

Table 1.34C Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	339	322	123	94	80	55
AGE						
12-17	13	12	11	7	5	3
18-25	49	47	24	22	11	11
26 or Older	336	317	120	91	78	54
GENDER						
Male	284	264	115	81	71	51
Female	172	186	45	53	33	22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	308	308	121	91	78	53
White	261	245	91	77	64	40
Black or African American	150	181	78	54	43	34
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	24	4	*	4	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	6	1	*	1	*
Asian	56	14	1	4	1	*
Two or More Races	20	42	9	7	7	5
Hispanic or Latino	119	114	23	22	18	17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.34D Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.14	0.13	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02
AGE						
12-17	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01
18-25	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03
26 or Older	0.18	0.17	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
GENDER						
Male	0.24	0.22	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.04
Female	0.14	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.02
White	0.15	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02
Black or African American	0.51	0.61	0.27	0.18	0.15	0.12
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.35	2.10	0.31	*	0.29	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.69	0.11	*	0.10	*
Asian	0.53	0.13	0.01	0.04	0.01	*
Two or More Races	0.75	1.37	0.32	0.24	0.27	0.16
Hispanic or Latino	0.35	0.33	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.34P Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.6557		0.0213		0.0081	
AGE						
12-17	0.1445		0.0216		0.1139	
18-25	0.2352		0.2640		0.7795	
26 or Older	0.7978		0.0513		0.0104	
GENDER						
Male	0.0783		0.0257		0.0233	
Female	0.0785		0.5802		0.1613	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7712		0.0267		0.0088	
White	0.9937		0.0614		0.0101	
Black or African American	0.8044		0.1661		0.4129	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5920		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1500		0.5293		*	
Two or More Races	0.3835		0.7147		0.8954	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6557		0.5889		0.7146	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.35C Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	13	12	11	7	5	3
GENDER						
Male	8	7	7	6	2	2
Female	10	10	9	4	4	1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	10	8	8	4	4	3
White	10	8	8	4	4	3
Black or African American	1	1	0	1	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	0	*	0	*	*
Two or More Races	2	0	2	0	0	*
Hispanic or Latino	8	10	7	6	2	*
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	6	4	5	3	2	2
Female, White, Not Hispanic	8	7	7	3	4	1
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0	*	0	*	*	*
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1	1	*	1	*	*
Male, Hispanic	6	5	5	5	*	*
Female, Hispanic	6	8	5	4	2	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.35D Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01
GENDER						
Male	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02
Female	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01
White	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02
Black or African American	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.06	0.26	0.06	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	0.01	*	0.01	*	*
Two or More Races	0.43	0.02	0.40	0.02	0.07	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.17	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.05	*
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.02
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.02	*	0.02	*	*	*
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.06	0.04	*	0.04	*	*
Male, Hispanic	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.21	*	*
Female, Hispanic	0.25	0.34	0.23	0.17	0.10	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.35P Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.1445		0.0216		0.1139	
GENDER						
Male	0.3075		0.4582		0.6934	
Female	0.2934		0.0154		0.0234	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0419		0.0052		0.2628	
White	0.0715		0.0072		0.2922	
Black or African American	0.6788		0.5557		*	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2641		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	*		*		*	
Two or More Races	0.0863		0.2578		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9850		0.6097		*	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.3356		0.2225		0.6828	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.1237		0.0134		0.0793	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	*		*		*	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.8390		*		*	
Male, Hispanic	0.6225		0.9537		*	
Female, Hispanic	0.6776		0.4308		*	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.36C Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	49	47	24	22	11	11
GENDER						
Male	35	36	19	18	9	9
Female	31	28	15	13	6	6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	44	41	21	20	11	9
White	43	40	21	19	11	8
Black or African American	12	7	3	4	0	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	2	0	0	0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	2	1	*	1	*
Asian	3	6	1	4	1	*
Two or More Races	4	5	2	3	1	3
Hispanic or Latino	19	22	9	10	2	6
EDUCATION						
< High School	28	28	14	12	9	5
High School Graduate	29	28	13	16	4	8
Some College	23	21	11	8	4	3
College Graduate	12	9	4	4	1	*
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	33	32	15	14	6	6
Part-Time	19	19	12	8	5	4
Unemployed	20	18	11	13	5	6
Other ¹	20	20	10	8	6	4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.36D Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03
GENDER						
Male	0.21	0.22	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.05
Female	0.19	0.17	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.03
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.16	0.15	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.03
White	0.21	0.19	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.04
Black or African American	0.27	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.01	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.17	1.27	0.28	0.16	0.15	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.84	1.43	0.59	*	0.50	*
Asian	0.22	0.39	0.08	0.29	0.08	*
Two or More Races	0.98	1.15	0.49	0.77	0.20	0.76
Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.38	0.15	0.17	0.03	0.10
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.44	0.47	0.23	0.21	0.14	0.09
High School Graduate	0.26	0.25	0.12	0.14	0.04	0.07
Some College	0.21	0.20	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.03
College Graduate	0.26	0.20	0.09	0.10	0.03	*
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.21	0.21	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.04
Part-Time	0.23	0.23	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.05
Unemployed	0.73	0.59	0.42	0.42	0.20	0.19
Other ¹	0.32	0.31	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.07

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.36P Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.2352		0.2640		0.7795	
GENDER						
Male	0.4834		0.2920		0.4985	
Female	0.2755		0.6530		0.5933	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0782		0.1420		0.3328	
White	0.1087		0.1128		0.2705	
Black or African American	0.3905		0.8722		*	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3792		0.4505		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.6494		*		*	
Asian	0.6889		0.4756		*	
Two or More Races	0.7636		0.8440		0.2211	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3425		0.6016		0.1352	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.7424		0.0588		0.0472	
High School Graduate	0.8232		0.5248		0.0241	
Some College	0.1645		0.5182		0.5555	
College Graduate	0.5461		0.7117		*	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.2213		0.3166		0.6933	
Part-Time	0.9237		0.5357		0.8124	
Unemployed	0.2005		0.6950		0.7755	
Other ¹	0.9090		0.6011		0.8001	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.37C Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	336	317	120	91	78	54
GENDER						
Male	279	261	112	78	69	50
Female	172	185	41	52	33	22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	307	303	119	89	76	52
White	262	249	89	74	62	39
Black or African American	155	186	79	54	43	34
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	24	4	*	4	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	56	13	0	*	0	*
Two or More Races	20	42	8	7	*	4
Hispanic or Latino	116	111	20	19	18	15
EDUCATION						
< High School	165	141	49	42	36	16
High School Graduate	197	190	71	57	46	41
Some College	165	175	58	49	37	24
College Graduate	120	132	61	38	33	21
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	254	259	89	60	51	34
Part-Time	109	97	42	37	28	26
Unemployed	64	79	35	34	32	10
Other ¹	161	146	61	52	39	32

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.37D Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.18	0.17	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
GENDER						
Male	0.31	0.28	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.05
Female	0.17	0.19	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.18	0.18	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.03
White	0.19	0.18	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.03
Black or African American	0.72	0.86	0.37	0.26	0.21	0.16
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.82	2.94	0.42	*	0.40	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.69	0.16	0.01	*	0.01	*
Two or More Races	1.08	1.97	0.44	0.31	*	0.17
Hispanic or Latino	0.49	0.45	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.54	0.47	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.06
High School Graduate	0.34	0.31	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07
Some College	0.35	0.37	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.05
College Graduate	0.21	0.23	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.04
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.24	0.23	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.03
Part-Time	0.51	0.45	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.12
Unemployed	1.39	1.34	0.77	0.59	0.71	0.17
Other ¹	0.28	0.25	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.37P Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.7978		0.0513		0.0104	
GENDER						
Male	0.0898		0.0380		0.0244	
Female	0.0487		0.9482		0.1981	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9877		0.0669		0.0131	
White	0.7549		0.1832		0.0172	
Black or African American	0.8395		0.1626		0.4141	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5204		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1349		*		*	
Two or More Races	0.3549		0.8318		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5238		0.4970		0.5253	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.6404		0.2894		0.0370	
High School Graduate	0.1943		0.1425		0.1997	
Some College	0.4564		0.5282		0.1804	
College Graduate	0.2560		0.6142		0.5874	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.8938		0.1749		0.0758	
Part-Time	0.7193		0.1587		0.3496	
Unemployed	0.5593		0.4193		0.0259	
Other ¹	0.7573		0.5435		0.5935	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.38C Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	339	322	123	94	80	55
GENDER						
Male	283	264	114	81	71	51
Female	172	186	44	53	33	22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	309	308	121	91	78	52
White	264	255	91	77	64	40
Black or African American	156	186	79	54	43	34
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	24	4	*	4	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	6	1	*	1	*
Asian	56	14	1	4	1	*
Two or More Races	20	42	8	7	7	5
Hispanic or Latino	118	113	22	21	18	17
EDUCATION						
< High School	168	143	52	43	39	17
High School Graduate	200	192	72	60	47	42
Some College	167	177	59	50	38	24
College Graduate	121	133	61	38	33	21
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	255	261	90	61	51	34
Part-Time	110	100	44	37	28	26
Unemployed	67	81	36	37	33	12
Other ¹	162	148	62	53	39	33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.38D Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.15	0.14	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.02
GENDER						
Male	0.26	0.24	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.05
Female	0.15	0.16	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.16	0.16	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
White	0.17	0.16	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
Black or African American	0.59	0.70	0.31	0.21	0.17	0.13
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.57	2.39	0.36	*	0.34	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.77	0.13	*	0.11	*
Asian	0.59	0.15	0.01	0.04	0.01	*
Two or More Races	0.89	1.64	0.37	0.29	0.32	0.19
Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.37	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.45	0.40	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.05
High School Graduate	0.29	0.26	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.06
Some College	0.29	0.30	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.04
College Graduate	0.20	0.21	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.03
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.21	0.21	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03
Part-Time	0.37	0.33	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.09
Unemployed	0.91	0.89	0.51	0.41	0.45	0.13
Other ¹	0.25	0.23	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.05

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.38P Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.6679		0.0339		0.0104	
GENDER						
Male	0.0764		0.0275		0.0217	
Female	0.0734		0.8452		0.2467	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7867		0.0395		0.0101	
White	0.9702		0.0952		0.0121	
Black or African American	0.7837		0.1616		0.4074	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6124		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1486		0.5458		*	
Two or More Races	0.3245		0.8674		0.9357	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6484		0.6848		0.8077	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.6054		0.1143		0.0153	
High School Graduate	0.1863		0.1969		0.3502	
Some College	0.5729		0.4679		0.1624	
College Graduate	0.2819		0.5944		0.5676	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.7857		0.1300		0.0710	
Part-Time	0.7455		0.1248		0.3797	
Unemployed	0.4260		0.3689		0.0208	
Other ¹	0.7477		0.4961		0.5722	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.