

Table 6.43C Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹ (2007)	Total ¹ (2008)	Major Depressive Episode (2007)	Major Depressive Episode (2008)	No Major Depressive Episode (2007)	No Major Depressive Episode (2008)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	88	86	39	43	97	91
Marijuana and Hashish	75	72	31	32	74	73
Cocaine	27	24	11	12	23	20
Crack	11	7	7	5	9	5
Heroin	6	11	4	5	5	9
Hallucinogens	34	35	15	14	31	32
LSD	15	18	4	8	14	16
PCP	9	10	3	5	9	8
Ecstasy	26	27	11	11	23	24
Inhalants	43	44	19	21	40	40
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	63	58	28	28	59	54
Pain Relievers	59	54	26	26	53	50
OxyContin®	19	17	10	10	16	14
Tranquilizers	31	29	15	14	27	25
Stimulants ⁴	27	28	12	12	25	26
Methamphetamine ⁴	14	14	6	5	13	13
Sedatives	15	14	7	8	13	11
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	73	69	33	33	74	67
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	34	28	14	11	31	26
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	37	30	13	10	34	28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings Report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.43D Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹ (2007)	Total ¹ (2008)	Major Depressive Episode (2007)	Major Depressive Episode (2008)	No Major Depressive Episode (2007)	No Major Depressive Episode (2008)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	0.35	0.35	1.49	1.66	0.35	0.34
Marijuana and Hashish	0.30	0.29	1.33	1.37	0.30	0.29
Cocaine	0.11	0.10	0.54	0.58	0.10	0.09
Crack	0.04	0.03	0.32	0.26	0.04	0.02
Heroin	0.02	0.05	0.19	0.27	0.02	0.04
Hallucinogens	0.14	0.14	0.70	0.66	0.13	0.14
LSD	0.06	0.07	0.22	0.38	0.06	0.07
PCP	0.04	0.04	0.16	0.27	0.04	0.03
Ecstasy	0.10	0.11	0.53	0.53	0.10	0.11
Inhalants	0.17	0.18	0.87	0.97	0.17	0.17
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	0.25	0.23	1.19	1.25	0.24	0.23
Pain Relievers	0.23	0.22	1.12	1.16	0.22	0.22
OxyContin [®]	0.07	0.07	0.49	0.46	0.07	0.06
Tranquilizers	0.12	0.12	0.71	0.67	0.12	0.11
Stimulants ⁴	0.11	0.11	0.56	0.61	0.10	0.11
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.06	0.06	0.31	0.27	0.06	0.06
Sedatives	0.06	0.06	0.35	0.39	0.06	0.05
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.29	0.28	1.35	1.40	0.29	0.27
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	0.14	0.11	0.66	0.53	0.13	0.12
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	0.15	0.12	0.60	0.50	0.15	0.13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.43P Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Substance	Total ¹ (2007)	Total ¹ (2008)	Major Depressive Episode (2007)	Major Depressive Episode (2008)	No Major Depressive Episode (2007)	No Major Depressive Episode (2008)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	0.5857		0.3869		0.9797	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.1955		0.7959		0.3146	
Cocaine	0.0431		0.6236		0.0513	
Crack	0.0216		0.5114		0.0297	
Heroin	0.1158		0.6598		0.1605	
Hallucinogens	0.1395		0.6645		0.0982	
LSD	0.0097		0.1728		0.0404	
PCP	0.5972		0.0614		0.5452	
Ecstasy	0.4337		0.9440		0.3900	
Inhalants	0.9722		0.6273		0.6839	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	0.2702		0.5732		0.2912	
Pain Relievers	0.5232		1.0000		0.3852	
OxyContin [®]	0.8199		0.6640		0.7743	
Tranquilizers	0.6764		0.3134		1.0000	
Stimulants ⁴	0.3447		0.2995		0.5373	
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.2701		0.6023		0.2218	
Sedatives	0.8871		0.8038		0.8286	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.8078		0.3853		0.9277	
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	0.0015		0.1848		0.0107	
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	0.0501		0.5552		0.0450	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings Report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.44C Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2008

Substance	Total ¹	Major Depressive Episode	No Major Depressive Episode
PAST YEAR USE			
Illicit Drugs ²	787	296	762
Marijuana and Hashish	665	207	647
Cocaine	290	100	260
Crack	139	41	130
Heroin	66	32	58
Hallucinogens	155	62	135
LSD	58	19	53
PCP	19	5	19
Ecstasy	111	48	99
Inhalants	87	24	85
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	512	229	466
Pain Relievers	427	149	403
OxyContin [®]	119	29	115
Tranquilizers	305	190	248
Stimulants ⁴	161	61	144
Methamphetamine ⁴	94	32	78
Sedatives	79	30	72
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	583	249	526
PAST MONTH USE			
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	957	343	943
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	580	147	571

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.7 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).

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Substance	Total ¹	Major Depressive Episode	No Major Depressive Episode
PAST YEAR USE			
Illicit Drugs ²	0.35	1.77	0.35
Marijuana and Hashish	0.30	1.39	0.30
Cocaine	0.13	0.70	0.13
Crack	0.06	0.29	0.06
Heroin	0.03	0.22	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.07	0.45	0.07
LSD	0.03	0.13	0.03
PCP	0.01	0.03	0.01
Ecstasy	0.05	0.34	0.05
Inhalants	0.04	0.17	0.04
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	0.23	1.45	0.22
Pain Relievers	0.19	1.03	0.19
OxyContin [®]	0.05	0.21	0.06
Tranquilizers	0.14	1.26	0.12
Stimulants ⁴	0.07	0.44	0.07
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.04	0.23	0.04
Sedatives	0.04	0.21	0.03
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.26	1.57	0.25
PAST MONTH USE			
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	0.43	2.00	0.43
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	0.26	1.02	0.27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).