

Table 8.33C Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	179	161	167	173	185	195	183
Marijuana and Hashish	109	104	115	119	114	127	122
Cocaine	97	89	101	101	112	106	86
Heroin	45	36	45	36	65	40	45
Hallucinogens	17	24	25	21	18	21	22
Inhalants	9	8	21	11	10	11	23
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	113	97	93	89	88	113	97
Pain Relievers	103	88	76	83	82	104	88
Tranquilizers	61	44	43	39	36	52	41
Stimulants ²	38	32	44	35	38	60	36
Sedatives	56	31	23	14	18	21	25
ALCOHOL	283	265	297	262	284	284	294
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	105	75	93	92	94	98	92
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	323	300	320	302	329	327	328

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.33D Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07
Marijuana and Hashish	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Cocaine	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Inhalants	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04
Pain Relievers	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Stimulants ²	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
Sedatives	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.12
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.33P Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.8234	0.2809	0.4916	0.9378	0.8608	0.5946	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5737	0.8343	0.5952	0.9640	0.8787	0.3546	
Cocaine	0.3332	0.6836	0.0545	0.1114	0.0575	0.1247	
Heroin	0.5152	0.1987	0.7817	0.4004	0.5426	0.2178	
Hallucinogens	0.4978	0.6209	0.0760	0.4644	0.9174	0.5606	
Inhalants	0.1859	0.0775	0.7488	0.1752	0.1810	0.1429	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.1782	0.1849	0.5641	0.3507	0.1416	0.8070	
Pain Relievers	0.0790	0.0504	0.0477	0.3608	0.2097	0.8130	
Tranquilizers	0.6561	0.6715	0.6228	0.7588	0.3379	0.6505	
Stimulants ²	0.4684	0.4512	0.0198	0.3967	0.3893	0.3074	
Sedatives	0.4615	0.5275	0.9779	0.2028	0.2238	0.9332	
ALCOHOL	0.9634	0.0471	0.8584	0.1499	0.5880	0.5643	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.5152	0.0936	0.2760	0.5578	0.8423	0.6764	
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.9086	0.0559	0.9196	0.1331	0.6646	0.3460	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.