

**Table 8.41A Received Illicit Drug Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Illicit Drug Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,412	1,103	1,427	1,280	1,576 <sup>a</sup>	1,343	1,209
<b>RACE<sup>1</sup></b>							
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	8	*	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	13	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	289	205	336 <sup>a</sup>	345 <sup>a</sup>	361 <sup>a</sup>	249	163
White	1,056	829	983	892	1,155	1,024	987
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>							
Hispanic or Latino	172	89	142	182	304 <sup>a</sup>	91	130
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,240	1,014	1,285	1,098	1,272	1,253	1,079
Black or African American	285	202	334 <sup>a</sup>	343 <sup>a</sup>	299 <sup>a</sup>	245	162
White	894	757	845	722	919	943	867
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	826	732	914	748	979 <sup>a</sup>	917	712
Female	587	371	513	532	597	427	497
<b>POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less Than 100%	--	--	--	451	524	387	384
100-199%	--	--	--	301	361	272	333
200% or More	--	--	--	522	689	682	490
<b>AGE GROUP</b>							
12-17	142	113	134	142	136	111	111
18 or Older	1,270	990	1,293	1,139	1,440 <sup>a</sup>	1,232	1,098

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs; (2) abuse of illicit drugs; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-18a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

**Table 8.41B Received Illicit Drug Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Illicit Drug Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002-2008**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL</b>	18.2	15.0	17.7	17.0	20.3 <sup>a</sup>	17.8	16.0
<b>RACE<sup>1</sup></b>							
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	5.8	*	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	9.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	22.1	21.1	26.2 <sup>a</sup>	24.7 <sup>a</sup>	25.8 <sup>a</sup>	20.8	13.8
White	17.4	14.0	15.8	15.6	19.6	17.3	16.4
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>							
Hispanic or Latino	14.9	8.4	12.7	19.4	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.6	12.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.8	16.1	18.5	16.6	19.6	19.0	16.6
Black or African American	22.8	21.4	26.4 <sup>a</sup>	25.0 <sup>a</sup>	22.9	20.9	14.1
White	17.9	15.3	16.4	14.9	19.2	18.7	17.2
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	17.0	16.0	18.1	16.2	19.8	18.4	16.2
Female	20.4	13.4	17.1	18.2	21.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.8	15.7
<b>POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less Than 100%	--	--	--	24.3	28.2	22.6	23.2
100-199%	--	--	--	17.7	20.8	17.9	19.1
200% or More	--	--	--	13.3	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.1	12.0
<b>AGE GROUP</b>							
12-17	10.1	8.5	9.6	11.3	11.2	9.9	9.3
18 or Older	20.1	16.5	19.4	18.1	22.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.2	17.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs; (2) abuse of illicit drugs; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-18a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

**Table 8.42A Received Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008**

<b>Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,549	1,298	1,535	1,626	1,557	1,567	1,560
<b>RACE<sup>1</sup></b>							
American Indian or Alaska Native	41	41	*	26	25	*	21
Asian or Pacific Islander	*	12	*	5	21	1	*
Asian Only	*	*	*	4	*	0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	239	259	285	368	242	283	277
White	1,246	957	1,158	1,211	1,246	1,200	1,205
Two or More Races	18	30	32	16	*	*	20
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>							
Hispanic or Latino	139	140	234	252 <sup>a</sup>	330 <sup>b</sup>	130	103
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,410	1,159	1,301	1,374	1,227	1,437	1,457
Black or African American	236	251	285	368	208	279	273
White	1,120	832 <sup>a</sup>	928	969	961	1,093	1,115
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	1,100	897	1,149	1,047	1,023	1,142	1,079
Female	449	401	386	579	534	425	481
<b>POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less Than 100%	--	--	--	557 <sup>a</sup>	454	448	342
100-199%	--	--	--	363	363	300	332
200% or More	--	--	--	701	733	817	883
<b>AGE GROUP</b>							
12-17	121 <sup>a</sup>	95	126 <sup>b</sup>	119 <sup>a</sup>	101	82	77
18 or Older	1,427	1,203	1,409	1,508	1,456	1,485	1,483

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on alcohol; (2) abuse of alcohol; or (3) received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-21 (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.<sup>1</sup> These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.<sup>2</sup> Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

**Table 8.42B Received Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002-2008**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL</b>	8.3	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.2
<b>RACE<sup>1</sup></b>							
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.2	13.6	*	7.8	8.0	*	9.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	*	2.0	*	1.0	4.5	0.2	*
Asian Only	*	*	*	1.0	*	0.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	11.7	13.8	14.2	17.5	11.4	13.8	12.8
White	8.0	6.3	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.6
Two or More Races	6.4	11.9	10.5	7.2	*	*	8.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>							
Hispanic or Latino	5.5	5.7	8.8	9.3 <sup>b</sup>	11.0 <sup>b</sup>	5.3	3.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.7	7.4	7.8	8.2	7.4	8.5	9.1
Black or African American	11.8	14.0	14.9	17.7	10.3	13.7	12.9
White	8.4	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.5
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	8.7	7.4	8.8	8.3	8.0	8.7	8.9
Female	7.5	6.6	6.1	8.7	7.9	6.9	7.1
<b>POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less Than 100%	--	--	--	18.9	15.0	16.6	13.6
100-199%	--	--	--	10.1	9.6	8.9	10.0
200% or More	--	--	--	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8
<b>AGE GROUP</b>							
12-17	8.1	6.3	8.0	8.1	7.2	5.9	6.2
18 or Older	8.3	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on alcohol; (2) abuse of alcohol; or (3) received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-21 (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.<sup>1</sup> These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.<sup>2</sup> Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

**Table 8.43A Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,346	1,874 <sup>a</sup>	2,327	2,308	2,537	2,412	2,287
<b>RACE<sup>1</sup></b>							
American Indian or Alaska Native	47	53	*	32	37	*	30
Asian or Pacific Islander	14	17	*	8	39	*	*
Asian Only	9	11	*	5	28	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	418	315	445	508	460	501	374
White	1,831	1,450 <sup>a</sup>	1,733	1,720	1,970	1,773	1,798
Two or More Races	36	39	41	40	31	*	43
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>							
Hispanic or Latino	233	191	314	373 <sup>a</sup>	511 <sup>b</sup>	177	182
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,113	1,683 <sup>a</sup>	2,013	1,934	2,026	2,235	2,105
Black or African American	414	305	443	507	395	494	369
White	1,615	1,286 <sup>a</sup>	1,425	1,372	1,540	1,626	1,633
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	1,488	1,263	1,571	1,519	1,625	1,703	1,490
Female	858	612	755	789	913	709	797
<b>POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less Than 100%	--	--	--	768	740	670	580
100-199%	--	--	--	502	583	497	543
200% or More	--	--	--	1,027	1,207	1,240	1,159
<b>AGE GROUP</b>							
12-17	186	168	185	181	181	150	143
18 or Older	2,160	1,707 <sup>a</sup>	2,142	2,127	2,356	2,262	2,143

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-18b (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

**Table 8.43B Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002-2008**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL</b>	10.3	8.5	9.9	10.0	10.8	10.4	9.9
<b>RACE<sup>1</sup></b>							
American Indian or Alaska Native	14.7	15.3	*	8.4	9.5	*	10.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.8	2.5	*	1.5	6.6	*	*
Asian Only	2.2	1.9	*	1.1	6.1	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	14.9	13.0	16.7	18.2	15.6	18.1	13.0
White	9.7	7.9	8.9	9.0	10.2	9.3	9.5
Two or More Races	10.0	11.5	10.9	12.2	8.2	*	12.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>							
Hispanic or Latino	7.4	6.4	9.7	11.7 <sup>b</sup>	14.3 <sup>b</sup>	6.0	5.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	10.7	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.9	9.7	10.1	11.0	10.7
Black or African American	15.3	13.1	17.3	18.4	14.2	18.2	13.2
White	10.1	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.6	8.5	9.6	9.9	10.3
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	9.9	8.8	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.9	10.3
Female	11.0	7.9	9.4	9.5	10.9	9.3	9.3
<b>POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less Than 100%	--	--	--	19.7	18.3	18.5	16.8
100-199%	--	--	--	11.2	12.5	11.9	12.6
200% or More	--	--	--	7.1	8.3	8.2	7.7
<b>AGE GROUP</b>							
12-17	8.2	7.4	8.1	8.6	8.7	7.6	7.4
18 or Older	10.5	8.6	10.1	10.1	11.0	10.7	10.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-18b (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.