

Table 3.9A Participation in a Prevention Program or Group in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PREVENTION PROGRAM OR GROUP ¹					
	Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group		Violence Prevention Program		Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention Program	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	5,552 ^a	5,278	3,916 ^b	3,336	2,887 ^a	2,656
AGE						
12-13	2,091 ^a	1,886	1,821 ^b	1,462	925 ^b	740
14-15	1,829	1,834	1,228	1,129	1,081	1,096
16-17	1,632	1,558	867 ^a	744	881	820
GENDER						
Male	2,613	2,506	1,979 ^b	1,660	1,373	1,243
Female	2,939	2,772	1,937 ^b	1,676	1,515	1,413
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,580 ^a	4,332	3,156 ^b	2,690	2,308 ^a	2,130
White	3,098	2,980	1,874 ^b	1,640	1,361	1,288
Black or African American	1,057	930	1,002 ^b	818	764 ^a	631
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	30	23	17	17	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	280	241	166	128	117	128
Two or More Races	103	129	73	74	43	54
Hispanic or Latino	971	946	760 ^a	645	579	526
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,064	2,866	2,206 ^b	1,774	1,584	1,440
Small Metro	1,611	1,554	1,146 ^b	972	841	761
Nonmetro	877	858	564	589	463	455

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 3.9B Participation in a Prevention Program or Group in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PREVENTION PROGRAM OR GROUP ¹					
	Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group		Violence Prevention Program		Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention Program	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	22.5	21.7	15.7 ^b	13.5	11.5	10.8
AGE						
12-13	26.9	25.3	22.8 ^b	19.1	11.5 ^b	9.6
14-15	21.8	22.0	14.6	13.5	12.8	13.0
16-17	19.1	18.2	10.1 ^a	8.7	10.3	9.5
GENDER						
Male	20.7	20.1	15.5 ^b	13.2	10.8	9.9
Female	24.4	23.3	15.8 ^b	13.9	12.3	11.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.8	22.0	15.5 ^b	13.5	11.3	10.6
White	21.1	20.7	12.6 ^a	11.3	9.1	8.8
Black or African American	27.9 ^a	24.9	26.3 ^b	21.8	20.1 ^a	16.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.5	23.6	13.8	13.2	10.2	14.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	28.3	26.6	16.6	13.5	11.5	13.5
Two or More Races	25.3	25.8	17.6	14.9	10.3	11.0
Hispanic or Latino	21.4	20.5	16.5 ^a	13.8	12.5	11.2
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	22.9	22.1	16.3 ^b	13.5	11.7	10.9
Small Metro	22.2	21.4	15.7 ^b	13.2	11.4	10.3
Nonmetro	21.5	21.0	13.7	14.2	11.2	11.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 3.10A Participation in a Substance Use Program or Exposure to Substance Use Prevention Message in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE PROGRAM OR PREVENTION MESSAGE ¹							
	Participated in Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside of School		Participated in Program to Help Deal with Drug or Alcohol Use		Saw or Heard Alcohol or Drug Prevention Message from Sources Outside School		Talked to Parents about Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	2,834	2,732	1,189	1,082	19,423	19,208	14,833 ^a	14,444
AGE								
12-13	1,163 ^a	1,014	517 ^a	423	5,823	5,579	4,913	4,667
14-15	901	935	350	373	6,662	6,685	4,939	4,938
16-17	770	783	322	287	6,937	6,944	4,980	4,839
GENDER								
Male	1,493	1,417	649	562	9,675	9,591	7,313	7,253
Female	1,341	1,315	541	520	9,748	9,617	7,519 ^b	7,190
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,290	2,243	932	844	15,909 ^a	15,619	11,984	11,762
White	1,477	1,420	551	505	11,772	11,429	9,139	8,880
Black or African American	583	582	301	265	2,827	2,842	1,943	1,959
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	24	14	6	124	*	100	63
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	145	142	46	44	808	761	527	487
Two or More Races	47	58	18	21	320 ^a	401	246 ^a	323
Hispanic or Latino	544	489	258	238	3,514	3,589	2,849 ^a	2,682
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	1,449	1,434	660	566	10,559	10,310	8,159	7,746
Small Metro	877	807	347	325	5,742	5,758	4,293	4,385
Nonmetro	509	490	183	191	3,122	3,141	2,381	2,313

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 3.10B Participation in a Substance Use Program or Exposure to Substance Use Prevention Message in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE PROGRAM OR PREVENTION MESSAGE ¹							
	Participated in Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside of School		Participated in Program to Help Deal with Drug or Alcohol Use		Saw or Heard Alcohol or Drug Prevention Message from Sources Outside School		Talked to Parents about Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	11.3	11.1	4.8	4.4	77.9	78.0	59.6	58.7
AGE								
12-13	14.5	13.2	6.5	5.5	73.1	73.0	61.9	61.3
14-15	10.7	11.1	4.1	4.5	79.0	79.8	58.7	58.9
16-17	9.0	9.1	3.8	3.3	81.3	80.8	58.4	56.3
GENDER								
Male	11.7	11.2	5.1	4.5	76.1	76.3	57.6	57.7
Female	10.9	10.9	4.4	4.3	79.7	79.9	61.7 ^a	59.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.2	11.2	4.6	4.2	78.3	78.3	59.0	59.0
White	9.9	9.7	3.7	3.5	79.2	78.7	61.5	61.2
Black or African American	15.3	15.5	8.0	7.1	74.3	75.8	51.4	52.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	18.4	8.5	4.5	75.4	*	61.0	48.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	14.4	15.0	4.6	4.7	80.3	80.4	52.3	51.7
Two or More Races	11.3	11.7	4.2	4.1	77.4	80.4	60.1	64.5
Hispanic or Latino	11.8	10.4	5.6	5.1	76.3	76.8	62.1 ^b	57.6
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	10.7	10.9	4.9	4.3	78.3	78.5	60.5	59.1
Small Metro	12.0	10.9	4.7	4.4	78.4	78.2	58.9	59.5
Nonmetro	12.3	11.8	4.4	4.7	75.8	76.2	57.9	56.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.