Products	3.8	3.9	0.3	0.3	9.2	7.3
Eszopiclone Products	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.6	6.0
Zaleplon Products	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	9.7	4.6
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	7.5	5.1
Triazolam Products	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	*	3.6
Barbiturates	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	3.4

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¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.116A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	1,151	1,049	199	194	199	194
Zolpidem Products	531	494	151	132	151	132
Eszopiclone Products	62	43	17	6	*	*
Zaleplon Products	18	16	2	8	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	133	111	29	10	*	*
Flurazepam	7	16	*	3	*	*
Temazepam Products	63	44	19	4	*	*
Triazolam Products	64	54	10	4	*	*
Barbiturates	32	36	4	6	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	561	494	38	37	38	37

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¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

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Table 1.116B Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	3.4	3.1	0.6	0.6	17.3	18.5
Zolpidem Products	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.4	28.5	26.8
Eszopiclone Products	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Zaleplon Products	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	*	*
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Barbiturates	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	6.7	7.5

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Table 1.117A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	15,027	15,225	1,079	827	1,079	827
Zolpidem Products	8,849	9,302	713	579	713	579
Eszopiclone Products	739	762	85	42	*	42
Zaleplon Products	323	263	22	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	1,820	2,061	160	90	160	90
Flurazepam	104	61	14	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	1,226	1,459	78	72	78	72
Triazolam Products	550	612	68	20	*	*
Barbiturates	324	353	44	21	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	4,963	4,634	123	136	123	136

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Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	7.1	7.1	0.5	0.4	7.2	5.4
Zolpidem Products	4.2	4.3	0.3	0.3	8.1	6.2
Eszopiclone Products	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	*	5.5
Zaleplon Products	0.2	0.1	0.0	*	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	8.8	4.4
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.0
Triazolam Products	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	*	*
Barbiturates	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	2.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.9

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