

**Table 2.22A Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	161,806	162,551	70,569	69,991	60,069	59,781
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	5,971	5,698	3,955 <sup>a</sup>	3,722	2,482 <sup>a</sup>	2,261
18-25	21,191	21,154	14,763	14,815	11,835	11,757
26 or Older	134,643	135,699	51,850	51,454	45,752	45,762
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	84,613	84,441	38,303	37,439	32,607	31,942
Female	77,193	78,110	32,266	32,552	27,462	27,839
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	144,278	143,888	61,884	61,504	53,046	52,994
White	121,432	120,995	50,521	49,741	43,305	42,696
Black or African American	15,582	15,782	7,853	8,284	6,777	7,343
American Indian or Alaska Native	915	792	524	533	436	477
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4,095	3,764	1,851	1,615	1,505	1,287
Two or More Races	1,794	2,144	913	1,073	818	970
Hispanic or Latino	17,528 <sup>a</sup>	18,663	8,685	8,486	7,023	6,786

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.22B Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	65.3	65.1	28.5	28.0	24.2	23.9
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	23.7	22.9	15.7	15.0	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.1
18-25	64.7	64.2	45.1	45.0	36.2	35.7
26 or Older	70.9	70.7	27.3	26.8	24.1	23.8
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	70.4	69.6	31.8	30.9	27.1	26.3
Female	60.5	60.8	25.3	25.3	21.5	21.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	67.5	67.0	29.0	28.6	24.8	24.7
White	71.8	71.4	29.9	29.4	25.6	25.2
Black or African American	53.3	53.4	26.9	28.0	23.2	24.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	72.2	73.1	41.4	49.2	34.4	44.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	38.6	34.9	17.5	15.0	14.2	11.9
Two or More Races	65.6	71.1	33.4	35.6	29.9	32.2
Hispanic or Latino	51.2	53.2	25.4	24.2	20.5	19.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.23A Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,971	5,698	3,955 <sup>a</sup>	3,722	2,482 <sup>a</sup>	2,261
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3,153 <sup>b</sup>	2,878	2,068 <sup>a</sup>	1,877	1,285 <sup>a</sup>	1,141
Female	2,818	2,820	1,887	1,845	1,197	1,120
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,000 <sup>b</sup>	4,660	3,342 <sup>b</sup>	3,061	2,169 <sup>b</sup>	1,889
White	4,018 <sup>b</sup>	3,629	2,812 <sup>b</sup>	2,494	1,837 <sup>b</sup>	1,563
Black or African American	686	717	368	368	234	188
American Indian or Alaska Native	49	57	32	39	22	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	129	104	62	57	35	37
Two or More Races	101	128	61 <sup>a</sup>	91	37 <sup>a</sup>	66
Hispanic or Latino	971	1,037	613	661	313	372
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	2,089 <sup>b</sup>	1,792	1,429 <sup>b</sup>	1,216	905 <sup>b</sup>	762
Female, White, Not Hispanic	1,930	1,837	1,383	1,277	932 <sup>a</sup>	801
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	349	378	196	207	132	103
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	338	338	172	161	102	85
Male, Hispanic	541	552	341	368	185	220
Female, Hispanic	430	485	272	293	128	152

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.23B Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	23.7	22.9	15.7	15.0	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	24.5 <sup>a</sup>	22.6	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.8	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.0
Female	22.8	23.1	15.3	15.1	9.7	9.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	24.3 <sup>a</sup>	23.1	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.2	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	9.4
White	26.7 <sup>b</sup>	24.7	18.7 <sup>b</sup>	17.0	12.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.6
Black or African American	17.8	19.0	9.6	9.7	6.1	5.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	29.7	41.6	19.3	28.9	13.4	18.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	12.6	10.7	6.1	5.9	3.4	3.8
Two or More Races	24.2	25.4	14.5	18.1	8.9	13.1
Hispanic or Latino	20.8	22.0	13.1	14.0	6.7	7.9
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	27.1 <sup>b</sup>	23.8	18.5 <sup>b</sup>	16.2	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.1
Female, White, Not Hispanic	26.3	25.7	18.8	17.8	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.2
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	17.9	19.9	10.1	10.9	6.8	5.4
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	17.7	18.0	9.0	8.6	5.4	4.5
Male, Hispanic	22.7	22.9	14.3	15.2	7.8	9.1
Female, Hispanic	18.8	21.0	11.9	12.7	5.6	6.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.24A Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	21,191	21,154	14,763	14,815	11,835	11,757
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	11,263	11,135	8,138	8,117	6,673	6,548
Female	9,928	10,020	6,626	6,697	5,161	5,210
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,749	17,540	12,537	12,466	10,127	10,021
White	14,139	14,211	10,171	10,218	8,251	8,237
Black or African American	2,312	2,192	1,480	1,501	1,186	1,220
American Indian or Alaska Native	143	140	114	103	88	82
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	757	642	492	387	372 <sup>a</sup>	269
Two or More Races	314	274	226	193	183	158
Hispanic or Latino	3,442	3,615	2,227	2,348	1,708	1,736
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	4,122	3,945	3,335	3,155	2,867	2,674
High School Graduate	7,204	7,496	5,218 <sup>a</sup>	5,590	4,339	4,556
Some College	7,087	6,838	4,688	4,512	3,575	3,460
College Graduate	2,778	2,875	1,522	1,557	1,054	1,066
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	10,684	10,471	7,373	7,124	6,099	5,760
Part-Time	5,053	5,077	3,492	3,530	2,658	2,666
Unemployed	1,833 <sup>a</sup>	2,087	1,441 <sup>b</sup>	1,688	1,244 <sup>a</sup>	1,445
Other <sup>1</sup>	3,620	3,519	2,458	2,473	1,834	1,886

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.24B Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	64.7	64.2	45.1	45.0	36.2	35.7
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	68.3	67.2	49.4	49.0	40.5	39.5
Female	61.1	61.2	40.8	40.9	31.8	31.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	65.9	64.6	46.5	45.9	37.6	36.9
White	69.9	70.0	50.3	50.3	40.8	40.6
Black or African American	51.2 <sup>a</sup>	47.2	32.8	32.3	26.2	26.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	84.8	81.2	67.7	59.8	52.2	47.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	52.3 <sup>a</sup>	43.0	34.0 <sup>a</sup>	25.9	25.7 <sup>b</sup>	18.0
Two or More Races	71.1	66.7	51.1	47.0	41.5	38.5
Hispanic or Latino	59.5	62.4	38.5	40.5	29.5	30.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	66.3	67.0	53.6	53.6	46.1	45.4
High School Graduate	64.7	64.5	46.9	48.1	39.0	39.2
Some College	64.7	63.0	42.8	41.6	32.6	31.9
College Graduate	62.9	62.8	34.4	34.0	23.9	23.3
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	69.7	69.9	48.1	47.6	39.8	38.5
Part-Time	60.0	59.4	41.5	41.3	31.6	31.2
Unemployed	70.2	68.3	55.2	55.2	47.6	47.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	56.9	55.4	38.6	39.0	28.8	29.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.25A Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	134,643	135,699	51,850	51,454	45,752	45,762
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	70,196	70,428	28,097	27,444	24,648	24,253
Female	64,448	65,271	23,753	24,010	21,104	21,510
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	121,528	121,688	46,005	45,977	40,750	41,084
White	103,275	103,154	37,538	37,029	33,217	32,896
Black or African American	12,585	12,874	6,004	6,415	5,356	5,935
American Indian or Alaska Native	722	595	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	3,210	3,019	1,297	1,171	1,098	981
Two or More Races	1,379	1,742	626	788	598	746
Hispanic or Latino	13,115	14,011	5,845	5,477	5,002	4,678
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	19,173	18,897	10,099	10,187	9,077	9,390
High School Graduate	41,334	42,188	19,116	18,685	17,398	16,906
Some College	34,922	34,342	13,308	13,084	11,847	11,752
College Graduate	39,215	40,272	9,327	9,497	7,430	7,714
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	77,298	78,082	31,329	31,368	27,466	27,483
Part-Time	15,028	15,453	5,267	5,089	4,559	4,515
Unemployed	3,202 <sup>b</sup>	4,261	2,076 <sup>a</sup>	2,564	1,922 <sup>a</sup>	2,421
Other <sup>1</sup>	39,115	37,904	13,178	12,432	11,806	11,344

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.25B Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	70.9	70.7	27.3	26.8	24.1	23.8
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	77.2	76.6	30.9	29.8	27.1	26.4
Female	65.1	65.3	24.0	24.0	21.3	21.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	73.2	72.7	27.7	27.5	24.5	24.5
White	77.2	76.7	28.1	27.5	24.8	24.5
Black or African American	60.3	60.9	28.8	30.4	25.7	28.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	77.4	76.8	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	39.5	36.3	15.9	14.1	13.5	11.8
Two or More Races	73.5	83.0	33.4	37.5	31.9	35.5
Hispanic or Latino	55.1	57.1	24.6	22.3	21.0	19.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	63.7	64.8	33.5	34.9	30.1	32.2
High School Graduate	72.5	72.1	33.5	31.9	30.5	28.9
Some College	75.1	74.1	28.6	28.2	25.5	25.3
College Graduate	69.7	69.5	16.6	16.4	13.2	13.3
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	72.8	72.8	29.5	29.2	25.9	25.6
Part-Time	71.3	71.3	25.0	23.5	21.6	20.8
Unemployed	71.3	71.9	46.2	43.3	42.8	40.9
Other <sup>1</sup>	67.3	66.3	22.7	21.8	20.3	19.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 2.26A Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	155,835	156,854	66,614	66,269	57,587	57,520
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	81,459	81,563	36,235	35,562	31,322	30,801
Female	74,376	75,291	30,379	30,707	26,266	26,719
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	139,278	139,228	58,541	58,443	50,877	51,105
White	117,414	117,365	47,709	47,247	41,468	41,133
Black or African American	14,896	15,066	7,485	7,916	6,542	7,155
American Indian or Alaska Native	865	735	492	494	414	452
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	3,967	3,661	1,789	1,558	1,470	1,250
Two or More Races	1,693	2,016	852	982	781	904
Hispanic or Latino	16,557 <sup>a</sup>	17,626	8,072	7,826	6,710	6,414
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	23,295	22,841	13,434	13,343	11,944	12,064
High School Graduate	48,538	49,684	24,334	24,276	21,737	21,462
Some College	42,009	41,180	17,996	17,596	15,423	15,213
College Graduate	41,992	43,148	10,848	11,055	8,484	8,780
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	87,983	88,553	38,701	38,492	33,565	33,243
Part-Time	20,082	20,530	8,759	8,620	7,216	7,181
Unemployed	5,035 <sup>b</sup>	6,348	3,517 <sup>b</sup>	4,252	3,166 <sup>b</sup>	3,866
Other <sup>1</sup>	42,735	41,422	15,636	14,905	13,640	13,230

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.26B Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	70.0	69.7	29.9	29.5	25.9	25.6
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	75.9	75.1	33.7	32.8	29.2	28.4
Female	64.5	64.7	26.4	26.4	22.8	23.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	72.2	71.6	30.3	30.0	26.4	26.3
White	76.2	75.8	31.0	30.5	26.9	26.6
Black or African American	58.7	58.4	29.5	30.7	25.8	27.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	78.6	77.6	44.7	52.1	37.6	47.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	41.4	37.3	18.7	15.9	15.3	12.7
Two or More Races	73.0	80.3	36.8	39.1	33.7	36.0
Hispanic or Latino	56.0	58.1	27.3	25.8	22.7	21.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	64.1	65.2	37.0	38.1	32.9	34.4
High School Graduate	71.2	70.8	35.7	34.6	31.9	30.6
Some College	73.1	72.0	31.3	30.8	26.8	26.6
College Graduate	69.2	69.0	17.9	17.7	14.0	14.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	72.4	72.4	31.9	31.5	27.6	27.2
Part-Time	68.1	67.9	29.7	28.5	24.5	23.8
Unemployed	70.9	70.7	49.5	47.3	44.6	43.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	66.2	65.3	24.2	23.5	21.1	20.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.