

Table 5.1C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0	0	409	395	409	395	284	294	308	284
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	231	210	456	423	387	367	263	273	295	268
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	231	210	171	162	145	128	118	99	81	81
Dependence	195	183	150	139	113	113	98	92	54	61
Abuse	115	109	79	82	83	71	54	46	61	54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.1D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
Dependence	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02
Abuse	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.1P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
		No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
				Total		Dependence		Abuse	
		2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	N/A	0.4180		0.4180		0.5643		0.0859	
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.7905	0.6726		0.5104		0.3280		0.0583	
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.7905	0.4210		0.5747		0.3774		0.8196	
Dependence	0.5946	0.4547		0.9354		0.6764		0.5960	
Abuse	0.7049	0.7415		0.3734		0.2605		0.8312	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.2C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	231	210	41	46	79	83	205	176
Marijuana and Hashish	155	156	36	39	69	70	127	124
Cocaine	125	101	13	13	33	32	118	94
Heroin	43	46	3	5	14	16	41	43
Hallucinogens	41	38	15	14	21	25	32	24
Inhalants	22	28	14	14	8	10	15	22
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	128	113	24	25	43	43	119	99
Pain Relievers	116	100	20	21	39	38	106	89
Tranquilizers	65	50	11	11	18	17	61	47
Stimulants ²	63	44	12	11	17	17	59	39
Sedatives	36	27	6	6	6	9	35	25
ALCOHOL	409	395	48	49	116	115	385	365
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	145	128	29	29	59	61	128	103
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	456	423	57	59	127	124	422	385

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.2D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.25	0.11	0.09
Marijuana and Hashish	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.21	0.21	0.07	0.06
Cocaine	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.05
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.01
Inhalants	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.05
Pain Relievers	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.05
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.02
Stimulants ²	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.02
Sedatives	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.35	0.35	0.20	0.19
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.18	0.19	0.07	0.05
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.24	0.39	0.38	0.22	0.20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.2P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.7905		0.2278		0.6904		0.7861	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.2783		0.1755		0.9626		0.2905	
Cocaine	0.2203		0.4939		0.1625		0.4272	
Heroin	0.2768		0.1679		0.3272		0.5150	
Hallucinogens	0.8118		0.2932		0.5270		0.7962	
Inhalants	0.7743		0.9439		0.8851		0.5683	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.9928		0.5110		0.6745		0.7811	
Pain Relievers	0.9727		0.5516		0.8163		0.8164	
Tranquilizers	0.9510		0.4224		0.9852		0.9257	
Stimulants ²	0.4453		0.6438		0.9605		0.4946	
Sedatives	0.5146		0.8577		0.2721		0.3407	
ALCOHOL	0.4180		0.0459		0.4232		0.3970	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.5747		0.2419		0.5585		0.5326	
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.6726		0.8455		0.8466		0.6396	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.3C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2008)
TOTAL	231	210	409	395	456	423
12	7	7	6	7	9	10
13	7	7	9	8	11	10
14	15	14	13	15	19	18
15	22	21	25	21	29	26
16	23	24	25	26	31	32
17	24	29	29	28	35	36
18	33	35	39	46	46	50
19	33	36	47	48	53	52
20	34	30	49	43	58	49
21	34	26	51	45	56	49
22	25	27	42	45	47	49
23	26	25	45	49	48	53
24	24	25	40	41	44	44
25	25	22	37	40	41	44
26-29	76	90	142	157	153	171
30-34	82	79	138	127	153	146
35-39	73	67	120	131	133	137
40-44	72	69	121	134	134	144
45-49	66	68	144	129	148	141
50-54	71	57	165	164	176	170
55-59	68	22	148	147	162	148
60-64	16	17	130	93	130	95
65 or Older	44	26	101	89	104	93

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.3D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.17
12	0.16	0.18	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.25
13	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.21	0.26	0.26
14	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.44	0.43
15	0.48	0.48	0.55	0.46	0.62	0.58
16	0.50	0.54	0.55	0.59	0.67	0.70
17	0.54	0.62	0.66	0.61	0.76	0.74
18	0.67	0.67	0.72	0.83	0.85	0.88
19	0.73	0.81	0.93	0.97	1.02	1.04
20	0.79	0.72	1.02	0.92	1.16	1.02
21	0.76	0.62	1.04	0.98	1.10	1.05
22	0.64	0.64	0.99	0.97	1.07	1.02
23	0.64	0.58	1.02	0.99	1.06	1.03
24	0.60	0.62	0.93	0.95	1.01	1.00
25	0.64	0.57	0.90	0.95	0.96	1.01
26-29	0.45	0.51	0.80	0.85	0.85	0.91
30-34	0.43	0.41	0.68	0.65	0.75	0.72
35-39	0.35	0.32	0.54	0.60	0.59	0.63
40-44	0.33	0.32	0.54	0.60	0.59	0.64
45-49	0.29	0.30	0.61	0.55	0.62	0.60
50-54	0.33	0.26	0.74	0.74	0.79	0.77
55-59	0.37	0.12	0.79	0.79	0.86	0.80
60-64	0.12	0.11	0.95	0.61	0.96	0.62
65 or Older	0.12	0.07	0.28	0.24	0.29	0.25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.3P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.7905		0.4180		0.6726	
12	0.6563		0.6591		0.5525	
13	0.5155		0.9504		0.8354	
14	0.9187		0.7193		0.9859	
15	0.8703		0.0068		0.1794	
16	0.5826		0.7915		0.7240	
17	0.3250		0.0154		0.6116	
18	0.1644		0.0505		0.0759	
19	0.2161		0.8896		0.9409	
20	0.8288		0.8335		0.7264	
21	0.0028		0.0393		0.0124	
22	0.7211		0.5913		0.6581	
23	0.4037		0.2202		0.5345	
24	0.8393		0.6642		0.9526	
25	0.6996		0.0440		0.0778	
26-29	0.0965		0.2283		0.0767	
30-34	0.6020		0.8279		0.4851	
35-39	0.8684		0.7919		0.7723	
40-44	0.7419		0.4972		0.5554	
45-49	0.8132		0.2278		0.5013	
50-54	0.8913		0.9309		0.9400	
55-59	0.0394		0.7647		0.3031	
60-64	0.8619		0.5964		0.6314	
65 or Older	0.6869		0.2969		0.4336	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.4C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	231	210	409	395	456	423
AGE						
12-17	41	46	48	49	57	59
18-25	79	83	116	115	127	124
26 or Older	205	176	385	365	422	385
GENDER						
Male	189	161	354	328	385	342
Female	115	128	196	221	223	245
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	217	194	377	359	414	387
White	180	172	346	318	375	337
Black or African American	107	82	139	148	154	159
American Indian or Alaska Native	20	10	34	14	39	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	14	7	14	*	20	*
Asian	28	23	67	59	67	61
Two or More Races	24	24	33	34	36	41
Hispanic or Latino	77	79	154	163	166	170

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.4D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.17
AGE						
12-17	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24
18-25	0.24	0.25	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.38
26 or Older	0.11	0.09	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.16	0.13	0.29	0.27	0.32	0.28
Female	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.19
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.18
White	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.20
Black or African American	0.37	0.28	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.54
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.54	1.07	2.46	1.39	2.81	1.70
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.98	0.79	1.98	*	2.74	*
Asian	0.27	0.22	0.64	0.55	0.65	0.58
Two or More Races	0.86	0.81	1.17	1.14	1.30	1.39
Hispanic or Latino	0.23	0.23	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.4P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.7905		0.4180		0.6726	
AGE						
12-17	0.2278		0.0459		0.8455	
18-25	0.6904		0.4232		0.8466	
26 or Older	0.7861		0.3970		0.6396	
GENDER						
Male	0.0640		0.0242		0.0231	
Female	0.0019		0.0273		0.0058	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8662		0.1121		0.2306	
White	0.8093		0.0931		0.1780	
Black or African American	0.7406		0.6660		0.6477	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6748		0.3415		0.4461	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4427		*		*	
Asian	0.5936		0.3811		0.5246	
Two or More Races	0.2067		0.3797		0.5707	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2310		0.1065		0.0829	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.5C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	41	46	48	49	57	59
GENDER						
Male	32	31	35	31	43	38
Female	28	34	35	36	40	44
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	37	38	43	40	51	49
White	33	35	41	39	49	49
Black or African American	16	17	14	11	20	19
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4	7	4	*	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8	7	7	5	10	8
Two or More Races	6	6	4	7	6	9
Hispanic or Latino	19	24	23	25	26	30
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	25	23	28	25	35	31
Female, White, Not Hispanic	23	27	31	30	35	38
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	13	14	10	7	15	15
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	8	10	10	9	12	12
Male, Hispanic	15	17	19	17	21	21
Female, Hispanic	13	17	15	17	17	22

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.5D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24
GENDER						
Male	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.33	0.30
Female	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.36
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.25	0.24
White	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.30	0.30
Black or African American	0.39	0.43	0.36	0.29	0.49	0.48
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	2.58	3.86	2.37	*	2.53
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.77	0.74	0.65	0.49	0.90	0.86
Two or More Races	1.33	1.22	0.91	1.39	1.45	1.60
Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.50	0.49	0.53	0.57	0.64
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.31	0.30	0.35	0.32	0.42	0.38
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.31	0.36	0.39	0.40	0.44	0.49
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.66	0.71	0.49	0.38	0.76	0.75
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.43	0.52	0.51	0.46	0.60	0.60
Male, Hispanic	0.59	0.70	0.78	0.69	0.85	0.84
Female, Hispanic	0.58	0.73	0.63	0.70	0.74	0.89

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.5P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.2278		0.0459		0.8455	
GENDER						
Male	0.5611		0.0324		0.1214	
Female	0.0238		0.4676		0.2260	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4404		0.0405		0.5286	
White	0.4507		0.0425		0.5382	
Black or African American	0.5696		0.4068		0.8682	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.8212		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8358		0.6746		0.8499	
Two or More Races	0.5513		0.1582		0.6272	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2846		0.6034		0.5049	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.7871		0.1420		0.3852	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.1879		0.1645		0.9931	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.8615		0.8507		0.9775	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.4514		0.3259		0.8206	
Male, Hispanic	0.7567		0.1900		0.6241	
Female, Hispanic	0.2181		0.5071		0.1384	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.6C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	79	83	116	115	127	124
GENDER						
Male	66	61	90	85	95	91
Female	44	52	67	72	75	78
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	73	73	108	104	117	113
White	70	71	126	118	141	134
Black or African American	39	29	42	41	53	45
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	7	8	6	*	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13	10	23	29	25	30
Two or More Races	11	7	15	12	16	14
Hispanic or Latino	31	37	47	49	50	53
EDUCATION						
< High School	45	41	51	48	62	55
High School Graduate	46	52	69	74	76	81
Some College	49	49	93	84	102	94
College Graduate	21	23	52	64	54	67
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	54	53	98	91	109	101
Part-Time	43	47	67	65	76	75
Unemployed	30	31	36	39	41	42
Other ²	39	34	56	54	65	62

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.6D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.24	0.25	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.38
GENDER						
Male	0.40	0.37	0.54	0.51	0.58	0.55
Female	0.27	0.32	0.41	0.44	0.46	0.47
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.27	0.40	0.38	0.44	0.42
White	0.31	0.31	0.46	0.44	0.49	0.48
Black or African American	0.77	0.60	0.80	0.82	0.97	0.87
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.00	4.23	3.46	*	4.36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.76	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.88	0.63	1.64	1.87	1.78	1.93
Two or More Races	2.23	1.69	3.01	2.54	3.06	2.86
Hispanic or Latino	0.54	0.64	0.81	0.84	0.87	0.91
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.66	0.64	0.72	0.74	0.84	0.81
High School Graduate	0.39	0.42	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.58
Some College	0.42	0.41	0.67	0.61	0.71	0.67
College Graduate	0.47	0.49	0.96	1.09	0.97	1.12
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.32	0.33	0.53	0.52	0.56	0.56
Part-Time	0.48	0.51	0.67	0.65	0.76	0.70
Unemployed	1.04	0.93	1.22	1.10	1.34	1.16
Other ²	0.57	0.51	0.72	0.75	0.82	0.85

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.6P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.6904		0.4232		0.8466	
GENDER						
Male	0.0124		0.8019		0.2132	
Female	0.0109		0.1029		0.0732	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2979		0.8413		0.7349	
White	0.6768		0.9144		0.7934	
Black or African American	0.5125		0.3535		0.9955	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.6601		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1060		0.9520		0.6901	
Two or More Races	0.1915		0.7255		0.8982	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1939		0.1516		0.2375	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.4414		0.5626		0.5629	
High School Graduate	0.4219		0.1655		0.2033	
Some College	0.4233		0.2929		0.2658	
College Graduate	0.7319		0.2084		0.1886	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.7712		0.8138		0.9698	
Part-Time	0.3405		0.5336		0.2957	
Unemployed	0.1951		0.5211		0.4394	
Other ²	0.2597		0.8064		0.6672	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.7C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	205	176	385	365	422	385
GENDER						
Male	170	143	341	311	367	324
Female	98	106	172	200	193	218
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	192	166	354	336	382	357
White	160	150	349	310	373	325
Black or African American	97	76	141	145	155	160
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	4	29	11	29	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	24	20	64	50	64	53
Two or More Races	20	22	29	31	32	38
Hispanic or Latino	65	65	147	153	157	158
EDUCATION						
< High School	100	76	174	134	188	144
High School Graduate	109	109	225	205	241	220
Some College	101	97	182	231	197	239
College Graduate	79	75	230	202	235	212
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	145	138	314	348	333	361
Part-Time	70	61	118	142	129	148
Unemployed	52	67	102	86	104	100
Other ²	96	80	193	125	217	144

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.7D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.11	0.09	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.19	0.16	0.38	0.34	0.40	0.35
Female	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.20	0.19	0.22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.10	0.21	0.20	0.23	0.21
White	0.12	0.11	0.24	0.22	0.26	0.23
Black or African American	0.46	0.35	0.63	0.67	0.69	0.72
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.43	0.56	2.95	1.48	2.98	1.61
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.29	0.24	0.79	0.60	0.79	0.64
Two or More Races	1.08	1.05	1.53	1.46	1.69	1.77
Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.26	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.64
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.33	0.26	0.57	0.47	0.61	0.50
High School Graduate	0.19	0.18	0.38	0.35	0.41	0.37
Some College	0.21	0.21	0.38	0.48	0.41	0.49
College Graduate	0.14	0.13	0.39	0.33	0.40	0.34
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.14	0.13	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.31
Part-Time	0.33	0.28	0.55	0.64	0.60	0.67
Unemployed	1.16	1.11	2.12	1.44	2.14	1.66
Other ²	0.17	0.14	0.33	0.22	0.37	0.25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.7P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.7861		0.3970		0.6396	
GENDER						
Male	0.3503		0.0374		0.0606	
Female	0.0560		0.0471		0.0243	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9147		0.1279		0.2698	
White	0.7339		0.1292		0.2012	
Black or African American	0.8047		0.8108		0.6460	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1597		0.3082		0.4149	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7713		0.3622		0.6131	
Two or More Races	0.5643		0.3812		0.6630	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5956		0.1763		0.1657	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.4806		0.5767		0.8452	
High School Graduate	0.3296		0.6429		0.8966	
Some College	0.9556		0.3965		0.4073	
College Graduate	0.7694		0.1434		0.1654	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.4146		0.9425		0.6999	
Part-Time	0.1656		0.4569		0.8368	
Unemployed	0.5537		0.5943		0.8890	
Other ²	0.5446		0.0023		0.0108	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.8C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	228	205	405	393	450	421
GENDER						
Male	187	160	352	327	382	343
Female	109	121	193	219	217	240
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	213	190	374	359	409	387
White	177	173	373	337	402	360
Black or African American	109	83	150	154	169	168
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	9	30	13	33	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5	14	*	20	*
Asian	27	22	67	59	66	61
Two or More Races	23	23	33	33	36	40
Hispanic or Latino	74	76	152	161	164	167
EDUCATION						
< High School	111	87	183	143	201	157
High School Graduate	120	122	233	221	252	240
Some College	114	110	206	244	226	255
College Graduate	82	79	239	215	245	226
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	155	150	339	362	361	380
Part-Time	83	77	138	156	152	167
Unemployed	61	74	108	94	111	108
Other ²	105	86	200	136	227	156

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.8D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.19
GENDER						
Male	0.17	0.15	0.33	0.30	0.36	0.32
Female	0.09	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.21
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.10	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.20
White	0.11	0.11	0.22	0.20	0.24	0.22
Black or African American	0.42	0.31	0.54	0.57	0.60	0.62
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.37	1.10	2.55	1.54	2.82	1.87
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.63	2.23	*	3.06	*
Asian	0.28	0.22	0.71	0.61	0.71	0.63
Two or More Races	0.98	0.93	1.39	1.33	1.52	1.62
Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.25	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.55
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.30	0.25	0.49	0.42	0.54	0.46
High School Graduate	0.18	0.17	0.32	0.31	0.36	0.34
Some College	0.20	0.19	0.35	0.40	0.38	0.42
College Graduate	0.13	0.12	0.38	0.32	0.38	0.34
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.13	0.12	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28
Part-Time	0.28	0.26	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.54
Unemployed	0.86	0.80	1.43	1.04	1.44	1.17
Other ²	0.16	0.14	0.31	0.22	0.35	0.25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.8P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.9426		0.5472		0.6790	
GENDER						
Male	0.0815		0.0360		0.0325	
Female	0.0064		0.0175		0.0086	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7870		0.1630		0.2538	
White	0.8862		0.1402		0.1994	
Black or African American	0.6650		0.6294		0.6461	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4376		0.3263		0.4836	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.6417		0.3901		0.5313	
Two or More Races	0.2356		0.2774		0.5175	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3388		0.0886		0.1033	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.3216		0.6770		0.6902	
High School Graduate	0.2194		0.9909		0.7871	
Some College	0.7010		0.6691		0.7078	
College Graduate	0.7004		0.2558		0.2962	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.5859		0.9825		0.8112	
Part-Time	0.4908		0.3876		0.5819	
Unemployed	0.8424		0.7016		0.5970	
Other ²	0.3606		0.0051		0.0130	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.9C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	231	210	409	398	456	426
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	78	98	156	181	170	196
New England	39	46	87	81	97	85
Middle Atlantic	67	86	127	161	136	177
Midwest	98	77	175	163	192	175
East North Central	88	66	145	125	161	139
West North Central	41	41	101	107	106	110
South	144	129	265	251	287	272
South Atlantic	110	99	212	197	230	210
East South Central	63	53	87	79	94	93
West South Central	69	66	124	133	140	144
West	121	113	211	216	236	229
Mountain	85	54	101	97	128	104
Pacific	88	98	186	192	198	203
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	177	168	341	340	372	362
Small Metro	129	108	236	236	266	255
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	100	90	202	206	223	223
< 250K Pop.	80	62	126	129	147	143
Nonmetro	70	73	158	164	173	180
Urbanized	52	46	112	111	126	124
Less Urbanized	47	54	117	104	127	116
Completely Rural	14	21	24	63	28	68

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.9D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.17
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.17	0.21	0.34	0.39	0.37	0.43
New England	0.32	0.38	0.72	0.67	0.80	0.70
Middle Atlantic	0.20	0.25	0.38	0.47	0.40	0.52
Midwest	0.18	0.14	0.32	0.30	0.35	0.32
East North Central	0.23	0.17	0.38	0.33	0.42	0.36
West North Central	0.25	0.25	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.67
South	0.16	0.14	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.30
South Atlantic	0.23	0.21	0.45	0.41	0.48	0.44
East South Central	0.43	0.36	0.59	0.53	0.64	0.62
West South Central	0.25	0.23	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.51
West	0.21	0.19	0.37	0.37	0.41	0.40
Mountain	0.49	0.31	0.59	0.55	0.74	0.59
Pacific	0.22	0.24	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.51
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.14	0.12	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.25
Small Metro	0.17	0.14	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.32
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.19	0.17	0.35	0.38	0.39	0.41
< 250K Pop.	0.32	0.24	0.48	0.48	0.55	0.53
Nonmetro	0.16	0.17	0.37	0.36	0.40	0.39
Urbanized	0.29	0.25	0.60	0.57	0.67	0.64
Less Urbanized	0.23	0.26	0.56	0.47	0.60	0.51
Completely Rural	0.28	0.50	0.47	1.37	0.52	1.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.9P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.7753		0.5257		0.7966	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0844		0.3328		0.1132	
New England	0.5892		0.0227		0.0665	
Middle Atlantic	0.0937		0.0134		0.0032	
Midwest	0.8437		0.0947		0.1395	
East North Central	0.8440		0.0031		0.0131	
West North Central	0.9640		0.2458		0.3268	
South	0.3478		0.2188		0.2934	
South Atlantic	0.5015		0.3455		0.3713	
East South Central	0.2019		0.2104		0.2654	
West South Central	0.8269		0.8869		0.9447	
West	0.5649		0.4394		0.5119	
Mountain	0.4483		0.2933		0.9467	
Pacific	0.1754		0.7190		0.4796	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.5154		0.4539		0.2900	
Small Metro	0.9674		0.0665		0.1002	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9930		0.0927		0.1067	
< 250K Pop.	0.9580		0.4261		0.5810	
Nonmetro	0.5033		0.5660		0.6062	
Urbanized	0.1208		0.3372		0.2179	
Less Urbanized	0.9303		0.4028		0.6184	
Completely Rural	0.3594		0.0373		0.0283	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.10C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	41	46	48	49	57	59
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	15	16	18	17	20	21
New England	6	7	10	9	10	10
Middle Atlantic	13	15	15	15	17	19
Midwest	18	19	20	19	23	22
East North Central	16	16	16	15	20	19
West North Central	9	10	11	11	12	13
South	26	26	28	27	35	33
South Atlantic	17	18	21	20	25	24
East South Central	9	8	11	7	12	10
West South Central	16	16	15	16	20	20
West	24	29	29	30	35	37
Mountain	11	11	13	13	16	15
Pacific	22	27	25	27	31	34
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	36	37	38	38	47	49
Small Metro	22	27	27	26	32	34
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	17	22	21	21	25	27
< 250K Pop.	15	16	17	16	21	21
Nonmetro	15	17	21	20	24	25
Urbanized	12	12	12	14	15	17
Less Urbanized	10	13	16	12	18	16
Completely Rural	4	2	6	8	6	8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.10D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.24
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.39	0.44	0.49
New England	0.52	0.58	0.88	0.76	0.90	0.86
Middle Atlantic	0.40	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.51	0.59
Midwest	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.41	0.40
East North Central	0.40	0.42	0.40	0.39	0.50	0.49
West North Central	0.54	0.59	0.68	0.69	0.73	0.76
South	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.38	0.36
South Atlantic	0.37	0.39	0.45	0.44	0.54	0.53
East South Central	0.59	0.55	0.77	0.47	0.84	0.70
West South Central	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.54	0.65	0.68
West	0.39	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.57	0.62
Mountain	0.61	0.59	0.73	0.74	0.88	0.85
Pacific	0.51	0.65	0.60	0.65	0.73	0.81
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.34
Small Metro	0.29	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.41	0.42
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.33	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.47	0.50
< 250K Pop.	0.62	0.60	0.70	0.63	0.82	0.78
Nonmetro	0.34	0.40	0.47	0.44	0.53	0.53
Urbanized	0.64	0.63	0.66	0.73	0.79	0.90
Less Urbanized	0.45	0.59	0.71	0.56	0.78	0.72
Completely Rural	0.87	0.63	1.31	1.76	1.49	1.75

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.10P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.1911		0.0562		0.9328	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.8125		0.5104		0.6301	
New England	0.7179		0.5010		0.4779	
Middle Atlantic	0.6625		0.7364		0.3288	
Midwest	0.3640		0.0997		0.3070	
East North Central	0.5059		0.0241		0.2174	
West North Central	0.5145		0.7784		0.9710	
South	0.6369		0.0433		0.2939	
South Atlantic	0.3025		0.8699		0.6849	
East South Central	0.3472		0.0062		0.0414	
West South Central	0.1591		0.1075		0.2790	
West	0.0681		0.8816		0.2279	
Mountain	0.8429		0.9503		0.8983	
Pacific	0.0585		0.8435		0.2059	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.9145		0.2767		0.9857	
Small Metro	0.0192		0.3572		0.5062	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0064		0.9329		0.2632	
< 250K Pop.	0.6606		0.1646		0.7544	
Nonmetro	0.6858		0.1028		0.2451	
Urbanized	0.5639		0.6252		0.5046	
Less Urbanized	0.1404		0.0551		0.3486	
Completely Rural	0.1690		0.9531		0.7528	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.11C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	79	84	116	116	127	125
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	33	36	47	47	51	53
New England	19	18	19	21	23	25
Middle Atlantic	27	31	43	42	45	47
Midwest	29	29	44	45	46	48
East North Central	24	24	37	34	37	38
West North Central	16	17	25	28	26	30
South	48	49	71	73	79	78
South Atlantic	35	38	52	61	58	65
East South Central	17	17	24	20	27	24
West South Central	28	27	40	35	44	37
West	47	46	64	64	70	68
Mountain	23	23	27	32	32	33
Pacific	41	41	58	56	62	59
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	64	67	105	108	120	119
Small Metro	49	48	88	76	97	86
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	39	39	71	60	79	68
< 250K Pop.	28	28	51	46	57	52
Nonmetro	34	35	54	62	62	73
Urbanized	25	26	38	51	42	60
Less Urbanized	20	22	39	34	45	41
Completely Rural	12	7	13	13	17	15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.11D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.24	0.25	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.38
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.57	0.60	0.80	0.78	0.86	0.89
New England	1.21	1.18	1.27	1.35	1.52	1.58
Middle Atlantic	0.63	0.70	0.98	0.94	1.02	1.06
Midwest	0.40	0.40	0.60	0.62	0.63	0.66
East North Central	0.47	0.48	0.73	0.68	0.74	0.75
West North Central	0.72	0.76	1.11	1.27	1.15	1.32
South	0.41	0.42	0.61	0.62	0.67	0.66
South Atlantic	0.59	0.64	0.88	1.01	0.99	1.09
East South Central	0.93	0.90	1.29	1.08	1.44	1.26
West South Central	0.71	0.68	1.01	0.89	1.12	0.93
West	0.60	0.59	0.81	0.81	0.89	0.86
Mountain	1.00	0.96	1.15	1.33	1.36	1.41
Pacific	0.75	0.73	1.05	1.00	1.12	1.07
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.35	0.36	0.49	0.50	0.55	0.53
Small Metro	0.43	0.44	0.64	0.60	0.68	0.65
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.51	0.56	0.79	0.72	0.83	0.79
< 250K Pop.	0.74	0.71	1.04	1.03	1.14	1.08
Nonmetro	0.58	0.56	0.79	0.82	0.84	0.94
Urbanized	0.97	0.82	1.17	1.25	1.21	1.45
Less Urbanized	0.69	0.81	1.15	1.13	1.24	1.31
Completely Rural	2.82	1.71	2.59	2.86	3.30	3.06

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.11P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.8281		0.3073		0.6467	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.6698		0.0790		0.1613	
New England	0.1842		0.5409		0.2396	
Middle Atlantic	0.1851		0.0222		0.0239	
Midwest	0.5725		0.6197		0.7810	
East North Central	0.3357		0.4068		0.3457	
West North Central	0.7150		0.0761		0.1115	
South	0.5759		0.5055		0.2968	
South Atlantic	0.2916		0.6120		0.3486	
East South Central	0.9681		0.2887		0.5813	
West South Central	0.6736		0.9381		0.8082	
West	0.8134		0.3235		0.4351	
Mountain	0.8780		0.3035		0.6091	
Pacific	0.8536		0.5423		0.5322	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.6548		0.0225		0.1262	
Small Metro	0.1863		0.7432		0.9152	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7985		0.6001		0.5744	
< 250K Pop.	0.0517		0.9020		0.5814	
Nonmetro	0.0835		0.2505		0.1119	
Urbanized	0.0715		0.3937		0.1812	
Less Urbanized	0.7027		0.3364		0.3331	
Completely Rural	0.5836		0.9250		0.8516	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.12C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	205	176	386	368	423	387
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	67	87	148	168	162	182
New England	30	38	90	72	102	75
Middle Atlantic	59	79	114	151	123	166
Midwest	89	67	167	145	180	156
East North Central	82	58	138	112	153	124
West North Central	36	34	97	98	101	100
South	128	113	242	237	257	252
South Atlantic	94	86	197	186	205	195
East South Central	61	46	81	77	90	87
West South Central	60	62	112	122	125	134
West	107	91	196	199	222	207
Mountain	81	44	93	87	120	93
Pacific	72	80	173	179	185	185
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	161	145	317	307	346	326
Small Metro	110	88	212	213	234	224
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	83	74	183	190	201	200
< 250K Pop.	70	50	108	110	123	120
Nonmetro	59	58	144	144	156	154
Urbanized	43	35	96	92	110	100
Less Urbanized	40	42	107	93	113	99
Completely Rural	7	19	17	58	18	62

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.12D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.11	0.09	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.19	0.24	0.42	0.47	0.46	0.51
New England	0.32	0.41	0.97	0.77	1.10	0.80
Middle Atlantic	0.23	0.30	0.44	0.57	0.47	0.63
Midwest	0.21	0.16	0.40	0.34	0.43	0.37
East North Central	0.28	0.20	0.47	0.38	0.52	0.42
West North Central	0.29	0.27	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.79
South	0.18	0.16	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.36
South Atlantic	0.25	0.23	0.53	0.50	0.55	0.52
East South Central	0.54	0.40	0.71	0.67	0.79	0.75
West South Central	0.29	0.29	0.54	0.58	0.60	0.63
West	0.25	0.21	0.45	0.45	0.51	0.47
Mountain	0.62	0.33	0.71	0.65	0.91	0.69
Pacific	0.24	0.26	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.61
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.16	0.14	0.30	0.28	0.33	0.30
Small Metro	0.19	0.15	0.35	0.36	0.39	0.37
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.22	0.19	0.44	0.47	0.48	0.49
< 250K Pop.	0.37	0.26	0.55	0.55	0.62	0.60
Nonmetro	0.18	0.18	0.45	0.43	0.48	0.46
Urbanized	0.33	0.28	0.71	0.67	0.82	0.74
Less Urbanized	0.26	0.27	0.68	0.56	0.71	0.60
Completely Rural	0.18	0.57	0.47	1.64	0.49	1.77

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.12P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.8414		0.4598		0.6991	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0974		0.5615		0.2419	
New England	0.1558		0.0284		0.1242	
Middle Atlantic	0.2476		0.0448		0.0205	
Midwest	0.8690		0.0858		0.1300	
East North Central	0.9794		0.0065		0.0226	
West North Central	0.7505		0.4902		0.5530	
South	0.4764		0.3800		0.5035	
South Atlantic	0.5926		0.4038		0.4640	
East South Central	0.2320		0.4672		0.4399	
West South Central	0.6414		0.9577		0.7275	
West	0.9126		0.6234		0.7863	
Mountain	0.3904		0.4092		0.9438	
Pacific	0.3616		0.8733		0.7338	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.4018		0.8724		0.5756	
Small Metro	0.3606		0.1154		0.1026	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6189		0.1459		0.1358	
< 250K Pop.	0.3928		0.5360		0.5098	
Nonmetro	0.9643		0.9921		0.8897	
Urbanized	0.5458		0.4813		0.4006	
Less Urbanized	0.9683		0.7964		0.9930	
Completely Rural	0.1369		0.0447		0.0241	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.13C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	228	205	406	396	450	424
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	76	97	155	178	168	195
New England	38	46	87	79	97	83
Middle Atlantic	66	86	126	159	135	177
Midwest	95	74	174	161	190	173
East North Central	86	64	144	124	159	138
West North Central	41	39	101	107	105	109
South	142	127	261	251	282	270
South Atlantic	108	97	212	197	229	210
East South Central	62	52	84	78	92	91
West South Central	66	65	121	132	134	143
West	118	106	207	214	232	226
Mountain	84	53	99	97	125	104
Pacific	85	91	183	191	194	200
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	175	164	337	335	366	357
Small Metro	125	104	232	232	259	250
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	96	85	199	204	218	219
< 250K Pop.	78	61	123	125	142	138
Nonmetro	69	70	155	162	170	177
Urbanized	52	43	109	109	124	121
Less Urbanized	45	52	115	103	125	113
Completely Rural	14	20	22	61	26	66

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.13D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.19
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.18	0.23	0.38	0.43	0.41	0.47
New England	0.35	0.42	0.80	0.72	0.89	0.76
Middle Atlantic	0.22	0.28	0.41	0.52	0.44	0.58
Midwest	0.19	0.15	0.35	0.33	0.39	0.35
East North Central	0.25	0.19	0.42	0.36	0.46	0.40
West North Central	0.27	0.26	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.73
South	0.18	0.16	0.32	0.31	0.35	0.33
South Atlantic	0.25	0.22	0.49	0.45	0.53	0.48
East South Central	0.47	0.39	0.64	0.58	0.69	0.68
West South Central	0.27	0.26	0.49	0.53	0.54	0.57
West	0.23	0.20	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.44
Mountain	0.54	0.34	0.64	0.61	0.81	0.66
Pacific	0.24	0.25	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.56
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.28
Small Metro	0.18	0.15	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.35
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.21	0.18	0.39	0.42	0.43	0.45
< 250K Pop.	0.34	0.26	0.52	0.53	0.59	0.57
Nonmetro	0.18	0.18	0.41	0.40	0.44	0.43
Urbanized	0.32	0.27	0.65	0.64	0.74	0.71
Less Urbanized	0.25	0.28	0.62	0.52	0.67	0.57
Completely Rural	0.30	0.55	0.50	1.50	0.56	1.63

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.13P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2008)
TOTAL	0.9420		0.6639		0.7932	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0904		0.2994		0.1259	
New England	0.5494		0.0250		0.0749	
Middle Atlantic	0.1082		0.0114		0.0045	
Midwest	0.7165		0.1303		0.1677	
East North Central	0.7490		0.0061		0.0185	
West North Central	0.8660		0.2602		0.3257	
South	0.3926		0.3013		0.3472	
South Atlantic	0.4043		0.3502		0.3423	
East South Central	0.2448		0.3300		0.3709	
West South Central	0.5734		0.9665		0.8286	
West	0.8608		0.4493		0.6348	
Mountain	0.4332		0.2872		0.9611	
Pacific	0.3828		0.7396		0.6085	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.4804		0.3886		0.2906	
Small Metro	0.6327		0.0824		0.0818	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6092		0.0941		0.0811	
< 250K Pop.	0.8818		0.5356		0.6047	
Nonmetro	0.4422		0.7016		0.7103	
Urbanized	0.1637		0.3689		0.2488	
Less Urbanized	0.8175		0.5481		0.7111	
Completely Rural	0.2260		0.0400		0.0272	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.