

Table 8.1C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	963	909	969	940	897	971	928
Marijuana and Hashish	912	868	912	925	908	963	917
Cocaine	583	565	636	595	654	659	668
Crack	306	264	280	292	329	339	322
Heroin	223	205	193	226	238	239	224
Hallucinogens	602	589	618	608	644	638	648
LSD	514	494	506	521	520	548	548
PCP	284	271	298	289	294	297	338
Ecstasy	297	285	329	335	355	346	344
Inhalants	474	441	480	460	471	503	488
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	743	653	736	719	700	696	760
Pain Relievers	569	517	564	562	539	562	597
OxyContin [®]	116	140	134	142	167	180	187
Tranquilizers	497	435	490	480	478	468	505
Stimulants ³	515	475	498	491	506	471	546
Methamphetamine ³	417	403	401	375	412	367	400
Sedatives	370	325	403	347	352	360	401
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	815	756	827	835	807	855	856

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.1D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.41	0.38	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.39	0.37
Marijuana and Hashish	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.37
Cocaine	0.25	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.27
Crack	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.13
Heroin	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09
Hallucinogens	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26
LSD	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22
PCP	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.14
Ecstasy	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
Inhalants	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.32	0.27	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.30
Pain Relievers	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.24
OxyContin [®]	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08
Tranquilizers	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.20
Stimulants ³	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.22
Methamphetamine ³	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.16
Sedatives	0.16	0.14	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.35	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.34

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.1P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.0942	0.2624	0.0280	0.0974	0.0035	0.1099	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.2505	0.5058	0.1522	0.0916	0.0165	0.4107	
Cocaine	0.4123	0.9105	0.1672	0.0162	0.3196	0.5181	
Crack	0.2930	0.8320	0.4876	0.4914	0.5988	0.6557	
Heroin	0.7378	0.6341	0.0831	0.6279	0.8632	0.9441	
Hallucinogens	0.5891	0.8640	0.7399	0.1497	0.8839	0.0901	
LSD	0.0013	0.0050	0.3195	0.5134	0.8369	0.3404	
PCP	0.0059	0.0584	0.3926	0.7400	0.8423	0.3260	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.0014	0.0050	0.0226	0.3470	0.3898	
Inhalants	0.0040	0.0050	0.0442	0.1201	0.1544	0.5790	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.3527	0.6481	0.3977	0.3207	0.8371	0.2716	
Pain Relievers	0.0001	0.0108	0.0261	0.1248	0.2799	0.0606	
OxyContin [®]	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0064	0.0855	
Tranquilizers	0.1685	0.7425	0.2326	0.8514	0.8270	0.1068	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0001	0.0096	0.6376	0.0339	0.3947	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.4674	0.0017	0.2996	
Sedatives	0.0025	0.0346	0.0166	0.5213	0.8895	0.4258	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.4665	0.4859	0.0721	0.1362	0.2076	0.2216	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.2C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	588	558	535	550	566	596	554
Marijuana and Hashish	471	455	451	473	477	492	474
Cocaine	222	229	205	205	230	242	207
Crack	124	124	117	114	135	123	94
Heroin	55	48	56	43	86	53	59
Hallucinogens	151	147	153	146	149	140	129
LSD	63	44	47	48	56	55	49
PCP	25	24	28	21	38	18	14
Ecstasy	126	105	112	114	105	108	96
Inhalants	95	83	90	95	107	106	115
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	379	358	352	346	360	380	353
Pain Relievers	300	299	300	304	306	316	296
OxyContin®	--	--	74	81	93	96	88
Tranquilizers	225	195	208	207	196	221	200
Stimulants ³	154	136	157	134	180	152	123
Methamphetamine ³	116	100	128	99	137	115	75
Sedatives	116	85	72	74	99	93	61
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	432	420	410	398	418	449	408

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Table 8.2D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.22
Marijuana and Hashish	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.19
Cocaine	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.08
Crack	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
LSD	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Ecstasy	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
Inhalants	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14
Pain Relievers	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08
Stimulants ³	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05
Methamphetamine ³	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03
Sedatives	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Table 8.2P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.0315	0.1205	0.4243	0.5545	0.3061	0.5763	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0210	0.2655	0.3172	0.6647	1.0000	0.4709	
Cocaine	0.0013	0.0027	0.0366	0.1414	0.0041	0.0964	
Crack	0.0009	0.0221	0.1100	0.0391	0.0189	0.0213	
Heroin	0.7669	0.1121	0.6279	0.3788	0.2704	0.2682	
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.0227	0.0872	0.2390	0.0904	0.5367	
LSD	0.0019	0.0015	0.0069	0.0016	0.0991	0.0147	
PCP	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0075	0.0291	0.0838	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.5455	0.3189	0.4138	0.8670	0.9440	
Inhalants	0.2752	0.3520	0.0463	0.1689	0.1859	0.7412	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.3028	0.1353	0.6134	0.2209	0.0014	0.0180	
Pain Relievers	0.6328	0.3776	0.6507	0.5482	0.0215	0.1199	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.0895	0.1025	0.3859	0.8455	
Tranquilizers	0.8759	0.4710	0.5842	0.3151	0.9041	0.4582	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0038	0.0003	0.0036	0.0000	0.0550	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	
Sedatives	0.0023	0.0195	0.1319	0.1181	0.0064	0.0253	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0055	0.0247	0.4672	0.2319	0.0058	0.0297	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Table 8.3C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	388	404	415	432	426	445	427
Marijuana and Hashish	320	327	360	360	356	360	377
Cocaine	128	147	119	142	153	149	131
Crack	68	91	66	87	101	80	55
Heroin	42	28	37	19	77	36	40
Hallucinogens	80	72	58	83	70	74	68
LSD	18	18	26	16	24	33	19
PCP	15	13	17	13	9	12	8
Ecstasy	64	55	47	44	51	56	52
Inhalants	64	45	64	57	73	67	71
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	230	256	212	232	243	251	226
Pain Relievers	186	207	170	194	216	215	196
OxyContin [®]	--	--	36	38	35	53	58
Tranquilizers	136	118	103	118	116	129	119
Stimulants ³	94	102	99	81	105	94	75
Methamphetamine ³	78	81	76	62	79	80	53
Sedatives	64	55	48	47	69	68	37
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	276	289	255	279	284	307	262

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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Table 8.3D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.17
Marijuana and Hashish	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15
Cocaine	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
Crack	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
LSD	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ecstasy	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Pain Relievers	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Tranquilizers	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Stimulants ³	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03
Methamphetamine ³	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
Sedatives	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.10

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Table 8.3P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.2647	0.5211	0.6584	0.7716	0.3208	0.9192	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5660	0.7203	0.9052	0.7314	0.7556	0.2151	
Cocaine	0.1237	0.0075	0.1748	0.0020	0.0034	0.2298	
Crack	0.0074	0.0129	0.1546	0.0019	0.0026	0.0081	
Heroin	0.5434	0.0753	0.4685	0.0916	0.1351	0.2733	
Hallucinogens	0.0538	0.7313	0.2980	0.6010	0.6994	0.5712	
LSD	0.1914	0.6033	0.8091	0.0716	0.4730	0.8265	
PCP	0.0412	0.0267	0.1717	0.1102	0.5871	0.2432	
Ecstasy	0.0569	0.4270	0.2169	0.5661	0.7982	0.5275	
Inhalants	0.7285	0.6297	0.8205	0.8920	0.1841	0.8406	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.1723	0.1141	0.6993	0.1701	0.0030	0.0300	
Pain Relievers	0.7306	0.5264	0.5134	0.8910	0.0577	0.1032	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.1574	0.1900	0.0265	0.4170	
Tranquilizers	0.5325	0.4742	0.4482	0.6921	0.9659	0.7753	
Stimulants ³	0.0001	0.0003	0.0003	0.0038	0.0001	0.1977	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0227	
Sedatives	0.0030	0.2648	0.4992	0.4478	0.0454	0.1372	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0536	0.0669	0.9973	0.1003	0.0018	0.0502	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.4C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	104	107	96	100	104	102	97
Marijuana and Hashish	88	91	87	85	87	88	82
Cocaine	36	36	33	34	32	32	32
Crack	17	17	14	14	15	13	12
Heroin	14	11	12	10	11	10	13
Hallucinogens	49	48	45	44	42	41	41
LSD	34	26	24	23	21	18	21
PCP	20	20	18	19	16	13	12
Ecstasy	40	32	31	26	28	30	33
Inhalants	67	68	67	67	65	68	64
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	75	76	70	72	75	74	69
Pain Relievers	69	70	67	65	68	69	65
OxyContin [®]	21	20	24	21	24	25	22
Tranquilizers	38	40	36	38	36	37	35
Stimulants ³	46	41	38	41	42	34	38
Methamphetamine ³	29	24	25	26	27	19	22
Sedatives	22	22	23	22	19	20	18
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	89	97	84	87	87	92	82

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.4D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.42	0.43	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.39
Marijuana and Hashish	0.36	0.37	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.33
Cocaine	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13
Crack	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
Heroin	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
Hallucinogens	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16
LSD	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08
PCP	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05
Ecstasy	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13
Inhalants	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.26
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.29	0.28
Pain Relievers	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.26
OxyContin [®]	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09
Tranquilizers	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14
Stimulants ³	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.15
Methamphetamine ³	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.09
Sedatives	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.36	0.39	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.4P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0069	0.0133	0.9423	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0627	0.0899	0.4925	
Cocaine	0.0000	0.0003	0.0040	0.0295	0.0479	0.1614	
Crack	0.0001	0.0002	0.0163	0.1474	0.0169	0.1445	
Heroin	0.1551	0.4857	0.5986	0.5683	0.5979	0.3608	
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.0000	0.0043	0.9097	0.9075	0.0985	
LSD	0.0000	0.0001	0.1923	0.6405	0.0617	0.0089	
PCP	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0008	0.2469	0.9603	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.1282	0.7407	0.0009	0.1097	0.0309	
Inhalants	0.0008	0.0002	0.0000	0.0011	0.0234	0.3897	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0459	0.0007	0.1786	
Pain Relievers	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1644	0.0074	0.4479	
OxyContin [®]	0.0002	0.0033	0.2171	0.0238	0.8701	0.6709	
Tranquilizers	0.0202	0.0041	0.0783	0.4998	0.8774	0.6903	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0013	0.0000	0.3054	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0007	0.0001	0.3884	
Sedatives	0.2078	0.1127	0.1187	0.3913	0.5418	0.7692	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0017	0.0019	0.4874	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.5C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	95	91	87	88	94	88	86
Marijuana and Hashish	79	79	77	75	78	75	72
Cocaine	32	28	27	28	28	27	24
Crack	14	13	10	10	12	11	7
Heroin	11	8	10	8	8	6	11
Hallucinogens	40	37	36	36	34	34	35
LSD	25	15	17	17	14	15	18
PCP	13	12	12	14	11	9	10
Ecstasy	32	23	23	21	23	26	27
Inhalants	44	48	45	47	45	43	44
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	64	64	59	61	62	63	58
Pain Relievers	59	59	56	56	56	59	54
OxyContin [®]	--	--	18	18	18	19	17
Tranquilizers	34	33	29	29	30	31	29
Stimulants ³	35	30	28	31	33	27	28
Methamphetamine ³	22	17	17	20	21	14	14
Sedatives	16	16	15	16	13	15	14
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	76	79	71	71	73	73	69

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.5D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.35
Marijuana and Hashish	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.29
Cocaine	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Crack	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03
Heroin	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.05
Hallucinogens	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14
LSD	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.07
PCP	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
Ecstasy	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11
Inhalants	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.18
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.23
Pain Relievers	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.22
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Tranquilizers	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12
Stimulants ³	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.11
Methamphetamine ³	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06
Sedatives	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.31	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.5P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0673	0.2488	0.5857	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.4037	0.6644	0.1955	
Cocaine	0.0000	0.0004	0.0059	0.0027	0.0064	0.0431	
Crack	0.0000	0.0000	0.0217	0.1094	0.0054	0.0216	
Heroin	0.5664	0.6690	0.7342	0.6566	0.6683	0.1158	
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.0966	0.2822	0.4660	0.2667	0.1395	
LSD	0.0000	0.1386	0.2576	0.1440	0.0004	0.0097	
PCP	0.0025	0.0715	0.5193	0.1978	0.8040	0.5972	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.4810	0.1820	0.0030	0.1300	0.4337	
Inhalants	0.0919	0.0364	0.0054	0.0234	0.0899	0.9722	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0000	0.0000	0.0005	0.0711	0.0076	0.2702	
Pain Relievers	0.0007	0.0002	0.0026	0.1857	0.0240	0.5232	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.1954	0.1073	0.2363	0.8199	
Tranquilizers	0.0484	0.0205	0.2891	0.8878	0.8373	0.6764	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0013	0.0032	0.0003	0.3447	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0001	0.0003	0.0008	0.0006	0.2701	
Sedatives	0.2256	0.4021	0.3519	0.8550	0.7894	0.8871	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0229	0.0199	0.8078	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.6C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	71	67	67	64	67	68	61
Marijuana and Hashish	58	60	57	56	54	56	54
Cocaine	18	16	15	16	13	13	13
Crack	9	8	5	7	4	5	3
Heroin	5	6	5	5	5	2	6
Hallucinogens	20	20	19	19	17	17	20
LSD	12	10	8	8	7	8	10
PCP	6	6	5	6	5	5	4
Ecstasy	16	12	13	11	11	11	14
Inhalants	22	25	26	23	26	26	24
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	43	42	40	37	40	40	33
Pain Relievers	39	39	36	33	36	36	29
OxyContin [®]	--	--	10	7	6	8	8
Tranquilizers	18	22	15	17	15	19	16
Stimulants ³	22	19	19	18	17	14	14
Methamphetamine ³	14	11	12	13	10	8	6
Sedatives	9	10	6	6	8	9	8
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	52	48	49	44	48	49	42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.6D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.24
Marijuana and Hashish	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.22
Cocaine	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
Crack	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08
LSD	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
PCP	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Ecstasy	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06
Inhalants	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.13
Pain Relievers	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.12
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
Tranquilizers	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07
Stimulants ³	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
Methamphetamine ³	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02
Sedatives	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.6P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0575	0.1569	0.4228	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.0002	0.0035	0.5716	0.9917	0.9388	
Cocaine	0.0299	0.0066	0.1765	0.0388	0.5703	0.7870	
Crack	0.0345	0.0018	0.1346	0.0210	0.3051	0.1139	
Heroin	0.7890	0.6271	0.8582	0.8910	0.7835	0.1232	
Hallucinogens	0.6102	0.5630	0.2163	0.1340	0.0148	0.0072	
LSD	0.5040	0.9824	0.3179	0.1423	0.1078	0.0965	
PCP	0.1903	0.3595	0.6638	0.6713	0.7120	0.4357	
Ecstasy	0.3716	0.4464	0.1290	0.0679	0.1837	0.0222	
Inhalants	0.2905	0.1487	0.2614	0.2474	0.0592	0.5185	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0195	0.0241	0.0325	
Pain Relievers	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0138	0.0184	0.0384	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.2410	0.1422	0.0301	0.7692	
Tranquilizers	0.1081	0.0052	0.6649	0.7273	0.2260	0.2126	
Stimulants ³	0.0002	0.0000	0.0058	0.0157	0.0156	0.5067	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0066	0.0009	0.0281	0.0036	0.0450	0.6163	
Sedatives	0.2818	0.3425	0.3822	0.4067	0.4387	0.9381	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0180	0.0312	0.2342	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.7C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	156	155	165	161	166	161	153
Marijuana and Hashish	157	157	176	168	175	166	157
Cocaine	114	107	109	115	116	116	111
Crack	51	54	50	54	55	49	47
Heroin	35	37	36	36	38	34	32
Hallucinogens	140	134	130	132	140	130	116
LSD	115	108	98	96	89	78	72
PCP	45	49	42	41	38	35	36
Ecstasy	112	109	108	113	112	111	99
Inhalants	111	104	111	102	101	95	91
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	135	136	143	143	153	145	140
Pain Relievers	119	130	129	131	144	135	136
OxyContin [®]	40	56	54	64	65	62	67
Tranquilizers	94	98	98	107	111	104	101
Stimulants ³	93	101	104	97	104	98	90
Methamphetamine ³	71	76	72	77	79	71	63
Sedatives	39	37	40	40	38	40	37
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	157	151	157	154	165	158	154

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.7D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.46
Marijuana and Hashish	0.51	0.50	0.55	0.52	0.53	0.51	0.48
Cocaine	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.34
Crack	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.14
Heroin	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.10
Hallucinogens	0.45	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.40	0.35
LSD	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.22
PCP	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11
Ecstasy	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.30
Inhalants	0.36	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.27
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.42
Pain Relievers	0.39	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.44	0.41	0.41
OxyContin [®]	0.13	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.20
Tranquilizers	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.31
Stimulants ³	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.27
Methamphetamine ³	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.19
Sedatives	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.51	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.48	0.47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.7P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0005	0.2050	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.0000	0.0011	0.0033	0.0046	0.5444	
Cocaine	0.0322	0.1876	0.0800	0.1295	0.0065	0.1580	
Crack	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0003	0.0001	0.2352	
Heroin	0.2127	0.1110	0.0813	0.3242	0.2458	0.3906	
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0028	
LSD	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0196	
PCP	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0149	0.5579	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0004	0.0047	0.1093	
Inhalants	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0182	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.1259	0.6494	0.4340	0.0123	0.0179	0.2526	
Pain Relievers	0.0000	0.2067	0.8020	0.0583	0.0754	0.4652	
OxyContin [®]	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.2918	0.5969	0.8307	
Tranquilizers	0.0153	0.9223	0.8677	0.0099	0.0671	0.3136	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0000	0.0005	0.2982	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	
Sedatives	0.0011	0.1343	0.0139	0.0061	0.0465	0.1378	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0093	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.8C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	143	153	154	152	156	156	152
Marijuana and Hashish	135	146	152	145	149	150	148
Cocaine	74	72	80	74	80	78	69
Crack	23	23	24	29	27	24	22
Heroin	17	14	15	21	18	20	18
Hallucinogens	81	77	72	74	79	77	74
LSD	44	30	27	30	32	30	36
PCP	14	19	17	11	14	11	8
Ecstasy	67	50	48	52	61	58	59
Inhalants	41	39	41	42	40	38	36
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	97	104	110	109	118	110	111
Pain Relievers	86	97	94	98	102	97	100
OxyContin [®]	--	--	35	37	39	36	37
Tranquilizers	57	66	66	68	74	69	69
Stimulants ³	57	56	66	58	61	61	54
Methamphetamine ³	41	39	41	41	38	35	26
Sedatives	18	18	18	22	22	21	22
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	116	127	126	121	129	125	122

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.8D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.46
Marijuana and Hashish	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.45
Cocaine	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.21
Crack	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07
Heroin	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06
Hallucinogens	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.23
LSD	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.11
PCP	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02
Ecstasy	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.18	0.18
Inhalants	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.36	0.34	0.34
Pain Relievers	0.28	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.30
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11
Tranquilizers	0.18	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.21	0.21
Stimulants ³	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.16
Methamphetamine ³	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.08
Sedatives	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.37	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.39	0.38	0.37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.8P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.0022	0.0890	0.5100	0.2407	0.1481	0.6771	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0005	0.1533	0.7006	0.4652	0.4999	0.8202	
Cocaine	0.0002	0.0005	0.0007	0.0000	0.0000	0.0074	
Crack	0.0389	0.0304	0.0977	0.0013	0.0220	0.2640	
Heroin	0.5272	0.0494	0.3193	0.5786	0.9316	0.9298	
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.4438	0.2535	0.7937	0.6257	0.6516	
LSD	0.1517	0.0011	0.0001	0.0002	0.0133	0.0068	
PCP	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0392	0.0030	0.0427	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.3223	0.0006	0.0008	0.5764	0.1332	
Inhalants	0.0005	0.0046	0.0045	0.0030	0.3679	0.9464	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.3531	0.7271	0.7498	0.4624	0.0722	0.6222	
Pain Relievers	0.1759	0.9631	0.8931	0.2945	0.2838	0.6945	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.6645	0.5418	0.7199	0.5921	
Tranquilizers	0.0950	0.9182	0.5372	0.4993	0.6954	0.6325	
Stimulants ³	0.0154	0.0996	0.0227	0.0626	0.0006	0.7232	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	
Sedatives	0.9213	0.6666	0.7598	0.5506	0.7316	0.9429	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0117	0.1231	0.5116	0.0616	0.0099	0.2867	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.9C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	116	128	130	130	122	127	127
Marijuana and Hashish	110	116	119	121	115	120	121
Cocaine	37	42	43	47	41	38	39
Crack	9	13	13	16	13	11	11
Heroin	10	7	9	10	12	11	14
Hallucinogens	38	37	33	36	43	35	39
LSD	8	13	14	12	12	12	15
PCP	6	10	5	5	6	6	3
Ecstasy	31	23	23	26	34	24	31
Inhalants	18	19	18	21	17	19	18
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	60	71	69	72	76	69	70
Pain Relievers	51	61	60	61	65	60	61
OxyContin [®]	--	--	19	19	17	18	16
Tranquilizers	35	36	38	40	43	39	40
Stimulants ³	31	30	34	37	34	31	29
Methamphetamine ³	21	21	24	27	20	18	14
Sedatives	9	11	10	15	13	13	15
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	75	82	82	87	89	82	81

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.9D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.39	0.38
Marijuana and Hashish	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.37	0.37
Cocaine	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12
Crack	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
Heroin	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
Hallucinogens	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
LSD	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
PCP	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Ecstasy	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.09
Inhalants	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.21
Pain Relievers	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.18
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05
Tranquilizers	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12
Stimulants ³	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09
Methamphetamine ³	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.04
Sedatives	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.9P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.2937	0.2413	0.6550	0.3583	0.7491	0.8154	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0953	0.2947	0.5215	0.8328	0.6709	0.9346	
Cocaine	0.0033	0.0002	0.0007	0.0000	0.0001	0.1919	
Crack	0.8276	0.8094	0.0841	0.0067	0.2467	0.7795	
Heroin	0.0646	0.0023	0.0724	0.4009	0.2890	0.1532	
Hallucinogens	0.1757	0.7663	0.2361	0.4546	0.7663	0.1693	
LSD	0.0007	0.1861	0.5627	0.0613	0.0435	0.1726	
PCP	0.1030	0.0168	0.0486	0.2606	0.1690	0.1142	
Ecstasy	0.1035	0.0924	0.0859	0.4210	0.5978	0.0524	
Inhalants	0.0339	0.1883	0.0922	0.1086	0.2529	0.3175	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.1392	0.6115	0.4184	0.1934	0.0885	0.8513	
Pain Relievers	0.0471	0.6424	0.6631	0.5225	0.1614	0.7636	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.5454	0.4498	0.6626	0.2671	
Tranquilizers	0.3445	0.6611	0.8654	0.4266	0.1696	0.9288	
Stimulants ³	0.0465	0.0609	0.0016	0.0055	0.0154	0.8662	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0608	
Sedatives	0.4930	0.8441	0.4229	0.5993	0.6257	0.6867	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.8214	0.1230	0.4215	0.0127	0.0061	0.5114	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.10C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	935	874	928	903	853	933	898
Marijuana and Hashish	888	831	875	887	862	919	887
Cocaine	574	552	621	580	634	654	657
Crack	303	257	274	283	321	336	317
Heroin	220	201	188	223	235	236	221
Hallucinogens	572	549	583	573	613	614	632
LSD	496	469	494	499	508	539	542
PCP	282	262	292	284	289	293	337
Ecstasy	247	255	286	294	322	317	319
Inhalants	457	407	448	436	445	487	467
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	715	629	706	693	663	659	732
Pain Relievers	539	477	529	527	496	524	568
OxyContin [®]	103	125	120	120	151	164	172
Tranquilizers	481	414	471	460	452	452	483
Stimulants ³	495	456	480	474	480	458	537
Methamphetamine ³	402	392	394	361	396	359	397
Sedatives	366	316	396	344	346	356	395
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	789	728	788	797	770	827	828

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.10D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.52	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.45	0.49	0.47
Marijuana and Hashish	0.50	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.46
Cocaine	0.32	0.30	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.34
Crack	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.17
Heroin	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Hallucinogens	0.32	0.30	0.32	0.31	0.33	0.32	0.33
LSD	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28
PCP	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.18
Ecstasy	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17
Inhalants	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.26	0.24
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.40	0.35	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.38
Pain Relievers	0.30	0.26	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.30
OxyContin [®]	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09
Tranquilizers	0.27	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.25
Stimulants ³	0.28	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.28
Methamphetamine ³	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.21
Sedatives	0.20	0.17	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.21
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.44	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.44	0.43

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.10P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 26 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.0013	0.0042	0.0004	0.0112	0.0001	0.0740	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0092	0.0429	0.0165	0.0231	0.0022	0.4319	
Cocaine	0.2146	0.7441	0.0976	0.0077	0.1448	0.3829	
Crack	0.8393	0.2708	0.1888	0.2044	0.9061	0.7978	
Heroin	0.8987	0.8016	0.0425	0.5823	0.9482	0.9863	
Hallucinogens	0.0239	0.0315	0.0761	0.0091	0.3391	0.0332	
LSD	0.2439	0.6220	0.1752	0.0221	0.5196	0.2652	
PCP	0.0837	0.4900	0.7953	0.8097	0.9351	0.3078	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0005	0.0731	0.2336	
Inhalants	0.9127	0.9890	0.6705	0.7226	0.9660	0.9904	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.2287	0.2703	0.1187	0.0970	0.3245	0.1460	
Pain Relievers	0.0001	0.0025	0.0028	0.0233	0.0497	0.0251	
OxyContin [®]	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0060	0.0618	
Tranquilizers	0.3125	0.6064	0.2058	0.7297	0.9050	0.0631	
Stimulants ³	0.0002	0.0036	0.0845	0.5810	0.2115	0.5195	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0044	0.5338	0.0410	0.6323	
Sedatives	0.0057	0.0423	0.0260	0.6837	0.9855	0.3503	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0205	0.0153	0.0012	0.0100	0.0177	0.0776	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.11C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	514	489	473	493	493	528	497
Marijuana and Hashish	407	387	395	418	409	417	421
Cocaine	200	207	180	180	210	222	192
Crack	121	120	112	109	132	120	91
Heroin	52	45	52	36	83	49	54
Hallucinogens	109	109	132	112	113	105	95
LSD	35	28	29	31	43	42	28
PCP	16	6	18	10	34	11	*
Ecstasy	93	86	97	98	81	85	69
Inhalants	66	54	69	65	86	88	101
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	345	335	313	315	323	345	311
Pain Relievers	275	275	265	274	272	289	260
OxyContin [®]	--	--	61	69	82	85	79
Tranquilizers	210	175	189	189	180	207	183
Stimulants ³	129	115	136	114	163	129	104
Methamphetamine ³	99	91	116	89	131	102	69
Sedatives	113	81	69	69	94	88	54
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	384	375	364	354	366	406	364

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.11D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.26
Marijuana and Hashish	0.23	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22
Cocaine	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.10
Crack	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05
Heroin	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
LSD	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
PCP	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	*
Ecstasy	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
Inhalants	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.16
Pain Relievers	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10
Stimulants ³	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.05
Methamphetamine ³	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04
Sedatives	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.11P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.8170	0.9052	0.6870	0.7540	0.7739	0.4557	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.9263	0.6787	0.9841	0.8628	0.6122	0.5609	
Cocaine	0.1544	0.1258	0.6179	0.5006	0.2450	0.5460	
Crack	0.0098	0.1300	0.2692	0.2338	0.0915	0.0513	
Heroin	0.8094	0.3093	0.7672	0.2520	0.2367	0.3726	
Hallucinogens	0.0084	0.1250	0.0324	0.0931	0.0437	0.1196	
LSD	0.5908	0.3524	0.8571	0.6165	0.1799	0.9017	
PCP	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Ecstasy	0.0011	0.1498	0.2680	0.0606	0.3331	0.1546	
Inhalants	0.1182	0.0551	0.4078	0.1564	0.9605	0.8117	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.6211	0.4619	0.6710	0.5841	0.0237	0.0251	
Pain Relievers	0.3579	0.9534	0.1799	0.8400	0.1250	0.1572	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.1180	0.1899	0.5260	0.9528	
Tranquilizers	0.7255	0.7367	0.5730	0.4596	0.9580	0.3783	
Stimulants ³	0.0123	0.2624	0.0285	0.1403	0.0002	0.0653	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0002	0.0012	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0054	
Sedatives	0.0030	0.0167	0.1507	0.1695	0.0049	0.0143	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.2322	0.4274	0.6633	0.9613	0.1163	0.0494	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.12C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	353	363	366	395	376	394	393
Marijuana and Hashish	279	284	312	323	310	308	341
Cocaine	119	137	110	129	147	143	122
Crack	66	90	64	85	101	78	54
Heroin	40	26	35	15	76	34	37
Hallucinogens	67	54	44	73	51	63	53
LSD	11	8	13	7	20	30	*
PCP	13	*	15	10	*	10	*
Ecstasy	53	46	37	34	36	49	38
Inhalants	56	32	55	48	64	58	65
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	216	243	190	218	221	237	205
Pain Relievers	172	193	152	179	198	199	178
OxyContin [®]	--	--	28	31	30	50	56
Tranquilizers	127	112	91	109	105	124	108
Stimulants ³	85	93	87	69	97	86	66
Methamphetamine ³	71	77	67	56	77	76	49
Sedatives	63	53	47	44	67	67	32
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	259	274	226	257	256	288	242

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.12D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.20
Marijuana and Hashish	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.18
Cocaine	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06
Crack	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
LSD	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	*
PCP	0.01	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*
Ecstasy	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
Inhalants	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Pain Relievers	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.09
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Tranquilizers	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06
Stimulants ³	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03
Methamphetamine ³	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03
Sedatives	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.14	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.12P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.7168	0.4027	0.2327	0.6416	0.5408	0.7215	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.3433	0.3680	0.5441	0.4661	0.7489	0.1599	
Cocaine	0.6510	0.1587	0.9471	0.2270	0.0619	0.3847	
Crack	0.0122	0.0238	0.3046	0.0115	0.0046	0.0104	
Heroin	0.9777	0.3311	0.8174	0.1262	0.0831	0.6560	
Hallucinogens	0.2271	0.8298	0.8184	0.1787	0.9826	0.3292	
LSD	*	*	*	*	*	*	
PCP	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Ecstasy	0.3394	0.8491	0.9618	0.6945	0.6652	0.3003	
Inhalants	0.4155	0.0486	0.3704	0.1767	0.7480	0.3944	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.3568	0.5926	0.4912	0.5877	0.0298	0.0594	
Pain Relievers	0.4480	0.6424	0.0751	0.5437	0.2725	0.1992	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.0349	0.1299	0.0254	0.2411	
Tranquilizers	0.4623	0.6946	0.3038	0.9656	0.6679	0.9379	
Stimulants ³	0.0104	0.0215	0.0326	0.2004	0.0055	0.2199	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0066	0.0038	0.0060	0.0844	0.0014	0.0602	
Sedatives	0.0022	0.3055	0.2717	0.4464	0.0384	0.1472	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.3385	0.6560	0.2632	0.6903	0.0534	0.0999	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.13C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	963	902	965	937	894	964	925
Marijuana and Hashish	915	865	918	924	902	951	914
Cocaine	584	564	635	597	655	659	670
Crack	307	263	280	293	328	339	322
Heroin	222	204	193	227	238	239	223
Hallucinogens	599	584	613	608	642	636	645
LSD	513	494	504	521	520	548	548
PCP	281	270	297	288	294	297	338
Ecstasy	296	281	326	334	354	344	342
Inhalants	472	435	471	456	466	496	482
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	737	648	731	721	695	691	756
Pain Relievers	565	510	559	560	532	557	593
OxyContin [®]	114	140	133	139	164	177	187
Tranquilizers	493	433	484	478	476	466	502
Stimulants ³	508	472	497	492	501	470	545
Methamphetamine ³	414	403	400	375	411	366	401
Sedatives	370	322	399	346	351	359	400
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	813	748	820	831	804	854	855

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.13D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.46	0.42	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.41
Marijuana and Hashish	0.44	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.43	0.41
Cocaine	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.30
Crack	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.14
Heroin	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hallucinogens	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29
LSD	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.24
PCP	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.15
Ecstasy	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15
Inhalants	0.22	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.21
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.35	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.34
Pain Relievers	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.26
OxyContin [®]	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08
Tranquilizers	0.23	0.20	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.22
Stimulants ³	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.24
Methamphetamine ³	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.16	0.18
Sedatives	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.18
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.39	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.38	0.38

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.13P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.0194	0.0800	0.0065	0.0772	0.0022	0.1276	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0936	0.3166	0.0971	0.1034	0.0169	0.5145	
Cocaine	0.4030	0.9215	0.1817	0.0191	0.3390	0.5280	
Crack	0.3364	0.7679	0.4810	0.5068	0.6243	0.6679	
Heroin	0.7556	0.6166	0.0862	0.6835	0.8106	0.8891	
Hallucinogens	0.8461	0.9755	0.7126	0.1911	0.9768	0.1293	
LSD	0.0044	0.0050	0.2704	0.5926	0.6991	0.4314	
PCP	0.0110	0.0820	0.4428	0.8263	0.8461	0.3405	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.0010	0.0067	0.0557	0.4556	0.5339	
Inhalants	0.0152	0.0221	0.1617	0.2702	0.2633	0.6610	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.1524	0.3553	0.1932	0.2839	0.6532	0.2357	
Pain Relievers	0.0000	0.0021	0.0051	0.1022	0.1731	0.0507	
OxyContin [®]	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0069	0.0740	
Tranquilizers	0.1486	0.6594	0.2217	0.8096	0.7716	0.1088	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0003	0.0163	0.7564	0.0597	0.4084	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5469	0.0028	0.2981	
Sedatives	0.0024	0.0341	0.0163	0.5080	0.8735	0.4349	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.1951	0.2010	0.0181	0.0917	0.1389	0.2154	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.14C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	565	540	519	541	547	592	547
Marijuana and Hashish	459	437	437	463	465	484	467
Cocaine	217	225	202	202	228	239	207
Crack	124	122	115	114	133	123	94
Heroin	54	47	55	42	85	52	58
Hallucinogens	144	140	147	140	142	134	124
LSD	58	41	41	45	55	53	46
PCP	21	20	25	15	37	16	10
Ecstasy	122	101	108	111	101	104	92
Inhalants	80	66	78	79	93	96	107
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	368	356	341	345	353	377	346
Pain Relievers	293	298	289	300	298	312	289
OxyContin [®]	--	--	72	80	90	93	87
Tranquilizers	219	192	203	206	193	219	198
Stimulants ³	147	133	153	130	177	150	120
Methamphetamine ³	110	99	125	97	136	113	74
Sedatives	115	83	70	73	98	92	59
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	415	408	399	393	404	443	401

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.14D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.24
Marijuana and Hashish	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.21
Cocaine	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.09
Crack	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04
Heroin	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
LSD	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00
Ecstasy	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
Inhalants	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.15
Pain Relievers	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.13
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09
Stimulants ³	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.05
Methamphetamine ³	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03
Sedatives	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.14P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.2768	0.5800	0.9729	0.8245	0.4285	0.5401	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.2215	0.7710	0.7145	0.7954	0.9133	0.5799	
Cocaine	0.0088	0.0083	0.0722	0.2629	0.0093	0.1458	
Crack	0.0032	0.0520	0.1487	0.0496	0.0316	0.0339	
Heroin	0.6748	0.1241	0.5769	0.4219	0.2383	0.3889	
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.0681	0.1609	0.1733	0.0465	0.3097	
LSD	0.1450	0.0035	0.0093	0.0036	0.5128	0.0891	
PCP	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0184	0.0163	0.0162	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.4478	0.4530	0.8552	0.5938	0.7930	
Inhalants	0.9652	0.6531	0.6216	0.9509	0.6636	0.8347	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.8177	0.4874	0.8917	0.3819	0.0056	0.0264	
Pain Relievers	0.2187	0.9307	0.2648	0.7638	0.0595	0.1469	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.1372	0.1710	0.4938	0.7936	
Tranquilizers	0.8865	0.7219	0.6855	0.3215	0.8739	0.4878	
Stimulants ³	0.0013	0.0762	0.0025	0.0264	0.0000	0.0766	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	
Sedatives	0.0041	0.0279	0.1940	0.1280	0.0053	0.0217	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0598	0.1799	0.9756	0.4782	0.0182	0.0327	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.15C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	379	396	404	430	415	441	423
Marijuana and Hashish	313	317	349	357	350	353	374
Cocaine	126	146	119	141	152	149	130
Crack	67	91	66	87	101	80	55
Heroin	41	27	36	18	77	36	39
Hallucinogens	78	68	55	82	68	72	65
LSD	13	15	22	14	23	32	16
PCP	14	11	16	11	7	11	*
Ecstasy	62	53	45	43	50	54	50
Inhalants	59	37	58	52	66	62	67
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	227	255	206	232	236	249	222
Pain Relievers	182	205	164	191	210	212	193
OxyContin [®]	--	--	35	38	35	53	57
Tranquilizers	133	116	102	116	114	128	118
Stimulants ³	92	100	96	79	103	93	73
Methamphetamine ³	75	80	75	60	79	79	52
Sedatives	64	54	48	46	68	68	36
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	270	286	247	278	275	303	259

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.15D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.19
Marijuana and Hashish	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17
Cocaine	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06
Crack	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
LSD	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	*
Ecstasy	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Pain Relievers	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
Tranquilizers	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05
Stimulants ³	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03
Methamphetamine ³	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02
Sedatives	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.15P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.9715	0.7935	0.2824	0.9918	0.4411	0.8149	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.8145	0.7645	0.5493	0.6561	0.7444	0.2028	
Cocaine	0.1879	0.0146	0.2154	0.0033	0.0036	0.2346	
Crack	0.0126	0.0227	0.1777	0.0030	0.0028	0.0104	
Heroin	0.5704	0.0566	0.4488	0.0802	0.1385	0.3660	
Hallucinogens	0.0758	0.9238	0.4338	0.3739	0.8113	0.9107	
LSD	0.0215	0.4633	0.9016	0.1718	0.9112	0.7269	
PCP	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Ecstasy	0.0892	0.5093	0.3790	0.9026	0.9479	0.9214	
Inhalants	0.8698	0.1704	0.7264	0.4614	0.5416	0.6063	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.6432	0.4692	0.7819	0.3181	0.0072	0.0629	
Pain Relievers	0.2027	0.8240	0.1594	0.7686	0.1222	0.1917	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.0906	0.2713	0.0542	0.4377	
Tranquilizers	0.6726	0.7895	0.4112	0.7204	0.8992	0.9102	
Stimulants ³	0.0021	0.0054	0.0016	0.0161	0.0005	0.2307	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0000	0.0248	
Sedatives	0.0049	0.3487	0.4092	0.3621	0.0572	0.1308	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.3148	0.3332	0.5022	0.2106	0.0051	0.0774	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.16C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Males Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	75	71	67	75	74	73	68
Marijuana and Hashish	64	63	61	64	63	64	58
Cocaine	26	24	24	24	21	23	18
Crack	11	13	10	9	10	8	7
Heroin	7	8	9	7	7	8	10
Hallucinogens	35	33	32	31	30	31	30
LSD	25	19	17	18	16	13	15
PCP	13	13	13	14	11	10	9
Ecstasy	27	21	20	17	19	21	20
Inhalants	46	49	47	48	47	46	43
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	51	49	48	51	52	52	45
Pain Relievers	47	47	46	47	48	47	41
OxyContin [®]	14	16	17	14	16	17	16
Tranquilizers	27	26	22	25	23	23	24
Stimulants ³	30	27	25	27	29	23	20
Methamphetamine ³	18	17	16	18	17	12	10
Sedatives	13	16	15	16	13	13	12
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	63	63	61	63	61	66	56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.16D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Males Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.59	0.56	0.52	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.54
Marijuana and Hashish	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.46
Cocaine	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.14
Crack	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.05
Heroin	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.08
Hallucinogens	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.23
LSD	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.12
PCP	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.07
Ecstasy	0.21	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.16
Inhalants	0.37	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.34
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.41	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.35
Pain Relievers	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.33
OxyContin [®]	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.12
Tranquilizers	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.19
Stimulants ³	0.24	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.18	0.16
Methamphetamine ³	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.08
Sedatives	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.49	0.47	0.51	0.44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.16P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Males Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0024	0.0050	0.1973	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.1472	0.3384	0.9026	
Cocaine	0.0002	0.0008	0.0001	0.0410	0.2049	0.2116	
Crack	0.0199	0.0001	0.0179	0.1565	0.1140	0.3075	
Heroin	0.8202	0.8336	0.6731	0.6436	0.3159	0.4654	
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.0101	0.0127	0.8674	0.9749	0.4571	
LSD	0.0000	0.0140	0.2590	0.2412	0.2492	0.0467	
PCP	0.0017	0.0061	0.0121	0.0218	0.7636	0.7334	
Ecstasy	0.0000	0.3325	0.6541	0.0609	0.2651	0.5738	
Inhalants	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0419	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0147	0.0001	0.0222	
Pain Relievers	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0393	0.0004	0.0717	
OxyContin [®]	0.0266	0.5441	0.9631	0.2236	0.8722	0.6368	
Tranquilizers	0.0476	0.0213	0.3191	0.5599	0.8189	0.9316	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0009	0.0000	0.0925	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0016	0.0024	0.3656	
Sedatives	0.8011	0.0756	0.0548	0.3559	0.7256	0.9550	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0007	0.0001	0.0484	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.17C Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Females Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	66	73	66	67	68	67	70
Marijuana and Hashish	59	62	59	55	57	56	59
Cocaine	24	26	24	23	23	22	25
Crack	13	10	12	10	12	10	10
Heroin	12	8	8	6	9	7	8
Hallucinogens	34	35	31	29	29	28	29
LSD	22	18	16	14	13	12	14
PCP	14	14	12	12	12	9	8
Ecstasy	28	24	22	20	22	21	26
Inhalants	45	45	50	49	45	47	47
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	52	54	49	50	50	51	50
Pain Relievers	48	50	47	46	45	49	47
OxyContin [®]	16	13	16	16	18	17	17
Tranquilizers	27	28	29	27	28	27	26
Stimulants ³	35	31	29	31	30	26	31
Methamphetamine ³	22	19	20	18	21	15	20
Sedatives	17	15	15	15	14	15	14
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	59	66	58	61	57	60	61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.17D Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Females Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.54	0.60	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.58
Marijuana and Hashish	0.49	0.51	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.48
Cocaine	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.21
Crack	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08
Heroin	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.06
Hallucinogens	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.24
LSD	0.18	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.12
PCP	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.06
Ecstasy	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.21
Inhalants	0.37	0.36	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.38	0.39
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.43	0.44	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41
Pain Relievers	0.40	0.41	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.39	0.39
OxyContin [®]	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14
Tranquilizers	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21
Stimulants ³	0.29	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.21	0.26
Methamphetamine ³	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.12	0.16
Sedatives	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.11
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.49	0.54	0.47	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.17P Types of Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Females Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.4519	0.4083	0.2099	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.0000	0.0007	0.2444	0.1447	0.2419	
Cocaine	0.0213	0.0411	0.6842	0.2384	0.1215	0.4305	
Crack	0.0011	0.1567	0.2682	0.4260	0.0745	0.2934	
Heroin	0.0434	0.1950	0.7529	0.7346	0.7789	0.6174	
Hallucinogens	0.0000	0.0005	0.1282	0.9907	0.8953	0.1198	
LSD	0.0000	0.0032	0.4712	0.4909	0.1179	0.0789	
PCP	0.0000	0.0004	0.0282	0.0086	0.0415	0.6538	
Ecstasy	0.0002	0.2459	0.4124	0.0046	0.2793	0.0206	
Inhalants	0.4669	0.5204	0.2308	0.5489	0.9788	0.4525	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0005	0.0043	0.0004	0.6545	0.3547	0.7283	
Pain Relievers	0.0386	0.0785	0.0025	1.0000	0.6707	0.5178	
OxyContin [®]	0.0030	0.0004	0.0774	0.0563	0.9411	0.8892	
Tranquilizers	0.1849	0.0615	0.1503	0.7039	0.6851	0.6455	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0008	0.0375	0.0911	0.0226	0.9767	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0009	0.0083	0.0478	0.0048	0.6646	
Sedatives	0.0626	0.6603	0.7094	0.7806	0.6120	0.6622	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0032	0.0023	0.0009	0.3008	0.5100	0.3068	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.18C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Males Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	65	64	62	66	65	67	58
Marijuana and Hashish	55	53	53	56	54	57	51
Cocaine	23	19	20	19	18	18	17
Crack	8	9	7	7	8	7	6
Heroin	5	6	8	6	6	5	9
Hallucinogens	29	25	26	25	22	26	26
LSD	18	11	13	14	10	11	14
PCP	8	9	9	11	8	7	8
Ecstasy	22	15	16	14	14	19	18
Inhalants	31	33	34	33	32	31	31
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	42	43	39	41	43	45	38
Pain Relievers	38	40	37	38	40	40	35
OxyContin [®]	--	--	13	13	12	13	14
Tranquilizers	22	22	19	21	18	19	20
Stimulants ³	24	20	18	19	21	18	15
Methamphetamine ³	16	12	12	13	14	8	6
Sedatives	10	13	10	11	11	9	9
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	52	53	49	52	51	55	46

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.18D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Males Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.52	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.50	0.52	0.45
Marijuana and Hashish	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.44	0.41
Cocaine	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13
Crack	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
Heroin	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07
Hallucinogens	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.20
LSD	0.15	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.11
PCP	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06
Ecstasy	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.14
Inhalants	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.24
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.30
Pain Relievers	0.30	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.27
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11
Tranquilizers	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.16
Stimulants ³	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.12
Methamphetamine ³	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.06	0.05
Sedatives	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.41	0.41	0.38	0.40	0.39	0.42	0.36

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.18P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Males Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.0000	0.0001	0.0176	0.2961	0.5158	0.6148	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.0029	0.0217	0.6040	0.8356	0.9940	
Cocaine	0.0002	0.0155	0.0181	0.0854	0.5259	0.6211	
Crack	0.0588	0.0072	0.1465	0.6162	0.1845	0.4582	
Heroin	0.5125	0.3808	0.7202	0.3311	0.2321	0.2840	
Hallucinogens	0.0011	0.8232	0.8387	0.3975	0.0559	0.2346	
LSD	0.0030	0.0117	0.2105	0.1684	0.0001	0.0157	
PCP	0.3250	0.4439	0.7599	0.5498	0.3766	0.7192	
Ecstasy	0.0005	0.3229	0.2853	0.0692	0.1064	0.9720	
Inhalants	0.0056	0.0617	0.0130	0.1752	0.3395	0.5481	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0000	0.0001	0.0703	0.1443	0.0032	0.1166	
Pain Relievers	0.0003	0.0002	0.0521	0.1353	0.0087	0.1487	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.1873	0.2243	0.1043	0.3687	
Tranquilizers	0.3957	0.2761	0.9413	0.9936	0.1981	0.6437	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0044	0.0332	0.0022	0.2037	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0001	0.0002	0.0097	0.0032	0.0085	0.5844	
Sedatives	0.9347	0.1983	0.3837	0.7653	0.5299	0.6977	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0000	0.0003	0.0360	0.2713	0.0511	0.5130	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.19C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Females Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	63	64	63	60	61	58	63
Marijuana and Hashish	53	55	54	50	51	48	52
Cocaine	23	19	19	19	20	20	17
Crack	11	9	8	7	8	9	4
Heroin	10	5	6	5	6	3	6
Hallucinogens	27	26	26	24	25	23	25
LSD	16	11	10	10	10	9	11
PCP	10	8	7	9	8	6	6
Ecstasy	22	17	17	15	18	18	22
Inhalants	30	31	34	33	32	30	31
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	43	46	45	44	43	42	42
Pain Relievers	40	42	43	39	39	40	38
OxyContin [®]	--	--	13	12	13	14	12
Tranquilizers	24	24	24	21	24	24	21
Stimulants ³	25	23	21	24	25	20	23
Methamphetamine ³	17	13	14	14	15	12	13
Sedatives	13	11	11	12	8	12	11
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	51	56	52	50	49	48	51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.19D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Females Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.48	0.49	0.47	0.52
Marijuana and Hashish	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.42
Cocaine	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.14
Crack	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.04
Heroin	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05
Hallucinogens	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.21
LSD	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.09
PCP	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05
Ecstasy	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.18
Inhalants	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.26
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.34
Pain Relievers	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.32	0.31	0.33	0.31
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.10
Tranquilizers	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.17
Stimulants ³	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.16	0.19
Methamphetamine ³	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.10
Sedatives	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.10	0.09
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.42	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.19P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Females Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.0001	0.0001	0.0005	0.1206	0.3009	0.1950	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0000	0.0004	0.0063	0.5234	0.4166	0.0585	
Cocaine	0.0004	0.0077	0.1197	0.0089	0.0020	0.0203	
Crack	0.0001	0.0008	0.0743	0.0688	0.0069	0.0154	
Heroin	0.1698	0.6295	0.9385	0.6100	0.4323	0.2867	
Hallucinogens	0.0004	0.0350	0.2032	0.8571	0.7378	0.3662	
LSD	0.0008	0.5451	0.7682	0.5260	0.3735	0.2003	
PCP	0.0007	0.0596	0.4939	0.1827	0.5140	0.7118	
Ecstasy	0.0016	0.9350	0.4176	0.0198	0.5716	0.3116	
Inhalants	0.7026	0.2430	0.1718	0.0596	0.1351	0.5655	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0123	0.0152	0.0020	0.2448	0.3394	0.9937	
Pain Relievers	0.1362	0.0684	0.0183	0.6307	0.4916	0.6061	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.6733	0.3191	0.9773	0.2366	
Tranquilizers	0.0487	0.0289	0.1456	0.8399	0.4103	0.3382	
Stimulants ³	0.0000	0.0050	0.0522	0.0259	0.0120	0.8372	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0000	0.0203	0.0174	0.0455	0.0151	0.3408	
Sedatives	0.0996	0.8813	0.6286	0.9883	0.3107	0.9005	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0084	0.0020	0.0012	0.0366	0.1568	0.7398	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.20C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	52	47	44	49	46	53	42
Marijuana and Hashish	44	43	39	43	39	44	38
Cocaine	12	10	12	13	9	9	10
Crack	4	7	4	6	2	2	2
Heroin	3	5	4	4	2	2	4
Hallucinogens	14	15	15	13	11	13	16
LSD	8	7	7	7	4	7	8
PCP	4	5	4	4	3	5	3
Ecstasy	10	8	10	7	8	8	10
Inhalants	16	16	16	18	18	19	17
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	30	28	26	26	27	29	22
Pain Relievers	26	26	24	24	25	26	20
OxyContin [®]	--	--	7	6	5	6	7
Tranquilizers	11	14	12	13	9	12	10
Stimulants ³	17	13	13	14	12	9	9
Methamphetamine ³	13	8	8	10	7	4	4
Sedatives	3	8	2	4	7	6	3
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	36	32	32	33	33	37	30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.20D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.38	0.36	0.41	0.33
Marijuana and Hashish	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.33	0.30	0.34	0.30
Cocaine	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.08
Crack	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02
Heroin	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.13
LSD	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.06
PCP	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03
Ecstasy	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08
Inhalants	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.17
Pain Relievers	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.15
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
Tranquilizers	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.08
Stimulants ³	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07
Methamphetamine ³	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.04
Sedatives	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.23

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.20P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.0000	0.0001	0.0195	0.1661	0.4660	0.2986	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0001	0.0038	0.0594	0.6224	0.3407	0.5726	
Cocaine	0.2731	0.4983	0.3764	0.2878	0.3480	0.3168	
Crack	0.3179	0.0237	0.4030	0.1993	0.7913	0.6934	
Heroin	0.6661	0.9013	0.6330	0.7166	0.1693	0.2375	
Hallucinogens	0.4840	0.7187	0.2155	0.0148	0.0019	0.0275	
LSD	0.7625	0.5096	0.2653	0.3118	0.0036	0.2982	
PCP	0.5619	0.3583	0.8415	0.8353	0.5987	0.9043	
Ecstasy	0.9901	0.0954	0.3415	0.0313	0.0925	0.0540	
Inhalants	0.3000	0.8891	0.8676	0.4096	0.4787	0.4054	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0001	0.0000	0.0046	0.0161	0.0196	0.0451	
Pain Relievers	0.0001	0.0000	0.0073	0.0212	0.0218	0.0339	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.6230	0.0581	0.0692	0.3536	
Tranquilizers	0.5800	0.0060	0.4225	0.2149	0.2043	0.1998	
Stimulants ³	0.0066	0.0013	0.0302	0.1586	0.0991	0.5571	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0715	0.0664	0.3726	0.0367	0.3329	0.3314	
Sedatives	0.6780	0.0223	0.3657	0.8078	0.0751	0.2727	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0002	0.0010	0.0545	0.1122	0.2010	0.4102	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.21C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	44	45	50	43	45	44	43
Marijuana and Hashish	35	39	38	35	36	35	38
Cocaine	13	12	9	10	10	10	8
Crack	7	3	3	5	3	4	1
Heroin	5	4	2	2	5	*	5
Hallucinogens	15	13	12	14	14	11	14
LSD	9	7	4	3	6	3	7
PCP	4	3	3	4	3	*	2
Ecstasy	12	10	7	9	9	8	11
Inhalants	16	19	20	16	18	17	16
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	30	31	31	26	28	28	25
Pain Relievers	28	28	28	24	25	25	22
OxyContin [®]	--	--	8	5	3	5	5
Tranquilizers	14	16	12	10	11	15	13
Stimulants ³	13	14	14	12	12	11	9
Methamphetamine ³	7	8	9	8	8	7	4
Sedatives	8	6	6	5	5	7	8
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	35	37	38	31	33	33	31

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.21D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.36
Marijuana and Hashish	0.29	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.32
Cocaine	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06
Crack	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01
Heroin	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.04	*	0.04
Hallucinogens	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.11
LSD	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.05
PCP	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	*	0.02
Ecstasy	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.09
Inhalants	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.13
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.21
Pain Relievers	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.18
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.10
Stimulants ³	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07
Methamphetamine ³	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03
Sedatives	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.21P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Drug	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.0003	0.0001	0.0031	0.2160	0.1866	1.0000	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0069	0.0102	0.0190	0.7727	0.3361	0.6096	
Cocaine	0.0424	0.0016	0.2784	0.0465	0.0610	0.1447	
Crack	0.0611	0.0127	0.1778	0.0362	0.1020	0.0234	
Heroin	0.9756	0.4413	0.8227	0.8762	0.2594	*	
Hallucinogens	0.1458	0.2071	0.6981	0.6665	0.8679	0.1454	
LSD	0.5213	0.4431	0.8436	0.2674	0.5809	0.1541	
PCP	0.1803	0.8220	0.6398	0.4085	0.9707	*	
Ecstasy	0.2535	0.6487	0.2562	0.6579	0.8289	0.2402	
Inhalants	0.6629	0.0592	0.1651	0.4316	0.0471	0.9677	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0010	0.0029	0.0158	0.3691	0.3612	0.3561	
Pain Relievers	0.0039	0.0058	0.0099	0.2464	0.2827	0.4568	
OxyContin [®]	--	--	0.0333	0.9167	0.2330	0.4420	
Tranquilizers	0.1016	0.1853	0.8752	0.4371	0.5797	0.5998	
Stimulants ³	0.0042	0.0007	0.0535	0.0315	0.0492	0.1576	
Methamphetamine ³	0.0195	0.0035	0.0290	0.0374	0.0656	0.1683	
Sedatives	0.1917	0.4776	0.5572	0.2616	0.6988	0.4409	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	0.0005	0.0002	0.0046	0.1036	0.0761	0.4315	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

³ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. For the 2002 through 2005 survey years, a Bernoulli stochastic imputation procedure was used to generate adjusted estimates comparable with estimates for survey years 2006 and later. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.