

Table 7.100A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS²	17,448	17,773	1,439	1,244	15,971	16,456
Marijuana and Hashish	12,762	13,546	1,038	1,019	11,706	12,478
Cocaine	1,972	1,757	243	227	1,727	1,510
Crack	594 ^a	352	92	75	502 ^a	277
Heroin	150	199	34	31	112	168
Hallucinogens	821	818	96	140	725	671
LSD	115	104	11	18	104	86
PCP	32	*	4	7	28	*
Ecstasy	438	450	61	86	377	363
Inhalants	321	372	43	31	277	341
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	6,066	5,514	588	522	5,458	4,978
Pain Relievers	4,505	4,180	391	389	4,113	3,779
OxyContin [®]	322	386	45	74	276	311
Tranquilizers	1,652	1,650	135	205	1,500	1,444
Stimulants ⁴	926	791	144	74	780	715
Methamphetamine ⁴	496 ^a	285	89 ^a	22	405	262
Sedatives	312	199	26	16	285	183
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	8,089	7,474	776	730	7,290	6,708

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.100B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS²	7.8	7.9	28.4	23.9	7.4	7.5
Marijuana and Hashish	5.7	6.0	20.5	19.6	5.4	5.7
Cocaine	0.9	0.8	4.8	4.4	0.8	0.7
Crack	0.3 ^a	0.2	1.8	1.4	0.2 ^b	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.4	1.9	2.7	0.3	0.3
LSD	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	*	0.1	0.1	0.0	*
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	2.7	2.5	11.6	10.0	2.5	2.3
Pain Relievers	2.0	1.9	7.7	7.5	1.9	1.7
OxyContin [®]	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.7	0.7	2.7	3.9	0.7	0.7
Stimulants ⁴	0.4	0.4	2.8	1.4	0.4	0.3
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.2 ^a	0.1	1.7 ^a	0.4	0.2	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	3.6	3.3	15.3	14.0	3.4	3.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.101A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS²	14,966	15,109	1,375	1,169	13,553	13,887
Marijuana and Hashish	11,382	11,719	1,024	966	10,341	10,705
Cocaine	1,737	1,550	243	227	1,492	1,322
Crack	506 ^a	308	92	75	414 ^a	233
Heroin	121	163	34	31	83	132
Hallucinogens	810	808	96	132	714	668
LSD	115	104	11	18	104	86
PCP	32	10	4	7	28	*
Ecstasy	438	441	61	79	377	361
Inhalants	262	309	18	31	244	278
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	4,897	4,703	539	455	4,338	4,234
Pain Relievers	3,734	3,561	365	376	3,367	3,173
OxyContin [®]	270	360	45	74	223	285
Tranquilizers	1,321	1,493	111	151	1,193	1,340
Stimulants ⁴	822	739	144	74	676	662
Methamphetamine ⁴	410 ^a	248	89 ^a	22	319	225
Sedatives	208	161	26	16	181	145
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	6,695	6,405	726	656	5,945	5,733

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.101B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS²	11.3	11.4	30.2	26.3	10.6	10.8
Marijuana and Hashish	8.6	8.8	22.5	21.8	8.1	8.4
Cocaine	1.3	1.2	5.3	5.1	1.2	1.0
Crack	0.4 ^a	0.2	2.0	1.7	0.3 ^a	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.6	2.1	3.0	0.6	0.5
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	*
Ecstasy	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	3.7	3.5	11.8	10.3	3.4	3.3
Pain Relievers	2.8	2.7	8.0	8.5	2.6	2.5
OxyContin [®]	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.0	1.1	2.4	3.4	0.9	1.0
Stimulants ⁴	0.6	0.6	3.2	1.7	0.5	0.5
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.3 ^a	0.2	2.0 ^a	0.5	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	5.0	4.8	16.0	14.8	4.6	4.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.102A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	17,448	17,773	1,439	1,244	15,971	16,456
AGE						
18-49	14,966	15,109	1,375	1,169	13,553	13,887
18-25	6,464	6,465	713 ^a	589	5,739	5,865
26-34	3,864	3,996	332	454	3,523	3,538
35-49	4,638	4,648	330 ^b	126	4,291	4,484
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	11,217	10,785	1,116	924	10,084	9,822
Male 18-49	9,596	9,151	1,052	859	8,527	8,253
Female 18 or Older	6,231 ^a	6,988	323	320	5,888 ^a	6,635
Female 18-49	5,369 ^a	5,958	323	310	5,026 ^a	5,634

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.102B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	7.8	7.9	28.4	23.9	7.4	7.5
AGE						
18-49	11.3	11.4	30.2	26.3	10.6	10.8
18-25	19.7	19.6	39.7	35.1	18.6	18.8
26-34	10.9	11.2	27.0	30.7	10.4	10.4
35-49	7.2	7.2	21.6 ^b	9.8	6.8	7.1
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	10.4	9.9	30.9	25.5	9.7	9.4
Male 18-49	14.5	13.9	32.2	28.1	13.6	13.2
Female 18 or Older	5.4 ^a	6.0	22.2	20.2	5.2 ^a	5.8
Female 18-49	8.0 ^a	8.9	25.2	22.5	7.7 ^a	8.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.103A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	5,758	5,841	862	730	4,882	5,108
AGE						
18-49	5,228	5,490	810	720	4,404	4,767
18-25	2,592	2,563	437 ^a	325	2,149	2,235
26-34	1,236	1,502	178	274	1,050	1,228
35-49	1,400	1,425	195	121	1,205	1,304
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3,952	3,550	666	501	3,273	3,047
Male 18-49	3,575	3,342	614	501	2,948	2,839
Female 18 or Older	1,806 ^b	2,291	197	229	1,610 ^b	2,060
Female 18-49	1,652 ^b	2,148	197	219	1,456 ^b	1,928

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.103B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.6	2.6	17.0	14.0	2.2	2.3
AGE						
18-49	3.9	4.1	17.8	16.2	3.4	3.7
18-25	7.9	7.8	24.4 ^a	19.4	7.0	7.2
26-34	3.5	4.2	14.5	18.5	3.1	3.6
35-49	2.2	2.2	12.7	9.4	1.9	2.1
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3.7	3.3	18.4	13.8	3.2	2.9
Male 18-49	5.4	5.1	18.8	16.4	4.7	4.5
Female 18 or Older	1.6 ^b	2.0	13.5	14.5	1.4 ^b	1.8
Female 18-49	2.5 ^b	3.2	15.3	15.9	2.2 ^b	3.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.104A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	20,373	20,334	1,896	1,774	18,429	18,478
AGE						
18-49	17,044	17,343	1,711	1,661	15,286	15,620
18-25	6,769	6,845	822	714	5,934	6,122
26-34	4,434 ^a	5,001	407 ^a	647	3,997	4,346
35-49	5,842	5,497	481 ^a	300	5,356	5,152
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	14,004	13,057	1,542	1,299	12,422	11,719
Male 18-49	11,611	11,055	1,369	1,219	10,202	9,797
Female 18 or Older	6,370 ^b	7,276	354	474	6,007 ^a	6,760
Female 18-49	5,434 ^b	6,288	342	442	5,084 ^b	5,823

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.104B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.2	9.0	37.4	34.0	8.5	8.4
AGE						
18-49	12.8	13.1	37.6	37.4	11.9	12.2
18-25	20.7	20.8	45.8	42.6	19.2	19.6
26-34	12.6	14.0	33.2	43.7	11.8	12.7
35-49	9.0	8.6	31.5	23.4	8.5	8.2
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	13.0 ^a	12.0	42.7	35.8	12.0	11.2
Male 18-49	17.6	16.8	41.9	39.8	16.3	15.6
Female 18 or Older	5.5 ^b	6.3	24.3	30.0	5.3 ^a	5.9
Female 18-49	8.1 ^b	9.4	26.6	32.1	7.8 ^b	8.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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