

Table 6.31C Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-13 (2007)	Aged 12-13 (2008)	Aged 14-15 (2007)	Aged 14-15 (2008)	Aged 16-17 (2007)	Aged 16-17 (2008)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	77	72	42	44	47	46	48	43
Outpatient	72	69	39	41	43	44	44	41
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	67	67	34	38	40	41	42	39
Mental Health Clinic or Center	30	32	17	14	17	22	18	19
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	28	26	18	14	14	17	16	12
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	37	35	20	24	23	19	20	21
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	34	32	18	19	22	21	19	18
Hospital	31	28	17	16	19	19	18	16
Residential Treatment Center	17	19	9	11	11	12	11	11
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	13	14	6	8	9	9	8	8
EDUCATION²	72	71	43	42	42	46	41	39
School Counselor, School Psychologist or Regular Meetings with a Teacher	67	67	41	40	37	44	38	37
Special Education Services While in a Regular Classroom or Placement in a Special Classroom, Special Program or Special School	38	38	23	21	25	23	20	20
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	35	36	18	19	23	23	21	20
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL³	48	49	27	29	30	30	27	27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information in the past year were excluded.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling or reasons for mental health care from this source.

³ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.31D Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-13 (2007)	Aged 12-13 (2008)	Aged 14-15 (2007)	Aged 14-15 (2008)	Aged 16-17 (2007)	Aged 16-17 (2008)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	0.31	0.29	0.50	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.52	0.46
Outpatient	0.29	0.28	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.44
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	0.27	0.27	0.41	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.42
Mental Health Clinic or Center	0.12	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.21	0.21
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.11	0.10	0.22	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.19	0.14
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	0.15	0.14	0.25	0.30	0.26	0.22	0.23	0.24
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.20
Hospital	0.12	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.18
Residential Treatment Center	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.12
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
EDUCATION²	0.29	0.29	0.51	0.52	0.47	0.50	0.45	0.43
School Counselor, School Psychologist or Regular Meetings with a Teacher	0.27	0.27	0.47	0.50	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.41
Special Education Services While in a Regular Classroom or Placement in a Special Classroom, Special Program or Special School	0.15	0.15	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.23
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	0.14	0.14	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.23
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL³	0.19	0.20	0.33	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.31	0.30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information in the past year were excluded.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling or reasons for mental health care from this source.

³ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.31P Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-13 (2007)	Aged 12-13 (2008)	Aged 14-15 (2007)	Aged 14-15 (2008)	Aged 16-17 (2007)	Aged 16-17 (2008)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	0.5812		0.1369		0.5027		0.2732	
Outpatient	0.4990		0.1073		0.4858		0.2994	
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	0.5433		0.2952		0.4444		0.5084	
Mental Health Clinic or Center	0.7895		0.1088		0.4325		0.9474	
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.2940		0.2035		0.1728		0.0399	
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	0.8095		0.0266		0.1906		0.5689	
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	0.6351		0.9351		0.7722		0.6715	
Hospital	0.3163		0.5846		0.8442		0.3316	
Residential Treatment Center	0.9437		0.8787		0.3882		0.5235	
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	0.6976		0.7789		0.8373		0.8562	
EDUCATION²	0.5375		0.1672		0.5698		0.4167	
School Counselor, School Psychologist or Regular Meetings with a Teacher	0.3549		0.4079		0.0891		0.4153	
Special Education Services While in a Regular Classroom or Placement in a Special Classroom, Special Program or Special School	0.3113		0.5861		0.2238		0.9319	
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	0.6489		0.4133		0.8962		0.8958	
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL³	0.5012		0.3302		0.3610		0.4293	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information in the past year were excluded.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling or reasons for mental health care from this source.

³ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.32C Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ³		MEDICAL ⁴		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²							
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	77	72	72	69	34	32	72	71	35	36	48	49
GENDER												
Male	51	49	45	46	25	22	47	48	22	24	29	30
Female	57	54	56	53	23	24	54	52	28	25	38	37
AGE GROUP												
12-13	42	44	39	41	18	19	43	42	18	19	27	29
14-15	47	46	43	44	22	21	42	46	23	23	30	30
16-17	48	43	44	41	19	18	41	39	21	20	27	27
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	69	64	65	63	30	26	65	62	34	32	43	42
White	66	63	63	61	25	22	58	55	30	28	37	37
Black or African American	32	28	28	26	17	14	41	32	10	12	20	18
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	6	*	5	1	3	*	6	*	2	*	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13	15	11	15	8	3	12	13	7	5	9	10
Two or More Races	7	11	7	11	3	5	9	12	3	4	6	9
Hispanic or Latino	30	34	28	32	14	18	31	35	11	18	18	24

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information in the past year were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from (1) school counselors, school psychologists, or regular meetings with teachers or (2) special education services while in a regular classroom or placement in a special classroom, program, or school. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling or reasons for mental health care from this source.

⁴ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁵ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.32D Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ³		MEDICAL ⁴		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²							
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.13	0.13	0.29	0.29	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.20
GENDER												
Male	0.40	0.39	0.35	0.37	0.20	0.17	0.37	0.38	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.24
Female	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.19	0.20	0.44	0.43	0.22	0.20	0.31	0.31
AGE GROUP												
12-13	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.50	0.22	0.24	0.51	0.52	0.23	0.25	0.33	0.37
14-15	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.25	0.24	0.47	0.50	0.27	0.27	0.35	0.35
16-17	0.52	0.46	0.49	0.44	0.22	0.20	0.45	0.43	0.24	0.23	0.31	0.30
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.15	0.13	0.32	0.31	0.17	0.16	0.21	0.21
White	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.16	0.15	0.35	0.35	0.20	0.19	0.24	0.25
Black or African American	0.70	0.71	0.63	0.66	0.43	0.35	0.89	0.74	0.26	0.30	0.49	0.45
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	3.19	*	2.84	0.91	2.51	*	4.11	*	1.50	*	3.00
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.25	1.54	1.10	1.52	0.80	0.37	1.21	1.32	0.73	0.53	0.91	1.05
Two or More Races	1.79	1.99	1.69	1.98	0.70	0.98	1.93	2.13	0.71	0.82	1.43	1.65
Hispanic or Latino	0.66	0.74	0.60	0.68	0.31	0.39	0.67	0.75	0.24	0.37	0.39	0.51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information in the past year were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from (1) school counselors, school psychologists, or regular meetings with teachers or (2) special education services while in a regular classroom or placement in a special classroom, program, or school. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling or reasons for mental health care from this source.

⁴ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁵ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.32P Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ³		MEDICAL ⁴		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²							
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.5812		0.4990		0.6351		0.5375		0.6489		0.5012	
GENDER												
Male	1.0000		0.6607		0.2858		0.2246		0.3859		0.9653	
Female	0.4650		0.6086		0.6799		0.7802		0.8909		0.4051	
AGE GROUP												
12-13	0.1369		0.1073		0.9351		0.1672		0.4133		0.3302	
14-15	0.5027		0.4858		0.7722		0.5698		0.8962		0.3610	
16-17	0.2732		0.2994		0.6715		0.4167		0.8958		0.4293	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8801		0.7905		0.1476		0.8444		0.5278		0.8317	
White	0.6058		0.6215		0.6579		0.4293		0.4445		0.5752	
Black or African American	0.0888		0.4621		0.0391		0.0703		0.4622		0.1988	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*		0.0818		*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.4707		0.4316		0.4420		0.7151		0.4366		0.6829	
Two or More Races	0.6467		0.5000		0.6511		0.4372		0.3126		0.6698	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0990		0.2717		0.1480		0.0930		0.0088		0.0476	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information in the past year were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from (1) school counselors, school psychologists, or regular meetings with teachers or (2) special education services while in a regular classroom or placement in a special classroom, program, or school. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling or reasons for mental health care from this source.

⁴ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁵ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.33C (REVISED) Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ³		MEDICAL ⁴		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²						2007	2008
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	77	72	72	70	34	33	72	71	35	36	48	49
GEOGRAPHIC REGION												
Northeast	32	32	29	31	14	12	30	31	12	13	22	23
Midwest	32	27	30	26	15	13	28	27	19	13	24	18
South	41	43	38	42	21	20	43	43	22	25	27	28
West	44	42	40	40	18	18	37	40	17	18	24	27
COUNTY TYPE												
Large Metro	67	65	62	61	26	24	64	64	25	24	38	41
Small Metro	43	43	41	42	17	18	40	40	20	23	25	26
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	34	38	33	37	13	14	30	34	14	18	20	22
< 250K Pop.	27	24	25	23	10	12	27	22	14	14	16	14
Nonmetro	30	30	26	28	15	14	30	27	18	16	21	17
Urbanized	18	20	17	19	7	8	22	18	8	10	12	10
Less Urbanized	21	21	18	19	12	12	19	18	11	12	12	12
Completely Rural	15	8	14	8	5	3	7	11	12	4	13	5
FAMILY INCOME												
Less Than \$20,000	36	34	32	31	19	17	38	31	13	17	23	21
\$20,000 - \$49,999	43	43	41	41	20	21	44	45	21	20	31	28
\$50,000 - \$74,999	38	33	36	31	14	10	32	33	13	15	20	23
\$75,000 or More	45	51	44	50	15	16	42	43	22	22	26	30
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE ⁶												
Yes	40	39	34	36	21	19	38	39	16	20	24	25
No	73	73	70	69	28	27	70	67	33	31	44	45

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information in the past year were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from (1) school counselors, school psychologists, or regular meetings with teachers or (2) special education services while in a regular classroom or placement in a special classroom, program, or school. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling or reasons for mental health care from this source.

⁴ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁵ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁶ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.33D (REVISED) Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ³		MEDICAL ⁴		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²						2007	2008
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.14	0.13	0.29	0.29	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC REGION												
Northeast	0.73	0.74	0.65	0.73	0.31	0.27	0.68	0.72	0.28	0.30	0.49	0.53
Midwest	0.57	0.49	0.54	0.48	0.27	0.24	0.52	0.49	0.33	0.24	0.43	0.34
South	0.45	0.49	0.42	0.46	0.23	0.22	0.47	0.48	0.25	0.28	0.30	0.31
West	0.74	0.71	0.67	0.68	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.68	0.28	0.31	0.39	0.46
COUNTY TYPE												
Large Metro	0.44	0.44	0.40	0.42	0.19	0.18	0.40	0.44	0.18	0.18	0.26	0.30
Small Metro	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.49	0.22	0.24	0.50	0.48	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.32
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.27	0.28	0.58	0.61	0.27	0.36	0.39	0.42
< 250K Pop.	0.96	0.86	0.90	0.82	0.40	0.47	0.97	0.80	0.53	0.50	0.62	0.53
Nonmetro	0.64	0.61	0.57	0.58	0.35	0.34	0.64	0.56	0.42	0.36	0.49	0.38
Urbanized	0.87	0.95	0.82	0.88	0.40	0.43	1.09	0.91	0.44	0.52	0.67	0.55
Less Urbanized	0.88	0.90	0.75	0.84	0.56	0.53	0.85	0.79	0.50	0.57	0.56	0.57
Completely Rural	2.81	1.81	2.76	1.74	1.13	0.76	1.38	2.25	2.66	0.98	2.67	1.42
FAMILY INCOME												
Less Than \$20,000	0.73	0.79	0.68	0.75	0.42	0.45	0.77	0.77	0.30	0.43	0.51	0.53
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.51	0.25	0.27	0.53	0.56	0.26	0.25	0.38	0.35
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.78	0.66	0.73	0.64	0.31	0.21	0.64	0.67	0.30	0.32	0.43	0.48
\$75,000 or More	0.48	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.17	0.18	0.45	0.45	0.25	0.24	0.29	0.33
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE ⁶												
Yes	0.70	0.74	0.63	0.70	0.41	0.39	0.68	0.74	0.32	0.40	0.46	0.50
No	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.14	0.13	0.31	0.31	0.16	0.15	0.21	0.21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information in the past year were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from (1) school counselors, school psychologists, or regular meetings with teachers or (2) special education services while in a regular classroom or placement in a special classroom, program, or school. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling or reasons for mental health care from this source.

⁴ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁵ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁶ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.33P (REVISED) Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ³		MEDICAL ⁴		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²						2007	2008
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.4344		0.3789		0.7485		0.3910		0.5954		0.4013	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION												
Northeast	0.7573		0.3837		0.5756		0.4783		0.9319		0.4355	
Midwest	0.2181		0.1406		0.8803		0.9801		0.8907		0.1679	
South	0.7339		0.6978		0.3798		0.8164		0.7824		0.9032	
West	0.0941		0.1136		0.3685		0.4286		0.3530		0.0333	
COUNTY TYPE												
Large Metro	0.6418		0.4368		0.4983		0.1056		0.8682		0.3174	
Small Metro	0.7507		0.7133		0.8605		0.4197		0.3607		0.5628	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9034		0.7868		0.3960		0.8526		0.5130		0.2800	
< 250K Pop.	0.7105		0.7949		0.1799		0.2730		0.5391		0.5365	
Nonmetro	0.4759		0.7992		0.8195		0.9970		0.8313		0.5408	
Urbanized	0.2657		0.2743		0.5425		0.4220		0.4192		0.6178	
Less Urbanized	0.5808		0.8338		0.9411		0.7949		0.6831		0.9115	
Completely Rural	0.3541		0.4494		0.8911		0.1669		0.3807		0.4414	
FAMILY INCOME												
Less Than \$20,000	0.6460		0.6907		0.6728		0.7693		0.1424		0.9612	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.9152		0.9707		0.7226		0.6979		0.5579		0.6762	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.4062		0.4765		0.3043		0.3538		0.6473		0.3158	
\$75,000 or More	0.0779		0.0798		0.4632		0.2899		0.7631		0.1739	
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE ⁶												
Yes	0.9586		0.5439		0.3985		0.7339		0.1087		0.9226	
No	0.3528		0.4715		0.7314		0.3777		0.8044		0.3364	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information in the past year were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

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⁶ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.