

**Table 2.22C Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	879	870	848	857	808	806
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	101	94	86	78	67	61
18-25	151	161	161	159	159	148
26 or Older	836	838	802	818	762	781
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	560	557	605	605	574	564
Female	639	665	531	579	493	551
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	800	790	799	807	747	764
White	660	643	704	707	664	657
Black or African American	306	294	280	307	258	294
American Indian or Alaska Native	121	103	70	86	65	85
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	261	265	160	166	148	156
Two or More Races	137	168	81	116	79	114
Hispanic or Latino	356	348	294	274	279	260

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.22D Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.32
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.40	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.26	0.24
18-25	0.46	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.45
26 or Older	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.40	0.41
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.47	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.46
Female	0.50	0.52	0.42	0.45	0.39	0.43
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.35	0.36
White	0.39	0.38	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.39
Black or African American	1.05	1.00	0.96	1.04	0.88	0.99
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.62	3.71	4.73	4.64	4.47	4.84
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.99	1.87	1.43	1.37	1.32	1.31
Two or More Races	2.81	2.59	2.63	3.18	2.56	3.15
Hispanic or Latino	1.04	0.99	0.86	0.78	0.82	0.74

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.22P Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6571		0.3225		0.4816	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.1679		0.1138		0.0335	
18-25	0.4004		0.8433		0.4668	
26 or Older	0.7098		0.3796		0.6344	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.2586		0.1516		0.2279	
Female	0.7200		0.9584		0.8173	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2901		0.5082		0.7397	
White	0.4510		0.3564		0.4420	
Black or African American	0.9439		0.4152		0.2129	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8487		0.2320		0.1387	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1870		0.1903		0.2024	
Two or More Races	0.1485		0.5892		0.5712	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1576		0.3116		0.2912	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.23C Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	101	94	86	78	67	61
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	69	63	60	53	48	42
Female	67	68	57	57	45	44
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	91	83	79	67	61	53
White	99	87	81	69	60	50
Black or African American	43	40	30	27	25	19
American Indian or Alaska Native	9	9	8	7	7	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	22	27	15	13	10	11
Two or More Races	11	15	7	13	6	12
Hispanic or Latino	43	44	34	40	27	30
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	67	58	56	46	41	34
Female, White, Not Hispanic	64	59	54	49	42	37
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	29	28	22	20	20	14
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	28	27	18	17	14	12
Male, Hispanic	35	35	27	29	21	22
Female, Hispanic	30	37	23	30	17	21

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.23D Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.26	0.24
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.41	0.37	0.33
Female	0.54	0.56	0.46	0.47	0.37	0.36
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.44	0.41	0.38	0.33	0.30	0.26
White	0.53	0.48	0.46	0.41	0.36	0.31
Black or African American	0.94	0.86	0.72	0.67	0.62	0.49
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.05	5.28	4.33	3.92	3.91	2.54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.03	2.55	1.46	1.29	0.99	1.16
Two or More Races	2.23	2.48	1.71	2.29	1.36	2.19
Hispanic or Latino	0.92	0.93	0.74	0.84	0.58	0.64
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.72	0.63	0.63	0.54	0.49	0.43
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.72	0.69	0.63	0.61	0.52	0.48
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1.31	1.24	1.10	1.00	0.97	0.72
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.28	1.25	0.88	0.87	0.71	0.64
Male, Hispanic	1.29	1.24	1.04	1.09	0.85	0.87
Female, Hispanic	1.17	1.40	0.95	1.17	0.72	0.89

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.23P Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1679		0.1138		0.0335	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0109		0.0384		0.0377	
Female	0.6764		0.8329		0.3285	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0489		0.0332		0.0030	
White	0.0054		0.0048		0.0009	
Black or African American	0.3750		0.8615		0.1779	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0965		0.1081		0.2388	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.5575		0.9267		0.7915	
Two or More Races	0.7086		0.1959		0.0935	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3821		0.4497		0.1716	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0006		0.0042		0.0127	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.5324		0.2504		0.0311	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.2653		0.5762		0.2819	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.8632		0.6978		0.3755	
Male, Hispanic	0.9162		0.5345		0.2393	
Female, Hispanic	0.2443		0.6172		0.4039	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.24C Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	151	161	161	159	159	148
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	109	102	117	109	116	105
Female	100	113	100	107	94	100
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	135	144	141	143	139	136
White	262	267	210	211	174	174
Black or African American	107	97	79	78	69	67
American Indian or Alaska Native	19	18	18	14	14	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	56	48	45	34	38	28
Two or More Races	26	20	22	16	19	15
Hispanic or Latino	71	70	73	72	68	62
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	116	102	102	91	95	84
High School Graduate	160	159	132	135	116	116
Some College	188	182	146	140	113	112
College Graduate	103	110	72	77	60	60
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	198	197	159	150	142	133
Part-Time	140	142	111	109	90	87
Unemployed	74	76	64	68	60	59
Other <sup>1</sup>	122	113	96	92	73	75

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.24D Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.46	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.45
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.66	0.62	0.71	0.66	0.70	0.63
Female	0.62	0.69	0.62	0.65	0.58	0.61
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.50	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.50
White	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.57
Black or African American	1.26	1.29	1.17	1.22	1.12	1.10
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.72	3.11	4.31	4.88	5.18	5.07
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.63	2.54	2.41	2.01	2.18	1.76
Two or More Races	3.15	3.10	3.25	3.15	3.39	3.07
Hispanic or Latino	1.23	1.22	1.26	1.25	1.18	1.07
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.03	0.98	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.07
High School Graduate	0.75	0.76	0.83	0.79	0.81	0.79
Some College	0.81	0.87	0.81	0.81	0.78	0.71
College Graduate	1.25	1.14	1.15	1.26	1.10	1.11
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.62	0.62	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.67
Part-Time	0.88	0.94	0.89	0.87	0.83	0.77
Unemployed	1.52	1.37	1.58	1.49	1.58	1.49
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.07	1.09	1.04	1.05	0.96	0.95

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 2.24P Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4004		0.8433		0.4668	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.2046		0.6890		0.3006	
Female	0.9084		0.8782		0.9436	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0605		0.3869		0.3327	
White	0.8897		0.9485		0.7855	
Black or African American	0.0215		0.7790		0.9954	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3466		0.2173		0.5393	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0131		0.0137		0.0085	
Two or More Races	0.3195		0.3674		0.5313	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0879		0.2364		0.7732	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.6214		0.9772		0.6485	
High School Graduate	0.8601		0.2608		0.8241	
Some College	0.1381		0.2620		0.4642	
College Graduate	0.9513		0.7859		0.6965	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.8096		0.5663		0.1574	
Part-Time	0.6042		0.8744		0.7373	
Unemployed	0.3569		0.9883		0.8590	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.3538		0.8033		0.4848	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.25C Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	836	838	802	818	762	781
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	530	524	580	580	547	545
Female	618	650	501	556	469	538
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	765	766	754	770	708	736
White	1,573	1,619	785	794	713	730
Black or African American	553	495	349	347	315	334
American Indian or Alaska Native	117	99	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	254	253	152	159	142	150
Two or More Races	133	167	78	114	77	112
Hispanic or Latino	343	333	275	259	263	252
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	636	634	393	415	362	397
High School Graduate	879	839	563	538	535	506
Some College	783	816	445	425	410	408
College Graduate	949	998	392	399	333	367
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1,131	1,237	666	662	615	611
Part-Time	523	523	274	277	256	256
Unemployed	198	247	145	192	139	191
Other <sup>1</sup>	958	965	508	475	469	462

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.25D Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.40	0.41
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.58	0.57	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.59
Female	0.62	0.65	0.51	0.56	0.47	0.54
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.44
White	0.47	0.46	0.49	0.50	0.47	0.47
Black or African American	1.45	1.31	1.34	1.37	1.24	1.32
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.47	4.93	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.52	2.39	1.76	1.72	1.66	1.63
Two or More Races	3.87	3.32	3.69	4.47	3.64	4.41
Hispanic or Latino	1.44	1.36	1.15	1.06	1.10	1.03
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.22	1.24	1.13	1.20	1.06	1.18
High School Graduate	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.82	0.77	0.79
Some College	0.79	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.74	0.78
College Graduate	0.84	0.76	0.64	0.62	0.56	0.58
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.54	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.51
Part-Time	1.27	1.31	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.06
Unemployed	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.62	2.60	2.61
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.88	0.89	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.74

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.25P Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7098		0.3796		0.6344	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.4000		0.2154		0.3541	
Female	0.8586		0.9866		0.7884	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4412		0.6957		1.0000	
White	0.4789		0.4493		0.5796	
Black or African American	0.7463		0.4215		0.1884	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9211		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.3806		0.4340		0.4453	
Two or More Races	0.0694		0.4734		0.5197	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3226		0.1457		0.1862	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.4981		0.3806		0.1771	
High School Graduate	0.6842		0.1428		0.1269	
Some College	0.3749		0.7216		0.9047	
College Graduate	0.8619		0.8277		0.8920	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.9639		0.7087		0.7092	
Part-Time	0.9856		0.3466		0.6015	
Unemployed	0.8708		0.4257		0.5969	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.4739		0.4100		0.6690	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.26C Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	853	847	840	851	802	804
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	541	536	603	602	570	563
Female	625	658	523	571	487	546
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	784	774	791	800	739	761
White	1,616	1,681	838	848	758	771
Black or African American	585	528	370	376	331	358
American Indian or Alaska Native	120	101	69	85	65	84
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	260	263	159	166	148	156
Two or More Races	136	168	81	115	79	113
Hispanic or Latino	350	338	293	269	279	257
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	653	644	412	424	381	405
High School Graduate	904	861	583	557	554	522
Some College	807	854	473	455	433	426
College Graduate	955	1,012	402	410	341	373
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1,166	1,277	701	692	647	638
Part-Time	537	545	302	293	277	269
Unemployed	211	261	158	206	151	201
Other <sup>1</sup>	959	972	513	487	475	468

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.26D Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.36
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.50	0.49	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.52
Female	0.54	0.57	0.45	0.49	0.42	0.47
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.38	0.39
White	0.42	0.40	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.42
Black or African American	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.02	1.13
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.76	4.03	5.58	5.23	5.28	5.43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.19	2.08	1.57	1.51	1.46	1.44
Two or More Races	3.21	2.85	3.12	3.77	3.04	3.72
Hispanic or Latino	1.18	1.12	0.99	0.89	0.94	0.85
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.02	1.03	0.98	1.02	0.92	0.99
High School Graduate	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.71	0.66	0.68
Some College	0.66	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.63	0.64
College Graduate	0.79	0.71	0.60	0.59	0.54	0.54
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.46	0.46
Part-Time	0.93	0.97	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.79
Unemployed	1.75	1.81	1.80	1.82	1.77	1.79
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.80	0.81	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.67

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.26P Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6119		0.3652		0.5398	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.2866		0.1958		0.2671	
Female	0.8430		0.9707		0.7866	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2817		0.5935		0.8567	
White	0.5024		0.4702		0.5582	
Black or African American	0.8843		0.4559		0.1968	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8512		0.3273		0.1791	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1901		0.1758		0.1799	
Two or More Races	0.0942		0.6348		0.6278	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1921		0.2541		0.2143	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.4533		0.4247		0.2334	
High School Graduate	0.6506		0.2377		0.1575	
Some College	0.2377		0.5475		0.7791	
College Graduate	0.8550		0.8067		0.9335	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.9906		0.5691		0.4753	
Part-Time	0.9255		0.3286		0.5384	
Unemployed	0.9355		0.3934		0.5392	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.3933		0.4500		0.7538	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.