

Table 7.79A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS³	4,564	4,508	1,693	1,706	2,871	2,802
Marijuana and Hashish	3,834	3,871	1,453	1,509	2,381	2,362
Cocaine	379	351	121	139	258	212
Crack	34	36	*	6	34	30
Heroin	31	49	5	8	26	41
Hallucinogens	352 ^a	451	87 ^b	176	266	275
LSD	58	88	21 ^a	50	37	38
PCP	8	4	3	*	4	4
Ecstasy	170 ^a	256	42 ^b	99	129	157
Inhalants	104	82	32	23	72	59
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	1,366	1,305	453	436	913	869
Pain Relievers	1,084	1,027	326	307	759	720
OxyContin®	104	95	35	17	69	78
Tranquilizers	364	375	94	128	270	247
Stimulants ⁵	223	226	107	106	117	120
Methamphetamine ⁵	61	36	6	3	55	33
Sedatives	43 ^a	20	14	7	30	12
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	1,856	1,801	607	631	1,249	1,170

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.79B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS³	21.6	21.2	19.8	20.2	22.8	21.9
Marijuana and Hashish	18.2	18.2	17.0	17.9	18.9	18.5
Cocaine	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.7
Crack	0.2	0.2	*	0.1	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Hallucinogens	1.7 ^a	2.1	1.0 ^b	2.1	2.1	2.2
LSD	0.3	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.6	0.3	0.3
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.8 ^a	1.2	0.5 ^b	1.2	1.0	1.2
Inhalants	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	6.5	6.1	5.3	5.2	7.3	6.8
Pain Relievers	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.6	6.0	5.6
OxyContin [®]	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
Tranquilizers	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.9
Stimulants ⁵	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
Sedatives	0.2 ^a	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	8.8	8.5	7.1	7.5	9.9	9.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.80A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS³	2,847	2,636	939	898	1,908	1,738
Marijuana and Hashish	2,468	2,371	835	811	1,633	1,560
Cocaine	245	196	62	56	184	140
Crack	26	22	*	2	26	20
Heroin	23	29	4	3	19	27
Hallucinogens	247	300	53 ^a	106	194	194
LSD	41	69	11 ^b	41	29	28
PCP	7	1	3	*	4	1
Ecstasy	116	143	24	48	92	95
Inhalants	68	56	23	18	45	38
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	754	687	216	194	538	492
Pain Relievers	619	556	164	146	455	411
OxyContin®	67	58	23	10	45	48
Tranquilizers	184	198	29	51	155	147
Stimulants ⁵	109	114	47	39	62	75
Methamphetamine ⁵	38	20	4	0	34	20
Sedatives	19	8	7	1	11	7
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	1,091	1,003	308	310	783	693

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.80B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS³	26.3	24.4	23.9	22.2	27.8	25.8
Marijuana and Hashish	22.8	22.0	21.2	20.0	23.8	23.2
Cocaine	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.1
Crack	0.2	0.2	*	0.1	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Hallucinogens	2.3	2.8	1.3 ^a	2.6	2.8	2.9
LSD	0.4	0.6	0.3 ^b	1.0	0.4	0.4
PCP	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.0
Ecstasy	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4
Inhalants	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	7.0	6.4	5.5	4.8	7.8	7.3
Pain Relievers	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.6	6.6	6.1
OxyContin [®]	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7
Tranquilizers	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.2
Stimulants ⁵	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	10.1	9.3	7.8	7.6	11.4	10.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.81A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS³	1,717	1,872	754	808	963	1,064
Marijuana and Hashish	1,366	1,500	618	698	748	802
Cocaine	134	155	59	83	75	73
Crack	8	14	*	3	8	10
Heroin	8	19	1	5	6	14
Hallucinogens	106	151	34 ^a	70	72	81
LSD	18	19	10	9	8	10
PCP	1	3	*	*	1	3
Ecstasy	54 ^b	113	18 ^a	51	36	63
Inhalants	36	26	9	5	27	21
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	612	618	237	242	375	376
Pain Relievers	466	471	162	162	304	309
OxyContin®	37	37	12	7	25	30
Tranquilizers	180	177	64	77	116	100
Stimulants ⁵	114	112	60	68	55	45
Methamphetamine ⁵	23	16	3	3	21	13
Sedatives	24	12	6	6	18	6
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	765	798	299	321	466	477

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.81B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS³	16.7	17.9	16.4	18.4	16.9	17.6
Marijuana and Hashish	13.3	14.4	13.4	15.9	13.1	13.3
Cocaine	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.2
Crack	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Hallucinogens	1.0	1.4	0.7 ^a	1.6	1.3	1.3
LSD	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.1
Ecstasy	0.5 ^b	1.1	0.4 ^a	1.2	0.6	1.0
Inhalants	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	5.9	5.9	5.2	5.5	6.6	6.2
Pain Relievers	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.7	5.3	5.1
OxyContin [®]	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
Tranquilizers	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6
Stimulants ⁵	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.7
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	7.4	7.6	6.5	7.3	8.2	7.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.82A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	4,564	4,508	1,693	1,706	2,871	2,802
AGE						
18	987	996	310	307	677	689
19	978	966	437	451	541	516
20	898	883	363	386	535	497
21	944	830	376	318	568	513
22	757	833	206	244	551	588
GENDER						
Male	2,847	2,636	939	898	1,908	1,738
Female	1,717	1,872	754	808	963	1,064
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,956	3,877	1,539	1,501	2,417	2,375
White	3,095	2,965	1,300	1,210	1,795	1,755
Black or African American	592	697	125 ^a	208	467	489
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	26	*	*	*	23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	133	90	81	49	51	41
Two or More Races	89	74	*	*	62	44
Hispanic or Latino	608	632	154	205	454	427

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.82B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	21.6	21.2	19.8	20.2	22.8	21.9
AGE						
18	20.7	20.3	19.4	17.0	21.4	22.2
19	22.3	22.2	19.9	21.0	24.7	23.4
20	22.0	22.3	19.1	21.7	24.4	22.7
21	23.1	20.9	22.1	20.2	23.9	21.3
22	20.0	20.7	18.2	21.4	20.7	20.4
GENDER						
Male	26.3	24.4	23.9	22.2	27.8	25.8
Female	16.7	17.9	16.4	18.4	16.9	17.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.7	22.1	20.3	20.1	24.6	23.6
White	23.8	22.9	22.4	21.6	24.9	23.9
Black or African American	19.8	22.1	12.3 ^a	18.5	23.7	24.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	20.7	*	*	*	21.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	14.2	9.7	13.5	8.2	15.6	12.3
Two or More Races	28.5	24.8	*	*	31.6	23.6
Hispanic or Latino	16.5	17.1	16.4	21.1	16.6	15.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.83A Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	3,834	3,871	1,453	1,509	2,381	2,362
AGE						
18	814	872	255	280	559	592
19	829	844	375	406	454	438
20	786	750	330	335	456	415
21	773	709	324	279	449	429
22	631	697	168	210	463	487
GENDER						
Male	2,468	2,371	835	811	1,633	1,560
Female	1,366	1,500	618	698	748	802
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,327	3,326	1,310	1,328	2,017	1,997
White	2,571	2,532	1,104	1,066	1,467	1,466
Black or African American	526	610	102 ^b	189	423	421
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	22	*	*	*	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	106	72	75 ^a	40	31	32
Two or More Races	82	70	*	*	58	41
Hispanic or Latino	507	546	143	181	364	365

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.83B Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	18.2	18.2	17.0	17.9	18.9	18.5
AGE						
18	17.1	17.8	16.0	15.5	17.7	19.1
19	18.9	19.4	17.1	18.9	20.8	19.9
20	19.2	18.9	17.4	18.8	20.8	19.0
21	18.9	17.8	19.0	17.7	18.9	17.8
22	16.7	17.3	14.9	18.4	17.4	16.9
GENDER						
Male	22.8	22.0	21.2	20.0	23.8	23.2
Female	13.3	14.4	13.4	15.9	13.1	13.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.1	19.0	17.2	17.8	20.5	19.8
White	19.8	19.5	19.0	19.0	20.4	20.0
Black or African American	17.6	19.3	10.0 ^b	16.8	21.5	20.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	17.4	*	*	*	19.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	11.4	7.7	12.5 ^a	6.7	9.3	9.6
Two or More Races	26.3	23.5	*	*	29.9	21.6
Hispanic or Latino	13.8	14.8	15.3	18.7	13.3	13.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.84A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	8,687	8,741	2,777	2,899	5,905	5,840
Cigarettes	7,373	7,485	2,184	2,296	5,184	5,188
Smokeless Tobacco	1,190	1,173	409	353	780	820
Cigars	2,874 ^a	2,615	985	989	1,889 ^b	1,625
Pipe Tobacco	288	359	108	148	180	211
ALCOHOL	12,165	12,084	5,433	5,155	6,721	6,922
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	8,548	8,291	3,718	3,421	4,824	4,863
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	3,096	3,039	1,469	1,377	1,623	1,657

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.84B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	41.1	41.2	32.5	34.3	47.0	45.7
Cigarettes	34.9	35.3	25.6	27.2	41.2	40.6
Smokeless Tobacco	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.2	6.2	6.4
Cigars	13.6 ^a	12.3	11.5	11.7	15.0 ^b	12.7
Pipe Tobacco	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7
ALCOHOL	57.6	56.9	63.7 ^a	61.0	53.5	54.2
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	40.5	39.1	43.6 ^a	40.5	38.4	38.1
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	14.7	14.3	17.2	16.3	12.9	13.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.85A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	5,316	5,161	1,607	1,641	3,705	3,519
Cigarettes	4,231	4,150	1,124	1,158	3,104	2,992
Smokeless Tobacco	1,121	1,115	384	343	737	772
Cigars	2,242 ^a	1,979	754	730	1,488 ^b	1,249
Pipe Tobacco	232	248	81	93	151	155
ALCOHOL	6,575	6,429	2,584	2,521	3,982	3,901
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	5,126	4,888	1,966	1,858	3,156	3,023
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	2,105	2,062	897	864	1,203	1,192

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.85B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	49.2	47.8	40.8	40.5	53.9	52.2
Cigarettes	39.1	38.4	28.5	28.6	45.2	44.4
Smokeless Tobacco	10.4	10.3	9.8	8.5	10.7	11.5
Cigars	20.7 ^b	18.3	19.1	18.0	21.7 ^b	18.5
Pipe Tobacco	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
ALCOHOL	60.8	59.5	65.7	62.2	58.0	57.9
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	47.4	45.3	49.9 ^a	45.8	46.0	44.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	19.5	19.1	22.8	21.3	17.5	17.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.86A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	3,372	3,580	1,170	1,258	2,200	2,322
Cigarettes	3,142	3,335	1,060	1,138	2,080	2,196
Smokeless Tobacco	69	58	25	10	43	47
Cigars	632	636	231	259	401	376
Pipe Tobacco	55 ^b	111	27 ^a	56	29	56
ALCOHOL	5,590	5,656	2,849	2,634	2,739 ^a	3,021
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	3,422	3,404	1,752	1,563	1,668	1,840
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	992	977	572	513	419	464

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.86B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	32.7	34.3	25.5 ^a	28.6	38.6	38.4
Cigarettes	30.5	32.0	23.1 ^a	25.9	36.5	36.4
Smokeless Tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8
Cigars	6.1	6.1	5.0	5.9	7.0	6.2
Pipe Tobacco	0.5 ^b	1.1	0.6 ^a	1.3	0.5	0.9
ALCOHOL	54.3	54.2	62.0	60.0	48.0	50.0
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	33.2	32.6	38.1	35.6	29.3	30.5
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	9.6	9.4	12.4	11.7	7.4	7.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.87A Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	7,373	7,485	2,184	2,296	5,184	5,188
AGE						
18	1,414	1,478	390	375	1,024	1,103
19	1,455	1,491	525	572	930	918
20	1,457	1,462	468	490	989	973
21	1,518	1,534	476	492	1,041	1,042
22	1,529	1,520	325	367	1,200	1,152
GENDER						
Male	4,231	4,150	1,124	1,158	3,104	2,992
Female	3,142	3,335	1,060	1,138	2,080	2,196
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,312	6,347	1,986	2,010	4,324	4,337
White	5,176	5,212	1,682	1,717	3,493	3,495
Black or African American	712	753	129	167	583	586
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	223	174	137	93	86	81
Two or More Races	124	109	*	*	96	84
Hispanic or Latino	1,061	1,138	198 ^a	285	859	851

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.87B Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	34.9	35.3	25.6	27.2	41.2	40.6
AGE						
18	29.7	30.2	24.4	20.8	32.4	35.6
19	33.2	34.3	23.9	26.6	42.5	41.7
20	35.7	36.9	24.6	27.5	45.2	44.6
21	37.1	38.5	27.9	31.2	43.7	43.3
22	40.3	37.7	28.7	32.3	45.2 ^b	39.9
GENDER						
Male	39.1	38.4	28.5	28.6	45.2	44.4
Female	30.5	32.0	23.1 ^a	25.9	36.5	36.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	36.2	36.2	26.2	26.9	44.0	43.1
White	39.8	40.2	29.0	30.6	48.5	47.6
Black or African American	23.8	23.9	12.6	14.8	29.6	28.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	24.0	18.8	22.8	15.6	26.2	24.4
Two or More Races	39.7	36.4	*	*	49.3	44.5
Hispanic or Latino	28.8	30.9	21.1 ^a	29.5	31.3	31.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.88A Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	12,165	12,084	5,433	5,155	6,721	6,922
AGE						
18	1,993	2,035	770	830	1,218	1,205
19	2,354	2,199	1,272	1,179	1,083	1,018
20	2,362	2,200	1,257	1,089	1,105	1,111
21	2,933	2,810	1,322	1,205	1,610	1,605
22	2,522 ^b	2,840	812	851	1,706 ^b	1,983
GENDER						
Male	6,575	6,429	2,584	2,521	3,982	3,901
Female	5,590	5,656	2,849	2,634	2,739 ^a	3,021
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,387	10,305	4,875	4,634	5,506	5,664
White	8,361	8,216	4,035	3,735	4,324	4,475
Black or African American	1,339	1,387	446	541	888	846
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	412	421	302	276	110	145
Two or More Races	182	178	*	*	118	110
Hispanic or Latino	1,778	1,779	558	521	1,215	1,257

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.88B Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	57.6	56.9	63.7 ^a	61.0	53.5	54.2
AGE						
18	41.8	41.5	48.1	46.0	38.5	38.9
19	53.7	50.5	57.9	54.8	49.6	46.3
20	57.8	55.5	66.2 ^a	61.2	50.5	50.9
21	71.8	70.6	77.6	76.5	67.6	66.7
22	66.5 ^a	70.4	71.8	74.7	64.2 ^a	68.7
GENDER						
Male	60.8	59.5	65.7	62.2	58.0	57.9
Female	54.3	54.2	62.0	60.0	48.0	50.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	59.6	58.7	64.2	62.0	56.0	56.3
White	64.3	63.4	69.6	66.6	60.1	60.9
Black or African American	44.7	43.9	43.7	48.1	45.1	41.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	44.3	45.3	50.2	46.2	33.6	43.6
Two or More Races	58.0	59.4	*	*	60.4	58.4
Hispanic or Latino	48.3	48.3	59.6	53.8	44.3	46.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.89A Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	8,548	8,291	3,718	3,421	4,824	4,863
AGE						
18	1,378	1,381	539	522	839	858
19	1,702	1,544	899	808	802	735
20	1,645	1,523	835	724	810	799
21	2,047	1,950	894	823	1,152	1,128
22	1,776	1,893	551	544	1,220	1,343
GENDER						
Male	5,126	4,888	1,966	1,858	3,156	3,023
Female	3,422	3,404	1,752	1,563	1,668	1,840
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,269	7,028	3,382	3,099	3,886	3,923
White	6,160	5,888	2,955	2,656	3,203	3,226
Black or African American	665	729	186	238	479	490
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	247	226	174	148	72	78
Two or More Races	125	103	*	*	80	59
Hispanic or Latino	1,279	1,264	336	322	938	941

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.89B Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	40.5	39.1	43.6 ^a	40.5	38.4	38.1
AGE						
18	28.9	28.2	33.7	29.0	26.6	27.7
19	38.8	35.5	40.9	37.6	36.7	33.4
20	40.3	38.4	44.0	40.7	37.0	36.6
21	50.1	49.0	52.4	52.2	48.4	46.9
22	46.9	46.9	48.8	47.8	46.0	46.5
GENDER						
Male	47.4	45.3	49.9 ^a	45.8	46.0	44.9
Female	33.2	32.6	38.1	35.6	29.3	30.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	41.7	40.0	44.5 ^a	41.4	39.5	39.0
White	47.4	45.4	51.0 ^a	47.4	44.5	43.9
Black or African American	22.2	23.1	18.2	21.2	24.3	24.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	26.5	24.3	29.0	24.8	22.0	23.4
Two or More Races	40.1	34.6	*	*	40.9	31.4
Hispanic or Latino	34.7	34.3	35.9	33.3	34.2	34.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.90A Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	3,096	3,039	1,469	1,377	1,623	1,657
AGE						
18	457	444	223	200	234	244
19	618	570	342	326	276	244
20	647	609	340	325	307	284
21	733	690	359	326	374	365
22	641	726	205	200	432	520
GENDER						
Male	2,105	2,062	897	864	1,203	1,192
Female	992	977	572	513	419	464
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,725	2,656	1,349	1,268	1,376	1,382
White	2,466	2,329	1,250	1,137	1,216	1,187
Black or African American	149	207	36 ^a	73	114	134
American Indian or Alaska Native	9	12	*	*	*	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	54	58	36	45	18	13
Two or More Races	39	38	*	10	16	28
Hispanic or Latino	371	384	121	109	246	275

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.90B Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	14.7	14.3	17.2	16.3	12.9	13.0
AGE						
18	9.6	9.1	14.0	11.1	7.4	7.9
19	14.1	13.1	15.6	15.1	12.6	11.1
20	15.8	15.4	17.9	18.3	14.0	13.0
21	17.9	17.3	21.1	20.7	15.7	15.1
22	16.9	18.0	18.1	17.6	16.3	18.0
GENDER						
Male	19.5	19.1	22.8	21.3	17.5	17.7
Female	9.6	9.4	12.4	11.7	7.4	7.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.6	15.1	17.8	17.0	14.0	13.7
White	19.0	18.0	21.6	20.3	16.9	16.2
Black or African American	5.0	6.6	3.5	6.5	5.8	6.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	8.6	9.4	*	*	*	9.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.8	6.3	6.0	7.5	5.4	4.0
Two or More Races	12.6	12.8	*	9.3	8.2	14.8
Hispanic or Latino	10.1	10.4	12.9	11.2	9.0	10.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.91A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	1,843	1,857	540	615	1,304	1,241
AGE						
18	381	455	81	125	300	330
19	420	474	142	191	278	284
20	377	357	122	144	255	212
21	382 ^b	257	126 ^a	74	257 ^a	183
22	284	315	69	81	214	233
GENDER						
Male	1,230	1,086	324	319	905 ^a	767
Female	614 ^a	771	216 ^a	297	398	474
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,594	1,524	489	527	1,104	997
White	1,233	1,215	415	441	818	773
Black or African American	243	228	38	62	205	166
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	53 ^a	20	27	12	26	8
Two or More Races	43	30	8	8	35	21
Hispanic or Latino	250	333	50	88	200	245

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.91B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	8.7	8.7	6.3	7.3	10.4	9.7
AGE						
18	8.0	9.3	5.1	7.0	9.5	10.6
19	9.6	10.9	6.4	8.9	12.7	12.9
20	9.2	9.0	6.4	8.1	11.7	9.7
21	9.4 ^b	6.4	7.4 ^a	4.7	10.8 ^a	7.6
22	7.5	7.8	6.1	7.1	8.1	8.1
GENDER						
Male	11.4	10.1	8.2	7.9	13.2 ^a	11.4
Female	6.0 ^a	7.4	4.7 ^a	6.7	7.0	7.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.1	8.7	6.4	7.0	11.2	9.9
White	9.5	9.4	7.2	7.9	11.4	10.5
Black or African American	8.1	7.2	3.7	5.5	10.4	8.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.7 ^a	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.8	2.4
Two or More Races	13.8	9.9	7.1	7.3	17.9	11.4
Hispanic or Latino	6.8 ^a	9.0	5.4	9.1	7.3	9.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.92A Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	3,647	3,601	1,548	1,535	2,099	2,066
AGE						
18	596 ^a	717	220	255	376	462
19	756	742	389	369	366	373
20	722	689	337	345	385	344
21	839 ^a	701	379	318	460	383
22	734	752	223	247	511	504
GENDER						
Male	2,275	2,181	817	830	1,458	1,351
Female	1,371	1,421	731	705	641	715
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,169	3,057	1,401	1,367	1,768	1,689
White	2,683	2,540	1,220	1,170	1,463	1,369
Black or African American	303	319	95	107	208	213
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	24	*	*	11	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	94	104	58	61	36	43
Two or More Races	59	50	*	*	38	27
Hispanic or Latino	478	545	147	168	331	377

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.92B Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	17.3	17.0	18.1	18.2	16.7	16.2
AGE						
18	12.5	14.6	13.7	14.2	11.9 ^a	14.9
19	17.2	17.0	17.7	17.2	16.8	16.9
20	17.7	17.4	17.8	19.4	17.6	15.7
21	20.5 ^a	17.6	22.2	20.2	19.3	15.9
22	19.4	18.6	19.7	21.7	19.3	17.4
GENDER						
Male	21.0	20.2	20.8	20.5	21.2	20.1
Female	13.3	13.6	15.9	16.0	11.2	11.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.2	17.4	18.4	18.3	18.0	16.8
White	20.6	19.6	21.0	20.9	20.3	18.6
Black or African American	10.1	10.1	9.3	9.5	10.6	10.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	19.0	*	*	13.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	10.1	11.2	9.7	10.2	10.9	13.0
Two or More Races	18.7	16.8	*	*	19.5	14.2
Hispanic or Latino	13.0	14.8	15.7	17.3	12.1	13.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.93A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	4,521	4,448	1,779	1,809	2,741	2,639
AGE						
18	780	908	256	309	524	599
19	954	953	454	448	501	505
20	909	860	394	416	515	444
21	1,004 ^a	825	428	349	575	476
22	873	902	247	287	626	615
GENDER						
Male	2,830	2,669	954	978	1,875	1,691
Female	1,691	1,779	825	831	866	947
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,907	3,749	1,610	1,599	2,297	2,150
White	3,220	3,086	1,388	1,360	1,832	1,726
Black or African American	444	419	117	137	327	282
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	122	116	71	66	51	50
Two or More Races	75	71	*	*	50	42
Hispanic or Latino	613	699	170	210	444	489

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.93B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	21.4	20.9	20.9	21.4	21.8	20.7
AGE						
18	16.4	18.5	16.0	17.2	16.6	19.3
19	21.8	21.9	20.6	20.8	22.9	22.9
20	22.2	21.7	20.8	23.4	23.5	20.3
21	24.6 ^a	20.7	25.1	22.1	24.2 ^a	19.8
22	23.0	22.4	21.9	25.2	23.6	21.3
GENDER						
Male	26.2	24.7	24.2	24.1	27.3	25.1
Female	16.4	17.0	18.0	18.9	15.2	15.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.4	21.4	21.2	21.4	23.4 ^a	21.4
White	24.8	23.8	23.9	24.3	25.4	23.5
Black or African American	14.8	13.3	11.4	12.1	16.6	13.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.1	15.6	15.0
Two or More Races	24.1	23.7	*	*	25.5	22.4
Hispanic or Latino	16.6	19.0	18.1	21.7	16.2	18.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.94A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total¹	Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22²
TOTAL	1,583	559	1,024
AGE			
18	325	126	199
19	327	138	189
20	333	119	214
21	290	97	193
22	309	79	230
GENDER			
Male	540	174	366
Female	1,043	385	658
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,318	493	825
White	1,035	383	652
Black or African American	177	59	117
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	*	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	53	35	18
Two or More Races	43	*	30
Hispanic or Latino	265	66	199

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. NSDUH respondents' SMI status is determined based on their responses to questions on distress (K6 scale) and impairment (World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule [WHODAS] for half the sample, and Sheehan Disability Scale [SDS] for the other half). Regression models, based on clinical interviews conducted on a subset (n = 1,502) of NSDUH respondents, specify the distress and impairment levels predictive of having SMI. For details, see Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 7.94B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total¹	Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22²
TOTAL	7.5	6.6	8.0
AGE			
18	6.6	7.0	6.4
19	7.5	6.4	8.6
20	8.4	6.7	9.8
21	7.3	6.2	8.0
22	7.7	6.9	7.9
GENDER			
Male	5.0	4.3	5.4
Female	10.0	8.8	10.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.5	6.6	8.2
White	8.0	6.8	8.9
Black or African American	5.6	5.3	5.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.3	*	3.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	5.7	5.8	5.3
Two or More Races	14.4	*	16.2
Hispanic or Latino	7.2	6.9	7.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. NSDUH respondents' SMI status is determined based on their responses to questions on distress (K6 scale) and impairment (World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule [WHODAS] for half the sample, and Sheehan Disability Scale [SDS] for the other half). Regression models, based on clinical interviews conducted on a subset (n = 1,502) of NSDUH respondents, specify the distress and impairment levels predictive of having SMI. For details, see Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 7.95A Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total¹	Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22²
TOTAL	1,862	680	1,182
AGE			
18	420	173	247
19	378	156	222
20	311	121	190
21	372	104	268
22	381	126	255
GENDER			
Male	562	160	402
Female	1,300	520	780
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,556	591	964
White	1,177	442	735
Black or African American	226	66	160
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	49	46	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	306	89	217

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.7 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown data for the Past Year MDE measure were excluded.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).

Table 7.95B Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
TOTAL	8.9	8.3	9.3
AGE			
18	8.6	9.5	8.1
19	8.9	7.5	10.1
20	8.2	7.5	8.7
21	9.5	6.8	11.3
22	9.4	11.0	8.8
GENDER			
Male	5.3	4.0	6.0
Female	12.7	12.3	13.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.0	8.1	9.6
White	9.2	8.0	10.2
Black or African American	7.3	6.5	7.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.9	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	5.8	8.0	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	8.6	9.8	8.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.7 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown data for the Past Year MDE measure were excluded.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).