

**Table 5.41C Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence and/or Abuse Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Dependence and/or Abuse Status</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs (2007)</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs (2008)</b> | <b>Alcohol (2007)</b> | <b>Alcohol (2008)</b> | <b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2007)</b> | <b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2008)</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| <b>DEPENDENCE</b>                     |                             |                             |                       |                       |  |  |  |  |
| None                                  | 75                          | 66                          | 92                    | 87                    | 45   | 44   | 123  | 102  |
| Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol        | 31                          | 33                          | 43                    | 33                    | 31   | 32   | 43   | 37   |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol              | 78                          | 66                          | 89                    | 104                   | 59   | 44   | 101  | 118  |
| Illicit Drugs                         | 66                          | 59                          | 65                    | 40                    | 42   | 35   | 82   | 64   |
| Alcohol                               | 53                          | 45                          | 74                    | 102                   | 51   | 42   | 75   | 104  |
| <b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>            |                             |                             |                       |                       |  |  |  |  |
| None                                  | 61                          | 62                          | 68                    | 74                    | 33   | 41   | 100  | 90   |
| Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol        | 41                          | 40                          | 51                    | 37                    | 36   | 35   | 56   | 45   |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol              | 87                          | 70                          | 109                   | 114                   | 66   | 47   | 123  | 128  |
| Illicit Drugs                         | 72                          | 65                          | 71                    | 44                    | 47   | 39   | 91   | 71   |
| Alcohol                               | 65                          | 47                          | 97                    | 112                   | 59   | 44   | 102  | 115  |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.41D Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence and/or Abuse Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Dependence and/or Abuse Status</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs (2007)</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs (2008)</b> | <b>Alcohol (2007)</b> | <b>Alcohol (2008)</b> | <b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2007)</b> | <b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2008)</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| <b>DEPENDENCE</b>                     |                             |                             |                       |                       |  |  |  |  |
| None                                  | 0.03                        | 0.03                        | 0.04                  | 0.04                  | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.05   | 0.04   |
| Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol        | 2.14                        | 2.33                        | 2.78                  | 2.34                  | 2.10   | 2.23   | 2.81   | 2.55   |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol              | 0.64                        | 0.52                        | 0.72                  | 0.82                  | 0.49   | 0.35   | 0.81   | 0.91   |
| Illicit Drugs                         | 1.31                        | 1.11                        | 1.28                  | 0.80                  | 0.87   | 0.70   | 1.55   | 1.20   |
| Alcohol                               | 0.61                        | 0.50                        | 0.85                  | 1.12                  | 0.59   | 0.47   | 0.86   | 1.15   |
| <b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>            |                             |                             |                       |                       |  |  |  |  |
| None                                  | 0.03                        | 0.03                        | 0.03                  | 0.03                  | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.04   | 0.04   |
| Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol        | 1.23                        | 1.24                        | 1.44                  | 1.16                  | 1.09   | 1.10   | 1.56   | 1.41   |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol              | 0.38                        | 0.31                        | 0.47                  | 0.50                  | 0.29   | 0.21   | 0.53   | 0.55   |
| Illicit Drugs                         | 0.99                        | 0.87                        | 0.96                  | 0.62                  | 0.66   | 0.55   | 1.18   | 0.95   |
| Alcohol                               | 0.34                        | 0.25                        | 0.50                  | 0.59                  | 0.31   | 0.23   | 0.52   | 0.60   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.41P Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence and/or Abuse Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Dependence and/or Abuse Status</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs (2007)</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs (2008)</b> | <b>Alcohol (2007)</b> | <b>Alcohol (2008)</b> | <b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2007)</b> | <b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2008)</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b> | <b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| <b>DEPENDENCE</b>                     |                             |                             |                       |                       |  |  |  |  |
| None                                  | 0.3758                      |                             | 0.7306                |                       | 0.6930                                       |  | 0.1881   |  |
| Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol        | 0.8733                      |                             | 0.2940                |                       | 0.7738                                       |  | 0.5916   |  |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol              | 0.4218                      |                             | 0.9616                |                       | 0.2798                                       |  | 0.9071   |  |
| Illicit Drugs                         | 0.5913                      |                             | 0.0620                |                       | 0.3215                                       |  | 0.2193   |  |
| Alcohol                               | 0.5848                      |                             | 0.5668                |                       | 0.4799                                       |  | 0.4336   |  |
| <b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>            |                             |                             |                       |                       |  |  |  |  |
| None                                  | 0.8912                      |                             | 0.7695                |                       | 0.3362                                       |  | 0.5474   |  |
| Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol        | 0.9644                      |                             | 0.3955                |                       | 0.8453                                       |  | 0.4890   |  |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol              | 0.2534                      |                             | 0.8171                |                       | 0.2661                                       |  | 0.7635   |  |
| Illicit Drugs                         | 0.6656                      |                             | 0.0714                |                       | 0.5844                                       |  | 0.1910   |  |
| Alcohol                               | 0.2089                      |                             | 0.7117                |                       | 0.4483                                       |  | 0.8687   |  |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.42C Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence or Abuse of Specific Substances: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| Past Year Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>             | Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup><br>(2007) | Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup><br>(2008) | Alcohol<br>(2007) | Alcohol<br>(2008) | Both Illicit<br>Drugs and<br>Alcohol <sup>2</sup><br>(2007) | Both Illicit<br>Drugs and<br>Alcohol <sup>2</sup><br>(2008) | Illicit Drugs<br>or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup><br>(2007) | Illicit Drugs<br>or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup><br>(2008) |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|---|--|--|
| <b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>                        | 72                                   | 65                                   | 71                | 44                | 47  | 39  | 91   | 71   |
| Marijuana and Hashish                                  | 35                                   | 42                                   | 35                | 34                | 29  | 29  | 41   | 48   |
| Cocaine  | 57                                   | 42                                   | 44                | 31                | 34  | 29  | 64   | 43   |
| Heroin   | *                                    | *                                    | *                 | *                 | *   | *   | *  | *  |
| Hallucinogens  | 9                                    | 10                                   | 9                 | 9                 | 9   | 9   | 11   | 10   |
| Inhalants  | *                                    | *                                    | 3                 | *                 | 3   | *   | *  | *  |
| Nonmedical Use of<br>Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup> | 40                                   | 31                                   | 51                | 19                | 29  | 15  | 58   | 33   |
| Pain Relievers   | 39                                   | 30                                   | 51                | 18                | 29  | 15  | 57   | 32   |
| Tranquilizers  | 19                                   | 17                                   | *                 | 10                | *   | 10  | *  | 18   |
| Stimulants <sup>4</sup>                                | 12                                   | 5                                    | *                 | 4                 | 9   | 4   | *  | 5  |
| Sedatives  | *                                    | *                                    | *                 | *                 | *   | *   | *  | *  |
| <b>ALCOHOL</b>   | 65                                   | 47                                   | 97                | 112               | 59  | 44  | 102  | 115  |
| <b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND<br/>ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>  | 41                                   | 40                                   | 51                | 37                | 36  | 35  | 56   | 45   |
| <b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>             | 87                                   | 70                                   | 109               | 114               | 66  | 47  | 123  | 128  |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

<sup>1</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>4</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.42D Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence or Abuse of Specific Substances: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| Past Year Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>             | Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup><br>(2007) | Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup><br>(2008) | Alcohol<br>(2007) | Alcohol<br>(2008) | Both Illicit<br>Drugs and<br>Alcohol <sup>2</sup><br>(2007) | Both Illicit<br>Drugs and<br>Alcohol <sup>2</sup><br>(2008) | Illicit Drugs<br>or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup><br>(2007) | Illicit Drugs<br>or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup><br>(2008) |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|---|--|--|
| <b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>                        | 0.99                                 | 0.87                                 | 0.96              | 0.62              | 0.66  | 0.55  | 1.18   | 0.95   |
| Marijuana and Hashish                                  | 0.85                                 | 0.95                                 | 0.86              | 0.79              | 0.73  | 0.69  | 0.98   | 1.09   |
| Cocaine  | 3.09                                 | 2.70                                 | 2.42              | 2.07              | 2.02  | 1.99  | 3.17   | 2.75   |
| Heroin   | *                                    | *                                    | *                 | *                 | *   | *   | *  | *  |
| Hallucinogens  | 2.54                                 | 2.73                                 | 2.30              | 2.43              | 2.28  | 2.38  | 2.95   | 2.83   |
| Inhalants  | *                                    | *                                    | 1.55              | *                 | 1.53  | *   | *  | *  |
| Nonmedical Use of<br>Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup> | 1.79                                 | 1.37                                 | 2.22              | 0.86              | 1.33  | 0.69  | 2.46   | 1.45   |
| Pain Relievers   | 2.15                                 | 1.67                                 | 2.75              | 1.05              | 1.65  | 0.85  | 2.99   | 1.77   |
| Tranquilizers  | 4.10                                 | 3.64                                 | *                 | 2.28              | *   | 2.09  | *  | 3.73   |
| Stimulants <sup>4</sup>                                | 3.16                                 | 1.50                                 | *                 | 1.15              | 2.13  | 1.14  | *  | 1.52   |
| Sedatives  | *                                    | *                                    | *                 | *                 | *   | *   | *  | *  |
| <b>ALCOHOL</b>   | 0.34                                 | 0.25                                 | 0.50              | 0.59              | 0.31  | 0.23  | 0.52   | 0.60   |
| <b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND<br/>ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>  | 1.23                                 | 1.24                                 | 1.44              | 1.16              | 1.09  | 1.10  | 1.56   | 1.41   |
| <b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>             | 0.38                                 | 0.31                                 | 0.47              | 0.50              | 0.29  | 0.21  | 0.53   | 0.55   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

<sup>1</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>4</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.42P Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence or Abuse of Specific Substances: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| Past Year Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>             | Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup><br>(2007) | Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup><br>(2008) | Alcohol<br>(2007) | Alcohol<br>(2008) | Both Illicit<br>Drugs and<br>Alcohol <sup>2</sup><br>(2007) | Both Illicit<br>Drugs and<br>Alcohol <sup>2</sup><br>(2008) | Illicit Drugs<br>or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup><br>(2007) | Illicit Drugs<br>or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup><br>(2008) |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|---|--|--|
| <b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>                        | 0.6656                               |                                      | 0.0714            |                   | 0.5844  |   | 0.1910   |  |
| Marijuana and Hashish                                  | 0.4361                               |                                      | 0.9348            |                   | 0.6923  |   | 0.6045   |  |
| Cocaine  | 0.3214                               |                                      | 0.2736            |                   | 0.7094  |   | 0.1001   |  |
| Heroin   | *                                    |                                      | *                 |                   | *   |   | *  |  |
| Hallucinogens  | 0.7683                               |                                      | 0.8007            |                   | 0.9554  |   | 0.6425   |  |
| Inhalants  | *                                    |                                      | *                 |                   | *   |   | *  |  |
| Nonmedical Use of<br>Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup> | 0.6105                               |                                      | 0.0803            |                   | 0.1514  |   | 0.2355   |  |
| Pain Relievers   | 0.8053                               |                                      | 0.0718            |                   | 0.1799  |   | 0.3040   |  |
| Tranquilizers  | 0.9054                               |                                      | *                 |                   | *   |   | *  |  |
| Stimulants <sup>4</sup>                                | 0.0651                               |                                      | *                 |                   | 0.2354  |   | *  |  |
| Sedatives  | *                                    |                                      | *                 |                   | *   |   | *  |  |
| <b>ALCOHOL</b>   | 0.2089                               |                                      | 0.7117            |                   | 0.4483  |   | 0.8687   |  |
| <b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND<br/>ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>  | 0.9644                               |                                      | 0.3955            |                   | 0.8453  |   | 0.4890   |  |
| <b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>             | 0.2534                               |                                      | 0.8171            |                   | 0.2661  |   | 0.7635   |  |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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