

**Table 2.27C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	703	705	312	345	281	310
AGE						
12-17	62	56	53	48	35	30
18-25	119	128	85	89	63	68
26 or Older	670	681	282	328	266	301
GENDER						
Male	599	596	282	323	251	294
Female	280	297	119	101	113	75
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	669	675	294	337	263	304
White	613	612	284	309	254	280
Black or African American	214	248	60	79	55	76
American Indian or Alaska Native	103	54	28	17	27	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	7	21	7	12
Asian	73	110	25	78	25	63
Two or More Races	58	87	33	44	31	39
Hispanic or Latino	193	177	103	73	94	61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.27D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.28	0.28	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.12
AGE						
12-17	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.12
18-25	0.36	0.39	0.26	0.27	0.19	0.21
26 or Older	0.35	0.35	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.16
GENDER						
Male	0.50	0.49	0.23	0.27	0.21	0.24
Female	0.22	0.23	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.06
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.31	0.31	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.14
White	0.36	0.36	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.17
Black or African American	0.73	0.84	0.20	0.27	0.19	0.26
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.38	4.35	2.11	1.56	2.01	1.39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	0.96	2.30	0.95	1.35
Asian	0.69	0.98	0.23	0.71	0.23	0.58
Two or More Races	2.01	2.60	1.17	1.42	1.13	1.27
Hispanic or Latino	0.56	0.51	0.30	0.21	0.27	0.18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.27P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
***P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.6518		0.1590		0.1817	
AGE						
12-17	0.1203		0.2713		0.1796	
18-25	0.5876		0.9862		0.6583	
26 or Older	0.6600		0.0846		0.1533	
GENDER						
Male	0.5547		0.2076		0.1451	
Female	0.8734		0.4861		0.9413	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4902		0.1045		0.1135	
White	0.7007		0.4903		0.3445	
Black or African American	0.6840		0.0134		0.0162	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2027		0.9391		0.6541	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.3398		0.8226	
Asian	0.2348		0.0939		0.3537	
Two or More Races	0.0166		0.3511		0.6310	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5954		0.6694		0.5788	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.28C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	62	56	53	48	35	30
GENDER						
Male	54	48	48	42	34	28
Female	27	25	18	19	9	9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	58	52	49	45	33	28
White	60	52	51	44	33	28
Black or African American	15	13	10	11	5	5
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	7	6	7	2	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8	4	3	2	0	1
Two or More Races	4	8	3	4	2	2
Hispanic or Latino	21	19	17	14	13	7
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	52	46	47	39	32	27
Female, White, Not Hispanic	25	23	17	18	8	9
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	13	12	10	11	5	5
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	8	5	1	1	*	0
Male, Hispanic	19	16	15	12	13	7
Female, Hispanic	9	8	9	5	4	3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.28D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.12
GENDER						
Male	0.42	0.38	0.37	0.33	0.26	0.22
Female	0.22	0.21	0.15	0.16	0.07	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.16	0.14
White	0.36	0.32	0.31	0.28	0.21	0.19
Black or African American	0.38	0.34	0.26	0.29	0.12	0.13
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.85	3.82	3.22	3.92	0.99	1.07
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.82	0.44	0.26	0.17	0.04	0.14
Two or More Races	0.97	1.51	0.62	0.84	0.52	0.41
Hispanic or Latino	0.45	0.40	0.36	0.29	0.28	0.15
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.60	0.54	0.55	0.48	0.39	0.34
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.32	0.32	0.22	0.25	0.10	0.12
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.63	0.62	0.50	0.58	0.24	0.25
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.42	0.26	0.06	0.04	*	0.01
Male, Hispanic	0.78	0.67	0.61	0.50	0.53	0.27
Female, Hispanic	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.23	0.16	0.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.28P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.1203		0.2713		0.1796	
GENDER						
Male	0.0669		0.2057		0.1247	
Female	0.9316		0.9243		0.6775	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1624		0.4247		0.3359	
White	0.2108		0.2360		0.2914	
Black or African American	0.3996		0.2280		0.4764	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7660		0.6147		0.9612	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2154		0.3191		0.5529	
Two or More Races	0.1790		0.1661		0.6851	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6223		0.3332		0.2362	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0949		0.1350		0.2163	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.6917		0.7075		0.6727	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.8468		0.2151		0.4879	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1657		0.8553		*	
Male, Hispanic	0.5414		0.4961		0.2038	
Female, Hispanic	0.9114		0.4314		0.9645	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.29C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	119	128	85	89	63	68
GENDER						
Male	103	105	77	79	61	63
Female	49	52	26	26	13	14
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	109	118	79	82	60	64
White	138	138	89	88	63	67
Black or African American	25	24	12	13	8	6
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	10	3	4	3	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	4	*	3	*	1
Asian	13	12	7	8	6	5
Two or More Races	16	13	9	7	5	6
Hispanic or Latino	40	45	26	27	16	19
EDUCATION						
< High School	54	54	37	35	30	26
High School Graduate	78	80	53	57	41	43
Some College	85	92	57	53	38	38
College Graduate	54	55	25	29	17	23
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	104	101	69	62	51	51
Part-Time	63	70	39	41	28	27
Unemployed	37	37	25	27	15	18
Other ¹	55	59	38	39	26	27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.29D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.36	0.39	0.26	0.27	0.19	0.21
GENDER						
Male	0.62	0.63	0.47	0.48	0.37	0.38
Female	0.30	0.32	0.16	0.16	0.08	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.41	0.43	0.29	0.30	0.22	0.24
White	0.49	0.50	0.37	0.37	0.28	0.30
Black or African American	0.53	0.50	0.25	0.29	0.19	0.13
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.39	4.78	2.02	2.29	1.66	1.53
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.66	3.41	*	2.49	*	0.96
Asian	0.88	0.77	0.50	0.52	0.41	0.31
Two or More Races	3.05	2.72	1.97	1.76	1.10	1.45
Hispanic or Latino	0.69	0.78	0.45	0.46	0.27	0.32
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.82	0.83	0.57	0.57	0.46	0.44
High School Graduate	0.58	0.61	0.44	0.45	0.35	0.35
Some College	0.62	0.67	0.45	0.43	0.32	0.33
College Graduate	0.99	0.98	0.55	0.60	0.37	0.48
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.55	0.56	0.42	0.39	0.32	0.33
Part-Time	0.64	0.67	0.43	0.45	0.32	0.31
Unemployed	1.26	1.09	0.88	0.84	0.56	0.58
Other ¹	0.71	0.81	0.52	0.56	0.38	0.41

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.29P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.5876		0.9862		0.6583	
GENDER						
Male	0.6004		0.8916		0.5285	
Female	0.7505		0.7020		0.5234	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8445		0.8849		0.7845	
White	0.9178		0.7362		0.7075	
Black or African American	0.5088		0.5786		0.4443	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8989		0.3498		0.7147	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5582		*		*	
Asian	0.7196		0.5244		0.9846	
Two or More Races	0.6354		0.3111		0.0997	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0414		0.7416		0.5326	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.2564		0.5296		0.6285	
High School Graduate	0.8138		0.9517		0.8785	
Some College	0.5992		0.8075		0.9952	
College Graduate	0.7429		0.1656		0.0160	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.8326		0.4017		0.2805	
Part-Time	0.3631		0.9688		0.1073	
Unemployed	0.6090		0.6907		0.5445	
Other ¹	0.2116		0.1840		0.5104	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.30C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	670	681	282	328	266	301
GENDER						
Male	569	580	255	308	237	285
Female	272	292	113	96	111	73
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	640	656	266	322	249	296
White	707	680	262	292	245	272
Black or African American	227	262	58	80	55	77
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	27	15	27	14
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	71	108	24	78	24	62
Two or More Races	57	86	31	43	31	38
Hispanic or Latino	187	169	97	67	91	57
EDUCATION						
< High School	319	266	131	139	124	134
High School Graduate	419	429	182	180	176	168
Some College	371	351	135	136	128	122
College Graduate	400	430	117	183	106	165
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	560	588	236	285	215	263
Part-Time	213	195	55	63	53	53
Unemployed	104	111	52	61	49	58
Other ¹	435	425	159	145	154	133

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.30D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.35	0.35	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.16
GENDER						
Male	0.63	0.63	0.28	0.33	0.26	0.31
Female	0.27	0.29	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.07
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.39	0.39	0.16	0.19	0.15	0.18
White	0.44	0.44	0.19	0.22	0.18	0.20
Black or African American	1.01	1.16	0.28	0.37	0.26	0.36
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	2.78	1.98	2.72	1.92
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.87	1.25	0.29	0.91	0.29	0.75
Two or More Races	2.85	3.71	1.63	2.00	1.62	1.80
Hispanic or Latino	0.79	0.69	0.41	0.27	0.38	0.23
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.96	0.86	0.43	0.47	0.41	0.45
High School Graduate	0.65	0.67	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29
Some College	0.74	0.67	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.26
College Graduate	0.62	0.65	0.20	0.31	0.19	0.28
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.46	0.50	0.22	0.26	0.20	0.24
Part-Time	0.92	0.84	0.26	0.29	0.25	0.25
Unemployed	2.19	1.81	1.15	1.00	1.09	0.96
Other ¹	0.68	0.68	0.27	0.25	0.26	0.23

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.30P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.6600		0.0846		0.1533	
GENDER						
Male	0.5497		0.1250		0.1241	
Female	0.8079		0.4065		0.9836	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4232		0.0529		0.0936	
White	0.6690		0.2876		0.3095	
Black or African American	0.6062		0.0252		0.0139	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.8127		0.6857	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1826		0.1001		0.3611	
Two or More Races	0.0217		0.5030		0.7767	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3222		0.7224		0.5866	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.4595		0.2187		0.1157	
High School Graduate	0.7190		0.4165		0.4596	
Some College	0.6635		0.8326		0.6949	
College Graduate	0.6015		0.2122		0.3495	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.3420		0.1260		0.1415	
Part-Time	0.0768		0.4519		0.9037	
Unemployed	0.3050		0.8436		0.8577	
Other ¹	0.6136		0.6919		0.8432	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.31C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	692	704	303	343	278	309
GENDER						
Male	589	595	275	321	248	293
Female	278	297	116	100	112	74
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	658	674	285	335	260	303
White	736	709	283	310	258	282
Black or African American	229	263	59	80	55	77
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	53	28	15	27	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	7	21	7	*
Asian	72	110	25	78	25	63
Two or More Races	58	87	33	44	31	39
Hispanic or Latino	191	177	102	72	93	61
EDUCATION						
< High School	329	272	137	143	129	136
High School Graduate	433	435	194	188	184	173
Some College	386	364	146	144	133	126
College Graduate	405	436	119	185	107	167
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	580	606	249	295	224	270
Part-Time	220	210	67	74	60	59
Unemployed	110	119	58	70	52	61
Other ¹	440	428	164	151	156	136

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.31D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.31	0.31	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.14
GENDER						
Male	0.55	0.55	0.26	0.30	0.23	0.27
Female	0.24	0.26	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.06
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.35	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.16
White	0.39	0.39	0.18	0.20	0.16	0.18
Black or African American	0.84	0.95	0.23	0.31	0.22	0.30
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.93	2.38	1.69	2.32	1.58
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	1.07	2.58	1.06	*
Asian	0.76	1.08	0.26	0.78	0.26	0.63
Two or More Races	2.38	3.14	1.37	1.70	1.33	1.52
Hispanic or Latino	0.65	0.58	0.34	0.24	0.31	0.20
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.82	0.74	0.37	0.41	0.35	0.39
High School Graduate	0.55	0.56	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25
Some College	0.62	0.56	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.22
College Graduate	0.58	0.61	0.19	0.29	0.17	0.26
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.41	0.45	0.20	0.24	0.18	0.22
Part-Time	0.68	0.64	0.23	0.25	0.20	0.19
Unemployed	1.45	1.26	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.66
Other ¹	0.62	0.61	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 2.31P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.6004		0.1089		0.1417	
GENDER						
Male	0.4972		0.1444		0.1073	
Female	0.8549		0.4798		0.9110	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4551		0.0752		0.0933	
White	0.6647		0.3687		0.2889	
Black or African American	0.6646		0.0205		0.0185	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.9664		0.6482	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.3458		*	
Asian	0.2075		0.0869		0.3636	
Two or More Races	0.0199		0.4058		0.5956	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6233		0.7930		0.6902	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.5990		0.3108		0.1542	
High School Graduate	0.7526		0.4349		0.4904	
Some College	0.5946		0.9191		0.6985	
College Graduate	0.6355		0.1451		0.2074	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.3708		0.2219		0.1085	
Part-Time	0.1466		0.5679		0.5145	
Unemployed	0.2584		0.9163		1.0000	
Other ¹	0.5026		0.4913		0.7542	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.