

Table 1.108A Any Use and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Tranquilizer Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	38,168	37,610	5,944	5,742	5,944	5,742
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	30,496	29,505	5,542	5,379	5,542	5,379
Alprazolam Products	17,962	17,690	4,165	4,171	4,165	4,171
Lorazepam Products	7,283	7,630	828	772	828	772
Clonazepam Products	6,404	6,041	1,136	1,029	1,136	1,029
Diazepam Products	7,032	6,361	1,062	879	1,062	879
Muscle Relaxants	6,278	6,418	624	543	624	543
Cyclobenzaprine	4,757	5,082	376	332	376	332
Soma®	1,765	1,486	284	211	284	211
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	6,064	6,054	119	94	119	94

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of tranquilizers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription tranquilizer" that correspond only to the specific tranquilizer categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer and are included instead in the relevant tranquilizer category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.108B Any Use and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Tranquilizer Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	14.0	13.7	2.2	2.1	15.6	15.3
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	11.2	10.8	2.0	2.0	18.2	18.2
Alprazolam Products	6.6	6.5	1.5	1.5	23.2	23.6
Lorazepam Products	2.7	2.8	0.3	0.3	11.4	10.1
Clonazepam Products	2.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	17.7	17.0
Diazepam Products	2.6	2.3	0.4	0.3	15.1	13.8
Muscle Relaxants	2.3	2.3	0.2	0.2	9.9	8.5
Cyclobenzaprine	1.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	7.9	6.5
Soma®	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	16.1	14.2
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of tranquilizers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription tranquilizer" that correspond only to the specific tranquilizer categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer and are included instead in the relevant tranquilizer category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.109A Any Use and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Tranquilizer Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	1,139	1,001	458	423	458	423
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	828	732	434	399	434	399
Alprazolam Products	710	620	407	372	407	372
Lorazepam Products	102	97	35	24	*	*
Clonazepam Products	119 ^a	70	56 ^a	25	*	*
Diazepam Products	131 ^a	84	48	28	*	*
Muscle Relaxants	59 ^a	31	24	11	*	*
Cyclobenzaprine	28	18	11	2	*	*
Soma [®]	31	13	14	10	*	*
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	391 ^a	299	22	13	22	13

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of tranquilizers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription tranquilizer" that correspond only to the specific tranquilizer categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer and are included instead in the relevant tranquilizer category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.109B Any Use and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Tranquilizer Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	4.6	4.0	1.8	1.7	40.3	42.2
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	3.3	2.9	1.7	1.6	52.4	54.6
Alprazolam Products	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.5	57.3	59.9
Lorazepam Products	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	*	*
Clonazepam Products	0.5 ^a	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.1	*	*
Diazepam Products	0.5 ^a	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	*
Muscle Relaxants	0.2 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	*
Cyclobenzaprine	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Soma [®]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	1.6 ^a	1.2	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of tranquilizers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription tranquilizer" that correspond only to the specific tranquilizer categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer and are included instead in the relevant tranquilizer category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.110A Any Use and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Tranquilizer Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	37,029	36,609	5,485	5,319	5,485	5,319
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	29,668	28,773	5,107	4,980	5,107	4,980
Alprazolam Products	17,252	17,070	3,758	3,800	3,758	3,800
Lorazepam Products	7,181	7,534	792	748	792	748
Clonazepam Products	6,284	5,971	1,081	1,004	1,081	1,004
Diazepam Products	6,901	6,277	1,014	851	1,014	851
Muscle Relaxants	6,219	6,387	600	531	600	531
Cyclobenzaprine	4,729	5,064	365	330	365	330
Soma®	1,733	1,473	270	201	270	201
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	5,673	5,755	97	81	97	81

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of tranquilizers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription tranquilizer" that correspond only to the specific tranquilizer categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer and are included instead in the relevant tranquilizer category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.110B Any Use and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Tranquilizer Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	15.0	14.7	2.2	2.1	14.8	14.5
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	12.0	11.6	2.1	2.0	17.2	17.3
Alprazolam Products	7.0	6.9	1.5	1.5	21.8	22.3
Lorazepam Products	2.9	3.0	0.3	0.3	11.0	9.9
Clonazepam Products	2.5	2.4	0.4	0.4	17.2	16.8
Diazepam Products	2.8	2.5	0.4	0.3	14.7	13.5
Muscle Relaxants	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.2	9.7	8.3
Cyclobenzaprine	1.9	2.0	0.1	0.1	7.7	6.5
Soma®	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	15.6	13.7
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of tranquilizers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription tranquilizer" that correspond only to the specific tranquilizer categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer and are included instead in the relevant tranquilizer category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.111A Any Use and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Tranquilizer Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	4,098 ^a	3,681	1,880 ^a	1,566	1,880 ^a	1,566
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	3,644 ^a	3,180	1,819 ^a	1,525	1,819 ^a	1,525
Alprazolam Products	2,856 ^a	2,531	1,626 ^a	1,385	1,626 ^a	1,385
Lorazepam Products	691	593	195	137	195	137
Clonazepam Products	896 ^a	639	364 ^a	250	364 ^a	250
Diazepam Products	650 ^a	452	220 ^a	149	220 ^a	149
Muscle Relaxants	465	364	125 ^a	77	125 ^a	77
Cyclobenzaprine	286	253	43	35	43	35
Soma [®]	196 ^a	117	88 ^a	43	*	*
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	493	534	26	34	26	34

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of tranquilizers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription tranquilizer" that correspond only to the specific tranquilizer categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer and are included instead in the relevant tranquilizer category.

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Table 1.111B Any Use and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Tranquilizer Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	11.9 ^a	10.8	5.5 ^a	4.6	45.9	42.5
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	10.6 ^a	9.3	5.3 ^a	4.5	49.9	47.9
Alprazolam Products	8.3 ^a	7.4	4.7 ^a	4.1	56.9	54.7
Lorazepam Products	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.4	28.2	23.1
Clonazepam Products	2.6 ^a	1.9	1.1 ^a	0.7	40.7	39.1
Diazepam Products	1.9 ^a	1.3	0.6 ^a	0.4	33.9	33.0
Muscle Relaxants	1.4	1.1	0.4 ^a	0.2	26.9	21.2
Cyclobenzaprine	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	15.1	14.0
Soma [®]	0.6 ^a	0.3	0.3 ^a	0.1	*	*
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	1.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	5.3	6.3

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¹ Includes use or misuse of tranquilizers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription tranquilizer" that correspond only to the specific tranquilizer categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer and are included instead in the relevant tranquilizer category.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.112A Any Use and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Tranquilizer Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Tranquilizer Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	32,931	32,928	3,605	3,753	3,605	3,753
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	26,025	25,593	3,288	3,455	3,288	3,455
Alprazolam Products	14,396	14,539	2,133	2,415	2,133	2,415
Lorazepam Products	6,490	6,940	597	611	597	611
Clonazepam Products	5,388	5,332	716	754	716	754
Diazepam Products	6,251	5,825	793	701	793	701
Muscle Relaxants	5,754	6,022	475	454	475	454
Cyclobenzaprine	4,442	4,811	322	295	322	295
Soma®	1,537	1,356	182	158	182	158
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	5,179	5,221	70	47	70	47

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Tranquilizer Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2017)	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)
ANY PRESCRIPTION TRANQUILIZER	15.5	15.3	1.7	1.7	10.9	11.4
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	12.2	11.9	1.5	1.6	12.6	13.5
Alprazolam Products	6.8	6.8	1.0	1.1	14.8	16.6
Lorazepam Products	3.0	3.2	0.3	0.3	9.2	8.8
Clonazepam Products	2.5	2.5	0.3	0.4	13.3	14.1
Diazepam Products	2.9	2.7	0.4	0.3	12.7	12.0
Muscle Relaxants	2.7	2.8	0.2	0.2	8.3	7.5
Cyclobenzaprine	2.1	2.2	0.2	0.1	7.2	6.1
Soma®	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	11.9	11.7
Any Other Prescription Tranquilizer ¹	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9

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