

**Table 7.105C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	441	423	55	42	449	436
Marijuana and Hashish	353	374	39	37	357	385
Cocaine	149	130	19	21	148	127
Crack	80	55	18	14	78	53
Heroin	36	39	7	1	35	39
Hallucinogens	72	65	7	16	71	62
LSD	32	16	3	*	32	16
PCP	11	*	2	0	11	*
Ecstasy	54	50	7	10	54	49
Inhalants	62	67	3	3	62	67
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	249	222	45	19	251	220
Pain Relievers	212	193	31	12	211	191
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	53	57	2	2	52	57
Tranquilizers	128	118	27	14	126	117
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	93	73	23	10	89	71
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	79	52	21	9	77	49
Sedatives	68	36	9	5	67	35
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	303	259	42	30	307	258

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.105D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	0.20	0.19	3.20	2.61	0.20	0.19
Marijuana and Hashish	0.16	0.17	2.39	2.32	0.16	0.17
Cocaine	0.07	0.06	1.15	1.26	0.07	0.06
Crack	0.04	0.02	1.09	0.85	0.04	0.02
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.42	0.09	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.03	0.03	0.48	0.98	0.03	0.03
LSD	0.01	0.01	0.21	*	0.01	0.01
PCP	0.01	*	0.10	0.02	0.01	*
Ecstasy	0.02	0.02	0.41	0.59	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.17	0.03	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	0.11	0.10	2.66	1.19	0.11	0.10
Pain Relievers	0.10	0.09	1.87	0.78	0.09	0.09
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.09	0.02	0.03
Tranquilizers	0.06	0.05	1.64	0.88	0.06	0.05
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.04	0.03	1.41	0.59	0.04	0.03
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.04	0.02	1.26	0.54	0.03	0.02
Sedatives	0.03	0.02	0.55	0.28	0.03	0.02
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	0.14	0.12	2.50	1.87	0.14	0.12

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.105P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	0.8149		0.1632		0.7268	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.2028		0.7259		0.2036	
Cocaine	0.2346		0.8022		0.1961	
Crack	0.0104		0.3901		0.0153	
Heroin	0.3660		0.2815		0.2625	
Hallucinogens	0.9107		0.2642		0.6944	
LSD	0.7269		*		0.7985	
PCP	*		0.3676		*	
Ecstasy	0.9214		0.7416		0.9779	
Inhalants	0.6063		0.7578		0.6154	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	0.0629		0.0258		0.1262	
Pain Relievers	0.1917		0.0263		0.2793	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.4377		0.7950		0.4243	
Tranquilizers	0.9102		0.4637		0.9058	
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.2307		0.2891		0.3099	
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.0248		0.4651		0.0308	
Sedatives	0.1308		0.4235		0.1583	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	0.0774		0.4023		0.0946	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.106C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	341	333	50	36	363	348
Marijuana and Hashish	294	294	39	31	307	300
Cocaine	127	116	19	21	127	116
Crack	68	51	18	14	66	49
Heroin	29	32	7	1	28	33
Hallucinogens	71	64	7	14	70	62
LSD	32	16	3	*	32	16
PCP	12	7	2	0	11	7
Ecstasy	54	49	7	6	54	48
Inhalants	41	54	3	3	40	54
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	175	183	38	16	178	186
Pain Relievers	153	159	31	12	155	160
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	34	55	2	2	34	55
Tranquilizers	87	104	12	10	86	104
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	76	67	23	10	73	66
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	63	46	*	9	59	45
Sedatives	35	28	9	*	34	28
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	219	217	34	28	225	221

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.106D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	0.26	0.25	3.42	2.60	0.26	0.25
Marijuana and Hashish	0.22	0.22	2.78	2.25	0.22	0.22
Cocaine	0.10	0.09	1.35	1.48	0.10	0.09
Crack	0.05	0.04	1.28	1.00	0.05	0.04
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.50	0.11	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.05	0.05	0.56	1.03	0.05	0.05
LSD	0.02	0.01	0.25	*	0.02	0.01
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.01
Ecstasy	0.04	0.04	0.48	0.44	0.04	0.04
Inhalants	0.03	0.04	0.20	0.21	0.03	0.04
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	0.13	0.14	2.66	1.20	0.13	0.14
Pain Relievers	0.12	0.12	2.18	0.92	0.11	0.12
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.03	0.04	0.13	0.11	0.03	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.07	0.08	0.85	0.73	0.06	0.08
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.06	0.05	1.65	0.70	0.06	0.05
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.05	0.03	*	0.64	0.05	0.03
Sedatives	0.03	0.02	0.64	*	0.03	0.02
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	0.16	0.16	2.45	2.00	0.16	0.16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.106P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	0.7322		0.0763		0.5869	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.3847		0.3391		0.3582	
Cocaine	0.2765		0.7901		0.2723	
Crack	0.0192		0.3946		0.0283	
Heroin	0.3226		0.2822		0.2080	
Hallucinogens	0.9899		0.4379		0.8220	
LSD	0.7516		*		0.8227	
PCP	0.1095		0.3686		0.1327	
Ecstasy	0.9689		0.6959		0.9496	
Inhalants	0.4898		0.7534		0.5019	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	0.4393		0.0243		0.7022	
Pain Relievers	0.4339		0.0264		0.6186	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.1592		0.8002		0.1518	
Tranquilizers	0.1896		0.6104		0.1313	
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.4192		0.2903		0.5610	
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.0392		*		0.0518	
Sedatives	0.2831		*		0.3652	
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	0.3317		0.4257		0.4182	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.107C Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	441	423	55	42	449	436
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	341	333	50	36	363	348
18-25	127	127	23	16	159	153
26-34	183	188	*	*	193	197
35-49	212	217	*	*	216	222
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	338	315	54	38	346	333
Male 18-49	262	247	49	33	278	265
Female 18 or Older	237	246	10	*	243	248
Female 18-49	182	192	10	*	192	197

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.107D Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.20	0.19	3.20	2.61	0.20	0.19
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	0.26	0.25	3.42	2.60	0.26	0.25
18-25	0.39	0.38	4.12	3.49	0.39	0.38
26-34	0.52	0.53	*	*	0.52	0.53
35-49	0.33	0.34	*	*	0.33	0.34
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	0.32	0.29	3.91	2.97	0.32	0.29
Male 18-49	0.40	0.38	4.03	3.01	0.40	0.38
Female 18 or Older	0.21	0.21	3.29	*	0.20	0.21
Female 18-49	0.27	0.29	4.41	*	0.27	0.29

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 7.107P Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.8149		0.1632		0.7268	
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	0.7322		0.0763		0.5869	
18-25	0.8154		0.1883		0.9952	
26-34	0.7043		*		0.7687	
35-49	0.8550		*		0.6774	
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	0.2269		0.0695		0.3220	
Male 18-49	0.1934		0.0591		0.2985	
Female 18 or Older	0.0426		*		0.0531	
Female 18-49	0.0213		*		0.0216	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.108C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	228	205	42	39	222	202
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	192	190	34	38	194	191
18-25	79	83	16	15	85	87
26-34	110	114	*	*	110	115
35-49	122	115	*	*	121	115
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	187	160	41	36	184	156
Male 18-49	163	148	33	36	164	146
Female 18 or Older	109	121	9	*	109	119
Female 18-49	87	111	9	*	88	112

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.108D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.10	0.09	2.57	2.36	0.10	0.09
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	0.14	0.14	2.53	2.64	0.14	0.14
18-25	0.24	0.25	3.33	3.33	0.24	0.25
26-34	0.31	0.32	*	*	0.31	0.31
35-49	0.19	0.18	*	*	0.19	0.18
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	0.17	0.15	3.10	2.76	0.17	0.14
Male 18-49	0.25	0.22	2.92	3.13	0.25	0.22
Female 18 or Older	0.09	0.10	2.80	*	0.09	0.10
Female 18-49	0.13	0.17	3.83	*	0.13	0.17

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.108P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.9426		0.7555		0.8666	
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	0.3362		0.9936		0.3105	
18-25	0.6904		0.5554		0.8377	
26-34	0.1068		*		0.1722	
35-49	0.8243		*		0.6852	
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	0.0815		0.5187		0.1072	
Male 18-49	0.2955		0.9913		0.3085	
Female 18 or Older	0.0064		*		0.0083	
Female 18-49	0.0006		*		0.0007	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.109C Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	450	421	89	56	468	441
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	346	345	84	50	375	381
18-25	127	124	25	20	167	163
26-34	192	211	*	*	205	228
35-49	233	226	*	*	241	238
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	382	343	87	49	400	363
Male 18-49	292	274	81	48	311	301
Female 18 or Older	217	240	*	*	221	246
Female 18-49	164	195	*	*	176	212

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.109D Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.20	0.19	4.17	3.19	0.20	0.19
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	0.26	0.26	4.39	3.32	0.26	0.26
18-25	0.39	0.38	4.11	3.86	0.39	0.38
26-34	0.55	0.59	*	*	0.53	0.59
35-49	0.36	0.35	*	*	0.36	0.35
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	0.36	0.32	4.80	3.61	0.35	0.32
Male 18-49	0.44	0.42	5.01	3.95	0.43	0.42
Female 18 or Older	0.19	0.21	*	*	0.19	0.21
Female 18-49	0.25	0.29	*	*	0.24	0.30

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.109P Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.6790		0.0745		0.8282	
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	0.5131		0.0753		0.3672	
18-25	0.8466		0.3101		0.6787	
26-34	0.0650		*		0.0554	
35-49	0.3639		*		0.4701	
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	0.0325		0.0314		0.0662	
Male 18-49	0.1628		0.1583		0.2454	
Female 18 or Older	0.0086		*		0.0130	
Female 18-49	0.0005		*		0.0005	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.