

Table 7.110C (REVISED) No Illicit Drug or Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	NO PAST MONTH USE					
	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	97	82	68	61	87	79
RACE²						
American Indian or Alaska Native	16	22	22	23	17	23
Asian or Pacific Islander	64	64	65	66	65	66
Asian Only	62	63	64	64	62	64
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	34	30	25	24	29	27
White	84	76	58	55	77	72
Two or More Races	29	31	30	32	30	32
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	41	42	29	31	37	39
Not Hispanic or Latino	88	71	60	54	78	67
Black or African American	119	115	126	122	128	121
White	195	201	219	217	201	208
GENDER						
Male	70	57	54	43	61	53
Female	65	59	44	44	61	56
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)³						
Less Than 100%	111	106	120	111	117	110
100-199%	105	116	112	123	111	120
200% or More	221	219	246	237	226	226
REGION						
Northeast	37	34	23	27	35	32
Midwest	35	32	27	23	32	31
South	58	45	42	35	51	42
West	54	49	39	37	49	46

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-10a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.110D (REVISED) No Illicit Drug or Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	NO PAST MONTH USE					
	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.38	0.33	0.27	0.25	0.34	0.32
RACE²						
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.74	2.44	2.60	2.12	3.82	2.18
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.56	1.27	1.22	0.91	1.56	1.08
Asian Only	1.67	1.31	1.29	0.87	1.67	1.10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	0.86	0.77	0.62	0.61	0.72	0.69
White	0.44	0.40	0.30	0.29	0.40	0.38
Two or More Races	1.50	1.96	1.19	1.73	1.30	1.76
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.88	0.88	0.62	0.66	0.80	0.82
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.43	0.35	0.29	0.27	0.38	0.33
Black or African American	0.88	0.76	0.64	0.59	0.74	0.68
White	0.49	0.44	0.33	0.32	0.44	0.41
GENDER						
Male	0.55	0.45	0.42	0.34	0.47	0.41
Female	0.53	0.49	0.35	0.36	0.49	0.46
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)³						
Less Than 100%	0.89	0.78	0.67	0.62	0.76	0.71
100-199%	0.75	0.68	0.61	0.52	0.66	0.63
200% or More	0.49	0.45	0.32	0.32	0.45	0.42
REGION						
Northeast	0.83	0.78	0.51	0.62	0.78	0.74
Midwest	0.62	0.58	0.48	0.42	0.57	0.55
South	0.64	0.50	0.46	0.39	0.56	0.47
West	0.89	0.82	0.65	0.61	0.80	0.77

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-10a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.110P (REVISED) No Illicit Drug or Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	NO PAST MONTH USE					
	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.0002		0.4381		0.0061	
RACE²						
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3515		0.8115		0.2621	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.1961		0.1109		0.2307	
Asian Only	0.1361		0.0344		0.2207	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*		*		*	
Black or African American	0.1907		0.1832		0.7995	
White	0.0010		0.7443		0.0054	
Two or More Races	0.3428		0.0508		0.7132	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.7586		0.3915		0.7460	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0001		0.1841		0.0037	
Black or African American	0.0981		0.1059		0.9063	
White	0.0007		0.4753		0.0029	
GENDER						
Male	0.0007		0.2955		0.0128	
Female	0.0946		0.9671		0.1551	
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)³						
Less Than 100%	0.0167		0.9305		0.0932	
100-199%	0.1651		0.1366		0.6158	
200% or More	0.0143		0.9639		0.0209	
REGION						
Northeast	0.4426		0.0957		0.1804	
Midwest	0.0113		0.4270		0.0606	
South	0.0038		0.0212		0.0796	
West	0.2180		0.6519		0.3726	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-10a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.111C (REVISED) Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	PAST MONTH USE					
	Illicit Drug Use ¹		Marijuana Use		Binge Alcohol Use ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	68	61	56	54	69	57
RACE³						
American Indian or Alaska Native	9	8	7	7	14	7
Asian or Pacific Islander	15	10	15	6	17	8
Asian Only	14	9	15	3	17	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	2	*	1	*
Black or African American	25	24	20	21	20	17
White	58	55	48	49	62	55
Two or More Races	6	11	6	10	4	9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	29	31	23	28	29	28
Not Hispanic or Latino	60	54	51	47	62	51
Black or African American	28	25	21	21	21	17
White	53	53	44	46	60	53
GENDER						
Male	54	43	44	38	51	41
Female	44	44	35	39	45	42
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)⁴						
Less Than 100%	33	29	27	25	31	24
100-199%	35	31	27	25	29	28
200% or More	53	54	44	47	59	53
REGION						
Northeast	23	27	21	24	28	27
Midwest	27	23	23	21	27	23
South	42	35	32	31	42	33
West	39	37	34	32	38	32

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-10b and 26-11d (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

³ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

⁴ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.11D (REVISED) Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	PAST MONTH USE					
	Illicit Drug Use ¹		Marijuana Use		Binge Alcohol Use ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.22	0.27	0.23
RACE³						
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.60	2.12	2.11	2.05	3.80	1.90
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.22	0.91	1.27	0.55	1.40	0.70
Asian Only	1.29	0.87	1.39	0.35	1.53	0.61
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	1.79	*	0.86	*
Black or African American	0.62	0.61	0.50	0.54	0.50	0.43
White	0.30	0.29	0.25	0.26	0.32	0.29
Two or More Races	1.19	1.73	1.06	1.60	0.85	1.51
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.62	0.66	0.50	0.59	0.62	0.60
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.30	0.25
Black or African American	0.64	0.59	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.43
White	0.33	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.36	0.32
GENDER						
Male	0.42	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.40	0.32
Female	0.35	0.36	0.29	0.32	0.37	0.35
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)⁴						
Less Than 100%	0.67	0.62	0.56	0.56	0.63	0.54
100-199%	0.61	0.52	0.48	0.44	0.52	0.49
200% or More	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.34	0.32
REGION						
Northeast	0.51	0.62	0.47	0.56	0.63	0.62
Midwest	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.38	0.47	0.42
South	0.46	0.39	0.35	0.34	0.47	0.37
West	0.65	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.63	0.54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-10b and 26-11d (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

³ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

⁴ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.111P (REVISED) Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	PAST MONTH USE					
	Illicit Drug Use ¹		Marijuana Use		Binge Alcohol Use ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.4381		0.9802		0.0132	
RACE³						
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8115		0.4020		0.1702	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.1109		0.0828		0.1468	
Asian Only	0.0344		0.0243		0.0579	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*		*		*	
Black or African American	0.1832		0.7694		0.8338	
White	0.7443		0.8666		0.0242	
Two or More Races	0.0508		0.0786		0.1593	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.3915		0.6247		0.6167	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1841		0.7906		0.0140	
Black or African American	0.1059		0.9810		0.7410	
White	0.4753		0.7556		0.0303	
GENDER						
Male	0.2955		0.6049		0.0011	
Female	0.9671		0.5898		0.9590	
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)⁴						
Less Than 100%	0.9305		0.4146		0.0797	
100-199%	0.1366		0.4177		0.8464	
200% or More	0.9639		0.9820		0.0437	
REGION						
Northeast	0.0957		0.1461		0.8058	
Midwest	0.4270		0.5273		0.0320	
South	0.0212		0.0613		0.0736	
West	0.6519		0.2548		0.4124	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-10b and 26-11d (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

³ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

⁴ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.112C Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	PAST MONTH USE					
	Illicit Drug Use ¹		Marijuana Use		Binge Alcohol Use ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	441	423	353	374	763	734
RACE³						
American Indian or Alaska Native	35	18	19	16	61	46
Asian or Pacific Islander	87	92	49	78	141	149
Asian Only	81	90	48	77	131	137
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	28	16	6	13	50	*
Black or African American	153	164	129	155	234	253
White	391	370	318	315	711	680
Two or More Races	43	76	42	75	68	69
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	132	123	101	96	276	302
Not Hispanic or Latino	412	405	334	356	703	679
Black or African American	168	175	140	164	277	301
White	380	375	307	316	762	748
GENDER						
Male	338	315	283	285	585	587
Female	237	246	172	209	391	397
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)⁴						
Less Than 100%	151	149	110	127	264	260
100-199%	186	197	154	171	323	342
200% or More	359	345	284	302	753	758
EDUCATION						
< High School	180	147	148	127	318	332
High School Graduate	241	256	197	225	466	429
Some College/College Graduate	308	311	247	270	642	662

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-10c and 26-11c (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

³ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

⁴ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.112D Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	PAST MONTH USE					
	Illicit Drug Use ¹		Marijuana Use		Binge Alcohol Use ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.34	0.33
RACE³						
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.64	0.90	0.96	0.78	2.66	2.14
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.82	0.82	0.46	0.71	1.28	1.32
Asian Only	0.84	0.88	0.50	0.76	1.28	1.33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	3.14	1.90	0.75	1.64	5.04	*
Black or African American	0.59	0.62	0.50	0.58	0.90	0.96
White	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.39	0.37
Two or More Races	1.54	2.57	1.50	2.47	2.37	2.54
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.45	0.41	0.34	0.32	0.93	1.00
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.18	0.36	0.35
Black or African American	0.60	0.63	0.51	0.60	0.92	0.96
White	0.24	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.42	0.40
GENDER						
Male	0.32	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.54	0.54
Female	0.21	0.21	0.15	0.18	0.34	0.34
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)⁴						
Less Than 100%	0.56	0.56	0.42	0.48	0.92	0.86
100-199%	0.45	0.47	0.38	0.41	0.72	0.71
200% or More	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.19	0.41	0.40
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.48	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.81	0.81
High School Graduate	0.35	0.36	0.28	0.31	0.60	0.56
Some College/College Graduate	0.25	0.25	0.21	0.22	0.47	0.46

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-10c and 26-11c (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

³ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

⁴ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.112P Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	PAST MONTH USE					
	Illicit Drug Use ¹		Marijuana Use		Binge Alcohol Use ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.8149		0.2028		1.0000	
RACE³						
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4640		0.8801		0.8217	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.7261		0.9395		0.6353	
Asian Only	0.8059		0.7411		0.7685	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	0.6482		0.1653		*	
Black or African American	0.3631		0.1540		0.3005	
White	0.8924		0.5392		0.8366	
Two or More Races	0.3374		0.3093		0.6828	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.3697		0.4075		0.0530	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5849		0.1064		0.4125	
Black or African American	0.3490		0.1528		0.2867	
White	0.8138		0.2955		0.2672	
GENDER						
Male	0.2269		0.8050		0.9954	
Female	0.0426		0.0056		0.9916	
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)⁴						
Less Than 100%	0.6929		0.3653		0.7030	
100-199%	0.5361		0.4123		0.5049	
200% or More	0.8540		0.4150		0.9606	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.0463		0.1355		0.8871	
High School Graduate	0.9391		0.5484		0.7934	
Some College/College Graduate	0.1391		0.0323		0.7473	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-10c and 26-11c (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

³ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

⁴ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.113C (REVISED) Inhalant Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	Inhalant Use (2007)	Inhalant Use (2008)
TOTAL	43	44
RACE¹		
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	4
Asian or Pacific Islander	7	11
Asian Only	7	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	1	2
Black or African American	13	13
White	39	40
Two or More Races	4	5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE		
Hispanic or Latino	21	27
Not Hispanic or Latino	38	36
Black or African American	14	13
White	36	33
GENDER		
Male	31	31
Female	30	31
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²		
Less Than 100%	21	18
100-199%	19	24
200% or More	34	35
REGION		
Northeast	15	14
Midwest	19	16
South	27	24
West	23	30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-15 (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.113D (REVISED) Inhalant Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	Inhalant Use (2007)	Inhalant Use (2008)
TOTAL	0.17	0.18
RACE¹		
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.31	1.22
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.65	0.93
Asian Only	0.71	1.02
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	0.80	1.85
Black or African American	0.33	0.33
White	0.20	0.21
Two or More Races	0.80	0.91
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE		
Hispanic or Latino	0.44	0.57
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.19	0.18
Black or African American	0.34	0.34
White	0.23	0.21
GENDER		
Male	0.24	0.24
Female	0.24	0.26
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²		
Less Than 100%	0.43	0.40
100-199%	0.35	0.42
200% or More	0.21	0.22
REGION		
Northeast	0.33	0.33
Midwest	0.33	0.29
South	0.29	0.27
West	0.39	0.50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-15 (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.113P (REVISED) Inhalant Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	Inhalant Use (2007)	Inhalant Use (2008)
TOTAL	0.9385	
RACE¹		
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5052	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.1261	
Asian Only	0.2063	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	0.1196	
Black or African American	0.6790	
White	0.8121	
Two or More Races	0.8831	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE		
Hispanic or Latino	0.2039	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4461	
Black or African American	0.6505	
White	0.2646	
GENDER		
Male	0.5821	
Female	0.4935	
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²		
Less Than 100%	0.6916	
100-199%	0.0264	
200% or More	0.2926	
REGION		
Northeast	0.8603	
Midwest	0.5202	
South	0.2614	
West	0.1401	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 26-15 (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.114C (REVISED) Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, Using Cocaine Once a Month, or Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	PERCEPTIONS OF GREAT RISK					
	Smoke Marijuana Once a Month		Use Cocaine Once a Month		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	107	112	110	108	112	111
RACE¹						
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	8	19	13	12	13
Asian or Pacific Islander	38	39	42	42	40	50
Asian Only	36	38	38	40	38	49
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	8	*	*	*	12
Black or African American	45	43	44	41	44	44
White	91	93	96	96	95	90
Two or More Races	14	15	20	20	20	19
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	47	53	52	53	53	55
Not Hispanic or Latino	95	100	98	97	98	97
Black or African American	63	60	83	81	78	80
White	110	107	142	137	117	111
GENDER						
Male	73	74	74	76	76	76
Female	76	77	80	77	83	75
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²						
Less Than 100%	68	59	77	76	72	71
100-199%	64	67	79	83	77	78
200% or More	122	114	152	146	129	131
REGION						
Northeast	41	43	43	42	43	44
Midwest	41	40	45	43	40	40
South	65	73	66	69	71	67
West	54	58	60	61	61	65

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-17b, 26-17c, and 26-17a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.114D (REVISED) Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, Using Cocaine Once a Month, or Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	PERCEPTIONS OF GREAT RISK					
	Smoke Marijuana Once a Month		Use Cocaine Once a Month		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.43	0.46	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45
RACE¹						
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.31	2.02	3.35	2.41	3.34	2.29
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.54	2.63	2.84	2.60	2.42	2.72
Asian Only	2.71	2.92	2.92	2.79	2.60	2.97
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	5.28	*	*	*	5.65
Black or African American	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.06	1.12	1.12
White	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.48
Two or More Races	2.29	2.25	2.32	2.55	2.57	2.40
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	1.02	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.18
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.49
Black or African American	1.18	1.13	1.16	1.09	1.14	1.15
White	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.50
GENDER						
Male	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.60	0.60
Female	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.64	0.68	0.62
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²						
Less Than 100%	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.05	1.14
100-199%	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.99
200% or More	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.57
REGION						
Northeast	0.94	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.97	1.00
Midwest	0.74	0.74	0.82	0.80	0.73	0.72
South	0.72	0.81	0.74	0.78	0.79	0.74
West	0.91	0.99	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-17b, 26-17c, and 26-17a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.114P (REVISED) Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, Using Cocaine Once a Month, or Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Geographic Characteristic	PERCEPTIONS OF GREAT RISK					
	Smoke Marijuana Once a Month		Use Cocaine Once a Month		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.0982		0.7661		0.2477	
RACE¹						
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0287		0.2755		0.6399	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.6641		0.7464		0.2196	
Asian Only	0.5031		0.7905		0.2514	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*		*		*	
Black or African American	0.2771		0.6694		0.5121	
White	0.2588		0.7204		0.4272	
Two or More Races	0.1731		0.2217		0.7193	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.7666		0.1806		0.1573	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0924		0.3177		0.6085	
Black or African American	0.1930		0.9612		0.4740	
White	0.2344		0.3525		0.8233	
GENDER						
Male	0.2263		0.5695		0.7600	
Female	0.2481		0.8918		0.1896	
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²						
Less Than 100%	0.8057		0.2941		0.3204	
100-199%	0.5708		0.4425		0.8719	
200% or More	0.1099		0.6077		0.3983	
REGION						
Northeast	0.2088		0.7964		0.1595	
Midwest	0.4898		0.8545		0.2649	
South	0.6170		0.7685		0.3947	
West	0.0184		0.7805		0.1676	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-17b, 26-17c, and 26-17a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.115C Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Treatment for the Respective Substance in the Past Year, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED AT A SPECIALTY FACILITY					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Either Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	112	94	130	138	164	158
RACE²						
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	5	*	7
Asian or Pacific Islander	*	*	1	*	*	*
Asian Only	*	*	0	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	52	36	66	59	96	65
White	100	85	108	119	132	138
Two or More Races	*	*	*	7	*	13
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	22	32	31	23	34	36
Not Hispanic or Latino	111	89	127	136	162	156
Black or African American	52	36	65	59	96	65
White	98	78	105	118	128	135
GENDER						
Male	98	71	112	120	145	135
Female	51	60	64	65	76	81
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)³						
Less Than 100%	59	51	75	48	86	64
100-199%	45	51	49	55	78	69
200% or More	86	57	90	113	114	123
AGE GROUP						
12-17	13	14	12	11	15	16
18 or Older	110	93	130	138	164	157

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-18 and 26-21 (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

² These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.115D Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Treatment for the Respective Substance in the Past Year, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED AT A SPECIALTY FACILITY					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Either Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	1.32	1.12	0.64	0.70	0.66	0.65
RACE²						
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	2.20	*	2.19
Asian or Pacific Islander	*	*	0.13	*	*	*
Asian Only	*	*	0.11	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	3.81	2.88	2.85	2.54	2.97	2.13
White	1.49	1.26	0.64	0.72	0.65	0.68
Two or More Races	*	*	*	2.77	*	3.59
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	2.19	2.81	1.23	0.80	1.15	1.04
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.47	1.23	0.71	0.80	0.74	0.74
Black or African American	3.89	2.98	2.89	2.59	3.02	2.17
White	1.68	1.37	0.72	0.84	0.74	0.79
GENDER						
Male	1.70	1.48	0.80	0.93	0.86	0.87
Female	1.80	1.68	1.00	0.91	0.93	0.90
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)³						
Less Than 100%	2.82	2.62	2.52	1.82	2.11	1.69
100-199%	2.65	2.58	1.41	1.54	1.74	1.46
200% or More	1.75	1.30	0.67	0.83	0.71	0.76
AGE GROUP						
12-17	1.14	1.11	0.80	0.88	0.76	0.79
18 or Older	1.51	1.31	0.69	0.74	0.72	0.70

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-18 and 26-21 (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

² These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.115P Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Treatment for the Respective Substance in the Past Year, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED AT A SPECIALTY FACILITY					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Either Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.2764		0.9008		0.5950	
RACE²						
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*		*	
Asian or Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*		*		*	
Black or African American	0.1466		0.7903		0.1493	
White	0.6346		0.8377		0.8150	
Two or More Races	*		*		*	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.4967		0.2525		0.6661	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2120		0.6177		0.7499	
Black or African American	0.1705		0.8133		0.1598	
White	0.5066		0.5826		0.6850	
GENDER						
Male	0.3345		0.8699		0.5997	
Female	0.6406		0.9033		0.9787	
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)³						
Less Than 100%	0.8836		0.3306		0.5389	
100-199%	0.7583		0.6082		0.7501	
200% or More	0.0601		0.6067		0.6211	
AGE GROUP						
12-17	0.7202		0.8105		0.8659	
18 or Older	0.3086		0.9311		0.6029	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-18 and 26-21 (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

² These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.116C Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use among Persons Aged 12 to 25 at Risk for Initiation of Cigarette Use, by Age Group and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)
TOTAL	51	51	50	62
RACE¹				
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	4	4	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	11	9	18	14
Asian Only	11	9	18	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	1	*	*
Black or African American	16	18	17	18
White	45	46	44	55
Two or More Races	4	6	6	5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Hispanic or Latino	21	26	23	31
Not Hispanic or Latino	47	44	45	51
Black or African American	16	17	17	18
White	41	39	38	44
GENDER				
Male	34	31	35	45
Female	36	39	36	39
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²				
Less Than 100%	19	19	25	33
100-199%	21	22	22	27
200% or More	41	42	39	38

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use are defined as persons who used cigarettes for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview. At Risk for Initiation of Cigarette Use is defined as persons who did not use cigarettes in their lifetime or used cigarettes for the first time in the past year.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 27-3a and 27-3b (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.116D Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use among Persons Aged 12 to 25 at Risk for Initiation of Cigarette Use, by Age Group and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)
TOTAL	0.24	0.24	0.37	0.44
RACE¹				
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.01	1.44	2.80	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.07	0.87	2.05	1.41
Asian Only	1.16	0.95	2.21	1.47
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	1.27	*	*
Black or African American	0.46	0.51	0.68	0.67
White	0.28	0.28	0.46	0.55
Two or More Races	0.87	1.32	2.89	2.46
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Hispanic or Latino	0.53	0.62	0.88	1.21
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.26	0.42	0.45
Black or African American	0.46	0.52	0.70	0.68
White	0.33	0.31	0.52	0.58
GENDER				
Male	0.31	0.29	0.60	0.69
Female	0.34	0.37	0.49	0.54
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²				
Less Than 100%	0.51	0.55	0.79	1.06
100-199%	0.49	0.48	0.80	0.92
200% or More	0.31	0.31	0.58	0.58

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use are defined as persons who used cigarettes for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview. At Risk for Initiation of Cigarette Use is defined as persons who did not use cigarettes in their lifetime or used cigarettes for the first time in the past year.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 27-3a and 27-3b (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.116P Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use among Persons Aged 12 to 25 at Risk for Initiation of Cigarette Use, by Age Group and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)
TOTAL	0.3019		0.5165	
RACE¹				
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0985		*	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.4805		0.1867	
Asian Only	0.4031		0.1371	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*		*	
Black or African American	0.3606		0.4434	
White	0.7166		0.1118	
Two or More Races	0.3306		0.6282	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Hispanic or Latino	0.3728		0.1766	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4958		0.9155	
Black or African American	0.3875		0.4626	
White	0.9712		0.3214	
GENDER				
Male	0.9036		0.2748	
Female	0.1385		0.7679	
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²				
Less Than 100%	0.8700		0.8324	
100-199%	0.5225		0.5532	
200% or More	0.3279		0.8556	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use are defined as persons who used cigarettes for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview. At Risk for Initiation of Cigarette Use is defined as persons who did not use cigarettes in their lifetime or used cigarettes for the first time in the past year.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 27-3a and 27-3b (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.117D Standard Errors of Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	MEAN AGE					
	Alcohol		Marijuana		Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
RACE¹						
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.20	0.20	0.76	0.29	0.35	0.28
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.27	0.20	0.30	0.36	0.34	0.37
Asian Only	0.31	0.20	0.30	0.30	0.37	0.38
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	0.24	0.90	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.19
White	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
Two or More Races	0.23	0.15	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.36
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06
Black or African American	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.20
White	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06
GENDER						
Male	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.07
Female	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²						
Less Than 100%	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18
100-199%	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.12
200% or More	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-9a, 26-9b, and 27-4a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.117P P Values from Tests of Differences of Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	MEAN AGE					
	Alcohol		Marijuana		Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.7147		0.1727		0.1863	
RACE¹						
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0112		0.8838		0.9597	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.0922		0.1137		0.8496	
Asian Only	0.1105		0.0406		0.9331	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	0.8031		*		*	
Black or African American	0.6165		0.5242		0.5928	
White	0.6546		0.1409		0.1980	
Two or More Races	0.7537		0.5133		0.5045	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Hispanic or Latino	0.2634		0.1906		0.9162	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2827		0.4463		0.1172	
Black or African American	0.8119		0.6081		0.5580	
White	0.2570		0.3865		0.1195	
GENDER						
Male	0.4714		0.8304		0.0338	
Female	0.8345		0.0825		0.9103	
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²						
Less Than 100%	0.5004		0.6455		0.7647	
100-199%	0.6525		0.0265		0.5534	
200% or More	0.5689		0.4462		0.3461	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Numbers 26-9a, 26-9b, and 27-4a (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.118D Standard Errors of Mean Age at First Cigarette Use among Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.08	0.10
RACE¹		
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.19	0.24
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.28	0.69
Asian Only	0.28	0.74
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	*
Black or African American	0.22	0.27
White	0.09	0.10
Two or More Races	0.29	0.48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE		
Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.28
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.10
Black or African American	0.23	0.28
White	0.09	0.10
GENDER		
Male	0.12	0.11
Female	0.10	0.16
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²		
Less Than 100%	0.14	0.21
100-199%	0.16	0.28
200% or More	0.12	0.11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use are defined as persons who used cigarettes for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 27-4b (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.118P P Values from Tests of Differences of Mean Age at First Cigarette Use among Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.4977	
RACE¹		
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9003	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.3202	
Asian Only	0.3124	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	*	
Black or African American	0.4030	
White	0.3928	
Two or More Races	0.4162	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE		
Hispanic or Latino	0.6631	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5870	
Black or African American	0.4223	
White	0.4801	
GENDER		
Male	0.4432	
Female	0.7731	
POVERTY LEVEL (% of Census Bureau Poverty Threshold)²		
Less Than 100%	0.3739	
100-199%	0.1503	
200% or More	0.5351	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates of Cigarette Use are defined as persons who used cigarettes for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

NOTE: Estimates shown on this table correspond to Healthy People 2010 Objective Number 27-4b (<http://www.healthypeople.gov/>).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ These racial categories do not distinguish among ethnic origin (i.e., Hispanic or Latino origin), so they include respondents who are either Hispanic or not Hispanic.

² Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.