

**Table 7.100C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	441	423	105	100	441	430
Marijuana and Hashish	353	374	83	91	349	378
Cocaine	149	130	44	42	142	123
Crack	80	55	27	24	74	49
Heroin	36	39	17	15	32	36
Hallucinogens	72	65	19	29	69	57
LSD	32	16	5	6	32	14
PCP	11	*	3	6	11	*
Ecstasy	54	50	17	24	52	42
Inhalants	62	67	26	10	56	66
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	249	222	71	76	245	209
Pain Relievers	212	193	54	58	206	183
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	53	57	16	30	50	49
Tranquilizers	128	118	33	54	125	102
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	93	73	36	18	84	71
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	79	52	30	9	72	51
Sedatives	68	36	11	7	67	35
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	303	259	79	83	299	248

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.100D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	0.20	0.19	1.76	1.80	0.20	0.19
Marijuana and Hashish	0.16	0.17	1.51	1.63	0.16	0.17
Cocaine	0.07	0.06	0.83	0.79	0.07	0.06
Crack	0.04	0.02	0.53	0.47	0.03	0.02
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.33	0.29	0.01	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.03	0.03	0.38	0.55	0.03	0.03
LSD	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.12	0.01	0.01
PCP	0.01	*	0.05	0.12	0.01	*
Ecstasy	0.02	0.02	0.34	0.46	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.03	0.03	0.51	0.19	0.03	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	0.11	0.10	1.29	1.38	0.11	0.10
Pain Relievers	0.10	0.09	1.02	1.08	0.09	0.08
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.02	0.03	0.31	0.58	0.02	0.02
Tranquilizers	0.06	0.05	0.64	1.01	0.06	0.05
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	0.04	0.03	0.68	0.35	0.04	0.03
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	0.04	0.02	0.58	0.18	0.03	0.02
Sedatives	0.03	0.02	0.22	0.13	0.03	0.02
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	0.14	0.12	1.40	1.50	0.13	0.11

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.100P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR	
			On Probation	Not on Probation
	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	0.8149		0.0688	0.6004
Marijuana and Hashish	0.2028		0.6706	0.1955
Cocaine	0.2346		0.7002	0.2080
Crack	0.0104		0.6103	0.0091
Heroin	0.3660		0.8541	0.2557
Hallucinogens	0.9107		0.2342	0.4890
LSD	0.7269		0.4233	0.5810
PCP	*		0.6394	*
Ecstasy	0.9214		0.4395	0.7864
Inhalants	0.6063		0.6315	0.4888
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	0.0629		0.4103	0.0884
Pain Relievers	0.1917		0.8776	0.1683
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.4377		0.4156	0.6415
Tranquilizers	0.9102		0.2757	0.6439
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	0.2307		0.0667	0.5133
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	0.0248		0.0281	0.0993
Sedatives	0.1308		0.3970	0.1655
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	0.0774		0.5310	0.0810

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.101C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	341	333	97	89	353	341
Marijuana and Hashish	294	294	82	79	296	291
Cocaine	127	116	44	42	120	111
Crack	68	51	27	24	61	44
Heroin	29	32	17	15	23	29
Hallucinogens	71	64	19	28	68	57
LSD	32	16	5	6	32	14
PCP	12	7	3	6	11	*
Ecstasy	54	49	17	23	52	42
Inhalants	41	54	6	10	40	53
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	175	183	62	60	174	179
Pain Relievers	153	159	47	56	154	151
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	34	55	16	30	30	46
Tranquilizers	87	104	23	30	84	99
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	76	67	36	18	67	65
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	63	46	30	9	54	46
Sedatives	35	28	11	7	33	28
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	219	217	70	68	219	214

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.101D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	0.26	0.25	1.80	1.78	0.25	0.25
Marijuana and Hashish	0.22	0.22	1.60	1.61	0.22	0.22
Cocaine	0.10	0.09	0.92	0.91	0.09	0.09
Crack	0.05	0.04	0.58	0.54	0.05	0.03
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.37	0.34	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.05	0.05	0.42	0.62	0.05	0.04
LSD	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.14	0.02	0.01
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.14	0.01	*
Ecstasy	0.04	0.04	0.38	0.51	0.04	0.03
Inhalants	0.03	0.04	0.14	0.23	0.03	0.04
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	0.13	0.14	1.25	1.27	0.13	0.14
Pain Relievers	0.12	0.12	1.01	1.21	0.12	0.12
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.03	0.04	0.35	0.67	0.02	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.07	0.08	0.49	0.68	0.06	0.08
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	0.06	0.05	0.75	0.40	0.05	0.05
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	0.05	0.03	0.64	0.21	0.04	0.04
Sedatives	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.15	0.03	0.02
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	0.16	0.16	1.39	1.43	0.16	0.16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.101P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR	
			On Probation	Not on Probation
	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	0.7322		0.1211	0.4626
Marijuana and Hashish	0.3847		0.7375	0.3526
Cocaine	0.2765		0.8617	0.2850
Crack	0.0192		0.6942	0.0151
Heroin	0.3226		0.9131	0.1850
Hallucinogens	0.9899		0.2429	0.5936
LSD	0.7516		0.3747	0.5978
PCP	0.1095		0.6157	*
Ecstasy	0.9689		0.5054	0.8048
Inhalants	0.4898		0.2632	0.6083
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	0.4393		0.3811	0.6487
Pain Relievers	0.4339		0.7839	0.3471
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.1592		0.3700	0.2586
Tranquilizers	0.1896		0.2293	0.2467
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	0.4192		0.0824	0.8776
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	0.0392		0.0308	0.1782
Sedatives	0.2831		0.4360	0.3840
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	0.3317		0.5502	0.4360

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.102C Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	441	423	105	100	441	430
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	341	333	97	89	353	341
18-25	127	127	46	42	154	146
26-34	183	188	55	71	185	188
35-49	212	217	58	31	213	221
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	338	315	92	87	342	327
Male 18-49	262	247	84	76	271	259
Female 18 or Older	237	246	44	45	240	245
Female 18-49	182	192	44	44	189	193

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.102D Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.20	0.19	1.76	1.80	0.20	0.19
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	0.26	0.25	1.80	1.78	0.25	0.25
18-25	0.39	0.38	2.00	1.95	0.40	0.38
26-34	0.52	0.53	3.97	3.99	0.51	0.52
35-49	0.33	0.34	3.43	2.38	0.33	0.34
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	0.32	0.29	2.25	2.22	0.32	0.30
Male 18-49	0.40	0.38	2.30	2.21	0.40	0.38
Female 18 or Older	0.21	0.21	2.80	2.70	0.20	0.21
Female 18-49	0.27	0.29	2.99	2.86	0.27	0.29

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 7.102P Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR	
			On Probation	Not on Probation
	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.8149		0.0688	0.6004
<b>AGE</b>				
18-49	0.7322		0.1211	0.4626
18-25	0.8154		0.0994	0.6984
26-34	0.7043		0.5195	0.9902
35-49	0.8550		0.0049	0.4676
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>				
Male 18 or Older	0.2269		0.0821	0.3964
Male 18-49	0.1934		0.1940	0.3519
Female 18 or Older	0.0426		0.6112	0.0424
Female 18-49	0.0213		0.5075	0.0151

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.103C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	228	205	77	72	210	191
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	192	190	69	72	181	179
18-25	79	83	33	28	79	84
26-34	110	114	40	55	103	106
35-49	122	115	44	35	115	110
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	187	160	70	60	172	149
Male 18-49	163	148	60	60	153	138
Female 18 or Older	109	121	32	40	104	112
Female 18-49	87	111	32	38	83	104

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.103D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.10	0.09	1.41	1.31	0.10	0.09
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	0.14	0.14	1.40	1.45	0.14	0.13
18-25	0.24	0.25	1.65	1.48	0.24	0.25
26-34	0.31	0.32	3.10	3.32	0.30	0.30
35-49	0.19	0.18	2.69	2.61	0.18	0.17
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	0.17	0.15	1.82	1.62	0.17	0.14
Male 18-49	0.25	0.22	1.79	1.82	0.24	0.21
Female 18 or Older	0.09	0.10	2.11	2.35	0.09	0.10
Female 18-49	0.13	0.17	2.31	2.51	0.12	0.16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.103P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
		On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007      2008	2007      2008	2007      2008	2007      2008	2007      2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.9426	0.1208		0.5529	
<b>AGE</b>					
18-49	0.3362	0.4328		0.1516	
18-25	0.6904	0.0279		0.5426	
26-34	0.1068	0.3804		0.2235	
35-49	0.8243	0.3784		0.5117	
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>					
Male 18 or Older	0.0815	0.0614		0.2533	
Male 18-49	0.2955	0.3512		0.5464	
Female 18 or Older	0.0064	0.7509		0.0066	
Female 18-49	0.0006	0.8624		0.0004	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.104C Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	450	421	130	123	454	427
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	346	345	116	110	363	368
18-25	127	124	48	43	159	156
26-34	192	211	76	86	197	217
35-49	233	226	74	58	235	232
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	382	343	124	106	387	351
Male 18-49	292	274	109	94	298	289
Female 18 or Older	217	240	41	60	218	240
Female 18-49	164	195	39	56	172	205

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.104D Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.20	0.19	1.97	1.92	0.20	0.18
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	0.26	0.26	1.95	1.90	0.25	0.26
18-25	0.39	0.38	2.00	1.82	0.39	0.38
26-34	0.55	0.59	4.80	4.25	0.52	0.58
35-49	0.36	0.35	4.03	3.98	0.35	0.35
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	0.36	0.32	2.45	2.50	0.35	0.31
Male 18-49	0.44	0.42	2.45	2.47	0.44	0.41
Female 18 or Older	0.19	0.21	2.67	3.30	0.19	0.20
Female 18-49	0.25	0.29	2.73	3.28	0.24	0.29

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.104P Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
		On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007      2008	2007      2008	2007      2008	2007      2008	2007      2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.6790	0.2246		0.7968	
<b>AGE</b>					
18-49	0.5131	0.9455		0.4770	
18-25	0.8466	0.2245		0.4544	
26-34	0.0650	0.0950		0.2111	
35-49	0.3639	0.1393		0.5771	
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>					
Male 18 or Older	0.0325	0.0510		0.0807	
Male 18-49	0.1628	0.5370		0.2328	
Female 18 or Older	0.0086	0.1737		0.0274	
Female 18-49	0.0005	0.1851		0.0018	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.