

Table 8.32C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	224	206	210	203	221	231	210
Marijuana and Hashish	158	140	158	143	154	155	156
Cocaine	119	115	114	108	127	125	101
Heroin	45	37	49	36	66	43	46
Hallucinogens	38	34	44	36	41	41	38
Inhalants	31	27	28	38	27	22	28
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	139	116	115	108	115	128	113
Pain Relievers	126	102	86	97	104	116	100
Tranquilizers	76	56	73	51	53	65	50
Stimulants ²	68	41	48	44	46	63	44
Sedatives	57	37	27	20	43	36	27
ALCOHOL	415	387	417	400	412	409	395
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	145	138	143	141	141	145	128
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	439	410	435	426	455	456	423

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.32D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2008

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08
Marijuana and Hashish	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
Cocaine	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
Pain Relievers	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
Stimulants ²	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
Sedatives	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.32P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.0732	0.5210	0.0513	0.9232	0.6547	0.7905	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.1134	0.3206	0.0505	0.9952	0.8665	0.2783	
Cocaine	0.2936	0.2477	0.1557	0.2332	0.0819	0.2203	
Heroin	0.4081	0.1668	0.9755	0.4069	0.5693	0.2768	
Hallucinogens	0.0880	0.6937	0.0658	0.6635	0.6148	0.8118	
Inhalants	0.7185	0.9475	0.0977	0.2724	0.9410	0.7743	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.8625	0.3515	0.7665	0.3051	0.5055	0.9928	
Pain Relievers	0.5021	0.1341	0.0414	0.3713	0.7085	0.9727	
Tranquilizers	0.3447	0.9421	0.1129	0.7782	0.5534	0.9510	
Stimulants ²	0.1851	0.4490	0.0403	0.2831	0.4905	0.4453	
Sedatives	0.5728	0.4000	0.8662	0.4335	0.9406	0.5146	
ALCOHOL	0.1297	0.5001	0.0754	0.1428	0.1836	0.4180	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.1105	0.5380	0.0131	0.1630	0.3766	0.5747	
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.0688	0.4500	0.0646	0.3349	0.2405	0.6726	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.