

**Table 7.19A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	CIGARETTE AND ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Cigarettes and Alcohol		Cigarettes, But Not Alcohol		Alcohol, But Not Cigarettes		Neither Alcohol Nor Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	10,151	10,214	1,933	1,957	5,535	5,918	2,237	1,988
Marijuana and Hashish	8,161	8,543	1,387	1,434	3,961	4,338	940	887
Cocaine	1,513	1,330	223 <sup>a</sup>	88	293	408	46	29
Crack	395	268	156 <sup>b</sup>	23	51	49	8	20
Heroin	106	167	42	26	5	18	*	*
Hallucinogens	664	739	86	68	192	190	54	63
LSD	117	103	8	18	10	23	10	10
PCP	22	16	12	*	*	6	6	*
Ecstasy	357	426	28	30	95	84	23	16
Inhalants	239	237	17	35	146	195	214	173
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	3,180	2,801	686	743	1,807	1,705	1,222	974
Pain Relievers	2,441	2,127	546	529	1,253	1,301	933	789
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	226	280	76	100	36	41	30	15
Tranquilizers	939	987	148	239	513	430	234	144
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	632	491	155	115	177	213	89	86
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	360 <sup>b</sup>	139	112	76	40	70	18	28
Sedatives	127	94	30	22	124	72	65	46
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	4,630	4,227	912	866	2,276	2,276	1,453	1,196

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.19B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	CIGARETTE AND ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Cigarettes and Alcohol		Cigarettes, But Not Alcohol		Alcohol, But Not Cigarettes		Neither Alcohol Nor Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	25.3	25.4	9.7	10.0	6.4	6.7	2.2	2.0
Marijuana and Hashish	20.3	21.2	7.0	7.4	4.6	4.9	0.9	0.9
Cocaine	3.8	3.3	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Crack	1.0	0.7	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Hallucinogens	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
LSD	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Ecstasy	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	3.4	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.0
Pain Relievers	6.1	5.3	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.8
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tranquilizers	2.3	2.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	0.9 <sup>b</sup>	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sedatives	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	11.5	10.5	4.6	4.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.20A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	CIGARETTE AND ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Cigarettes and Alcohol		Cigarettes, But Not Alcohol		Alcohol, But Not Cigarettes		Neither Alcohol Nor Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	863	824	312	285	493	568	741 <sup>a</sup>	627
Marijuana and Hashish	768	727	263	233	368	439	287	258
Cocaine	67	67	11	10	12	17	14	4
Crack	10	6	2	0	2	1	3	*
Heroin	1	11	0	3	1	*	*	*
Hallucinogens	104	124	21	33	32	59	18	26
LSD	20	26	5	12	2	8	4	4
PCP	5	6	*	*	1	6	3	2
Ecstasy	36	60	9	21	15	17	4	7
Inhalants	69	60	14	21	53	51	159	136
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	289	231	83	71	138	151	318	257
Pain Relievers	240 <sup>a</sup>	187	60	55	123	105	247	220
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	28	29	6	8	10	6	3	6
Tranquilizers	98	69	13	15	25	27	46	39
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	55	45	28 <sup>b</sup>	10	17	37	28	20
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	16	22	7	2	5	4	7	1
Sedatives	5	14	6	5	3	6	20	10
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	396	361	111	107	192	226	481	397

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.20B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	CIGARETTE AND ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Cigarettes and Alcohol		Cigarettes, But Not Alcohol		Alcohol, But Not Cigarettes		Neither Alcohol Nor Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	57.1	61.9	32.1	30.6	19.7 <sup>b</sup>	24.6	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	3.1
Marijuana and Hashish	50.8	54.7	27.1	25.0	14.7 <sup>b</sup>	19.0	1.4	1.3
Cocaine	4.4	5.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.0
Crack	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	*
Heroin	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	*	*	*
Hallucinogens	6.9	9.3	2.1	3.5	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	0.1	0.1
LSD	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.3	0.5	*	*	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	4.6	4.5	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.7
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	19.1	17.4	8.6	7.6	5.5	6.5	1.6	1.3
Pain Relievers	15.9	14.1	6.2	5.9	4.9	4.6	1.2	1.1
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	1.9	2.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Tranquilizers	6.5	5.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.2
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	3.6	3.4	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	1.1	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Sedatives	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	26.2	27.2	11.5	11.5	7.7	9.8	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.21A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	CIGARETTE AND ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Cigarettes and Alcohol		Cigarettes, But Not Alcohol		Alcohol, But Not Cigarettes		Neither Alcohol Nor Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	4,011	3,877	460	457	1,685	1,786	308	346
Marijuana and Hashish	3,452	3,421	378	363	1,377	1,424	172	218
Cocaine	484	408	22	22	63	68	3	9
Crack	45	35	10	7	1	7	*	3
Heroin	35	59	9	12	4	1	*	1
Hallucinogens	359	412	22	24	82	102	10	11
LSD	52	77	4	6	8	13	6	1
PCP	6	4	6	*	*	*	3	*
Ecstasy	186	239	12	8	27	47	4	9
Inhalants	80	76	1	1	25	22	24 <sup>a</sup>	5
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	1,253	1,185	134	135	431	488	131	135
Pain Relievers	979	942	110	105	323	341	106	114
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	113	97	9	11	23	18	11	3
Tranquilizers	390	393	37	33	122	122	22	21
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	258	226	23	22	58	90	13	10
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	99 <sup>b</sup>	45	10	11	4	11	3	5
Sedatives	51 <sup>a</sup>	22	6	3	11	30	4	9
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	1,765	1,646	159	169	554	622	164	149

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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**Table 7.21B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	CIGARETTE AND ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Cigarettes and Alcohol		Cigarettes, But Not Alcohol		Alcohol, But Not Cigarettes		Neither Alcohol Nor Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	42.8	41.6	18.6	18.8	15.8	16.5	3.0	3.3
Marijuana and Hashish	36.9	36.7	15.3	14.9	12.9	13.2	1.7	2.1
Cocaine	5.2	4.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.1
Crack	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	*	0.0
Heroin	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Hallucinogens	3.8	4.4	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1
LSD	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
PCP	0.1	0.0	0.2	*	*	*	0.0	*
Ecstasy	2.0	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
Inhalants	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	13.4	12.7	5.4	5.5	4.0	4.5	1.3	1.3
Pain Relievers	10.5	10.1	4.4	4.3	3.0	3.2	1.0	1.1
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Tranquilizers	4.2	4.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	2.8	2.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	1.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sedatives	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	18.9	17.6	6.4	7.0	5.2	5.7	1.6	1.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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**Table 7.22A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	CIGARETTE AND ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Cigarettes and Alcohol		Cigarettes, But Not Alcohol		Alcohol, But Not Cigarettes		Neither Alcohol Nor Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	5,278	5,514	1,162	1,216	3,357	3,564	1,187	1,015
Marijuana and Hashish	3,941	4,394	746	838	2,216	2,476	481	411
Cocaine	962	855	191 <sup>a</sup>	56	217	323	29	16
Crack	340	227	144 <sup>b</sup>	16	49	40	5	16
Heroin	70	97	32	11	*	17	*	*
Hallucinogens	201	203	42	11	77	29	26	26
LSD	45	*	*	*	*	*	*	5
PCP	11	6	6	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	135	127	7	*	53	19	14	*
Inhalants	90	101	2	13	68	122	32	32
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	1,638	1,385	468	538	1,239	1,067	772	581
Pain Relievers	1,222	998	377	370	808	855	580	456
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	85	154	61	80	4	17	16	5
Tranquilizers	452	526	97	191	366	281	166	84
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	319	219	104	83	102	86	48	55
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	245 <sup>b</sup>	72	95	63	31	55	8	21
Sedatives	70	58	18	14	110	36	41	27
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	2,468	2,220	641	590	1,529	1,429	808	650

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.22B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	CIGARETTE AND ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Cigarettes and Alcohol		Cigarettes, But Not Alcohol		Alcohol, But Not Cigarettes		Neither Alcohol Nor Cigarettes	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	18.0	18.6	7.1	7.5	4.6	4.7	1.7	1.4
Marijuana and Hashish	13.5	14.8	4.5	5.2	3.0	3.3	0.7	0.6
Cocaine	3.3	2.9	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Crack	1.2	0.8	0.9 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	0.0	*	*
Hallucinogens	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	0.5	0.4	0.0	*	0.1	0.0	0.0	*
Inhalants	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	5.6	4.7	2.8	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.8
Pain Relievers	4.2	3.4	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tranquilizers	1.5	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine <sup>3</sup>	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1</sup></b>	8.4	7.5	3.9	3.7	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 7.23A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Past Month Cigarette Use and Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Cigarette Use/Level of Alcohol Use</b>	<b>Total (2007)</b>	<b>Total (2008)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2007)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2008)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2007)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2008)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2007)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	19,857	20,077	2,409	2,304	6,464	6,465	10,984	11,308
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	5,330	5,082	355	336	2,331	2,227	2,643	2,520
Binge Alcohol Use But Not Heavy Use <sup>1</sup>	6,547	6,703	704	724	2,482	2,389	3,361	3,591
Alcohol Use But Not Binge Use <sup>1</sup>	3,809	4,346	296	332	882 <sup>a</sup>	1,047	2,630	2,968
No Alcohol Use	4,171	3,945	1,053 <sup>a</sup>	913	769	802	2,349	2,230
<b>PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE</b>	12,085	12,172	1,174	1,109	4,471	4,333	6,439	6,729
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	3,933	3,676	294	244	1,795	1,672	1,844	1,760
Binge Alcohol Use But Not Heavy Use <sup>1</sup>	4,408	4,198	435	444	1,695	1,637	2,278	2,117
Alcohol Use But Not Binge Use <sup>1</sup>	1,810 <sup>a</sup>	2,340	134	136	521	567	1,156 <sup>a</sup>	1,637
No Alcohol Use	1,933	1,957	312	285	460	457	1,162	1,216
<b>NO PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE</b>	7,772	7,905	1,234	1,195	1,993	2,131	4,544	4,578
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	1,397	1,407	61	93	536	554	799	760
Binge Alcohol Use But Not Heavy Use <sup>1</sup>	2,139	2,505	269	280	787	752	1,083 <sup>a</sup>	1,473
Alcohol Use But Not Binge Use <sup>1</sup>	1,999	2,006	163	196	361 <sup>a</sup>	480	1,475	1,331
No Alcohol Use	2,237	1,988	741 <sup>a</sup>	627	308	346	1,187	1,015

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.23B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Past Month Cigarette Use and Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use and Age Group: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Cigarette Use/Level of Alcohol Use</b>	<b>Total (2007)</b>	<b>Total (2008)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2007)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2008)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2007)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2008)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2007)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	8.0	8.0	9.5	9.3	19.7	19.6	5.8	5.9
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	31.3	29.4	60.1 <sup>a</sup>	68.5	48.4	46.8	22.8	20.9
Binge Alcohol Use But Not Heavy Use <sup>1</sup>	16.1	16.4	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	42.6	28.0	27.3	11.2	11.8
Alcohol Use But Not Binge Use <sup>1</sup>	5.5	6.1	18.8	22.9	13.9	15.8	4.3	4.7
No Alcohol Use	3.4	3.3	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	6.1	6.3	2.7	2.6
<b>PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE</b>	20.1	20.4	47.3	49.0	37.8	36.9	14.1	14.7
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	39.8	36.6	69.6	76.4	57.2	54.3	29.2	26.5
Binge Alcohol Use But Not Heavy Use <sup>1</sup>	25.7	25.2	54.5	60.1	39.3	37.1	18.9	18.4
Alcohol Use But Not Binge Use <sup>1</sup>	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.2	45.9	50.1	27.2	30.9	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.2
No Alcohol Use	9.7	10.0	32.1	30.6	18.6	18.8	7.1	7.5
<b>NO PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE</b>	4.1	4.2	5.4	5.3	9.5	10.1	3.2	3.1
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	19.6	19.4	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	53.9	31.9	33.0	15.1	14.1
Binge Alcohol Use But Not Heavy Use <sup>1</sup>	9.1	10.4	25.4	29.2	17.3	17.3	6.0	7.8
Alcohol Use But Not Binge Use <sup>1</sup>	3.6	3.5	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.7	8.1	10.0	2.9	2.6
No Alcohol Use	2.2	2.0	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	3.0	3.3	1.7	1.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.