

**Table 5.51A Needed and Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Needed Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Needed and Received Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed and Received Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Percentage Who Received Treatment among Persons Who Needed Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Percentage Who Received Treatment among Persons Who Needed Treatment (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	23,202	23,051	2,412	2,287	20,790	20,764	10.4	9.9
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	1,982	1,938	150	143	1,832	1,795	7.6	7.4
18-25	6,917	6,986	482	498	6,435	6,489	7.0	7.1
26 or Older	14,303	14,126	1,780	1,646	12,523	12,481	12.4	11.6
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	15,575 <sup>a</sup>	14,443	1,703	1,490	13,871	12,953	10.9	10.3
Female	7,627 <sup>b</sup>	8,608	709	797	6,919 <sup>b</sup>	7,811	9.3	9.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	20,269	19,659	2,235	2,105	18,033	17,554	11.0	10.7
White	16,460	15,848	1,626	1,633	14,834	14,215	9.9	10.3
Black or African American	2,715	2,804	494	369	2,221	2,434	18.2	13.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	184	131	43	20	141	111	*	15.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	70	*	0	1	70	*	*	*
Asian	520	451	22	40	498	411	*	*
Two or More Races	319	313	50	40	269	273	*	12.9
Hispanic or Latino	2,933	3,392	177	182	2,756 <sup>a</sup>	3,209	6.0	5.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.51B Needed and Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Needed Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Needed and Received Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed and Received Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Percentage Who Received Treatment among Persons Who Needed Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Percentage Who Received Treatment among Persons Who Needed Treatment (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.4	9.2	1.0	0.9	8.4	8.3	10.4	9.9
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	7.9	7.8	0.6	0.6	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.4
18-25	21.1	21.2	1.5	1.5	19.7	19.7	7.0	7.1
26 or Older	7.5	7.4	0.9	0.9	6.6	6.5	12.4	11.6
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.9	1.4	1.2	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.7	10.9	10.3
Female	6.0 <sup>b</sup>	6.7	0.6	0.6	5.4 <sup>b</sup>	6.1	9.3	9.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.5	9.2	1.0	1.0	8.4	8.2	11.0	10.7
White	9.7	9.4	1.0	1.0	8.8	8.4	9.9	10.3
Black or African American	9.3	9.5	1.7	1.2	7.6	8.2	18.2	13.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	14.5	12.1	3.4	1.9	11.1	10.2	*	15.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9.9	*	0.1	0.1	9.9	*	*	*
Asian	4.9	4.2	0.2	0.4	4.7	3.8	*	*
Two or More Races	11.7	10.4	1.8	1.3	9.8	9.1	*	12.9
Hispanic or Latino	8.6	9.7	0.5	0.5	8.0	9.2	6.0	5.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.52A Needed and Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Needed Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Needed and Received Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed and Received Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Percentage Who Received Treatment among Persons Who Needed Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Percentage Who Received Treatment among Persons Who Needed Treatment (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	21,220	21,113	2,262	2,143	18,958	18,969	10.7	10.2
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	14,552 <sup>a</sup>	13,515	1,614	1,397	12,937	12,118	11.1	10.3
Female	6,668 <sup>b</sup>	7,597	647	746	6,021 <sup>b</sup>	6,851	9.7	9.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,640	18,099	2,102	1,982	16,538	16,117	11.3	11.0
White	15,121	14,577	1,518	1,532	13,603	13,045	10.0	10.5
Black or African American	2,529	2,625	477	361	2,051	2,264	18.9	13.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	152	107	41	15	111	92	*	14.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	67	*	0	0	67	*	*	*
Asian	486	421	19	39	467	382	*	*
Two or More Races	284	265	45	36	239	229	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,580	3,013	160	161	2,420	2,852	6.2	5.3
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	3,831	3,596	600	610	3,231	2,986	15.7	17.0
High School Graduate	6,605	6,866	885	763	5,720	6,103	13.4	11.1
Some College	6,154	6,207	557	568	5,598	5,639	9.0	9.2
College Graduate	4,630	4,444	220	202	4,410	4,241	4.7	4.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	12,724	12,838	1,005	1,065	11,719	11,773	7.9	8.3
Part-Time	3,179	3,409	212	260	2,967	3,148	6.7	7.6
Unemployed	1,466 <sup>a</sup>	1,793	220	256	1,246 <sup>a</sup>	1,537	15.0	14.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	3,850 <sup>b</sup>	3,073	824 <sup>a</sup>	562	3,026 <sup>a</sup>	2,511	21.4	18.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.52B Needed and Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Needed Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Needed and Received Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed and Received Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment (2008)</b>	<b>Percentage Who Received Treatment among Persons Who Needed Treatment (2007)</b>	<b>Percentage Who Received Treatment among Persons Who Needed Treatment (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.5	9.4	1.0	1.0	8.5	8.4	10.7	10.2
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.5	1.5	1.3	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.2	11.1	10.3
Female	5.8 <sup>b</sup>	6.5	0.6	0.6	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.9	9.7	9.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.7	9.3	1.1	1.0	8.6	8.3	11.3	11.0
White	9.8	9.4	1.0	1.0	8.8	8.4	10.0	10.5
Black or African American	10.0	10.2	1.9	1.4	8.1	8.8	18.9	13.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	13.8	11.3	3.7	1.6	10.1	9.7	*	14.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10.6	*	0.1	0.0	10.5	*	*	*
Asian	5.1	4.3	0.2	0.4	4.9	3.9	*	*
Two or More Races	12.3	10.6	2.0	1.4	10.3	9.1	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	8.7	9.9	0.5	0.5	8.2	9.4	6.2	5.3
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	10.5	10.3	1.7	1.7	8.9	8.5	15.7	17.0
High School Graduate	9.7	9.8	1.3	1.1	8.4	8.7	13.4	11.1
Some College	10.7	10.8	1.0	1.0	9.7	9.9	9.0	9.2
College Graduate	7.6	7.1	0.4	0.3	7.3	6.8	4.7	4.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	10.5	10.5	0.8	0.9	9.6	9.6	7.9	8.3
Part-Time	10.8	11.3	0.7	0.9	10.1	10.4	6.7	7.6
Unemployed	20.6	20.0	3.1	2.8	17.5	17.1	15.0	14.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	4.7	4.0	21.4	18.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.53A Perceived Need for Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment and Whether Made an Effort to Get Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Felt Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Felt Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Felt Need and Made Effort to Get Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Felt Need and Made Effort to Get Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Felt Need and Made No Effort to Get Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Felt Need and Made No Effort to Get Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Did Not Feel Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Did Not Feel Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	20,790	20,764	1,335	1,000	380 <sup>a</sup>	233	955	766	19,455	19,764
<b>AGE</b>										
12-17	1,832	1,795	55	39	15	8	40	31	1,776	1,756
18-25	6,435	6,489	255 <sup>a</sup>	184	82 <sup>a</sup>	42	173	142	6,180	6,304
26 or Older	12,523	12,481	1,025	776	283	183	742	593	11,498	11,704
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	13,871	12,953	898	591	262 <sup>a</sup>	137	636	455	12,973	12,361
Female	6,919 <sup>b</sup>	7,811	437	408	118	97	319	312	6,482 <sup>b</sup>	7,403

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs or alcohol, but have not received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Felt Need for Treatment includes persons who did not receive but felt they needed treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem, as well as persons who received treatment at a location other than a specialty facility but felt they needed additional treatment.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.53B Perceived Need for Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment and Whether Made an Effort to Get Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Needed but Did Not Receive Treatment <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Felt Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Felt Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Felt Need and Made Effort to Get Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Felt Need and Made Effort to Get Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Felt Need and Made No Effort to Get Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Felt Need and Made No Effort to Get Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Did Not Feel Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Did Not Feel Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	4.6	3.7	93.6 <sup>a</sup>	95.2
<b>AGE</b>										
12-17	100.0	100.0	3.0	2.2	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.7	97.0	97.8
18-25	100.0	100.0	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.8	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	2.7	2.2	96.0 <sup>a</sup>	97.2
26 or Older	100.0	100.0	8.2	6.2	2.3	1.5	5.9	4.8	91.8	93.8
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	100.0	100.0	6.5	4.6	1.9	1.1	4.6	3.5	93.5	95.4
Female	100.0	100.0	6.3	5.2	1.7	1.2	4.6	4.0	93.7	94.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs or alcohol, but have not received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient], or mental health center). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Felt Need for Treatment includes persons who did not receive but felt they needed treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem, as well as persons who received treatment at a location other than a specialty facility but felt they needed additional treatment.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.