

Table 1.83A (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	33,132 ^a	34,992	12,517	11,916	5,188	4,732
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,230	5,914	1,872	1,899	744	792
New England	1,487	1,777	535	600	209	310
Middle Atlantic	3,743	4,137	1,337	1,299	535	482
Midwest	7,474	7,494	2,685	2,691	1,123	1,088
East North Central	5,419	5,602	2,057	2,020	855	840
West North Central	2,055	1,892	628	671	267	248
South	11,815	12,165	4,709 ^a	4,107	2,001 ^a	1,601
South Atlantic	5,778	6,208	2,146	1,975	900	776
East South Central	2,287	2,040	1,045	832	524	392
West South Central	3,751	3,917	1,519	1,300	577 ^a	433
West	8,614	9,419	3,251	3,219	1,321	1,251
Mountain	2,788	2,930	1,082	975	449	332
Pacific	5,826	6,490	2,169	2,244	872	919
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	17,808	18,716	6,540	6,284	2,659	2,462
Small Metro	10,080	10,815	3,847	3,818	1,597	1,517
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	6,611	7,094	2,425	2,422	960	1,001
< 250K Pop.	3,469	3,721	1,422	1,396	637	517
Nonmetro	5,244	5,461	2,130 ^a	1,814	932	752
Urbanized	2,334	2,455	934	771	358	321
Less Urbanized	2,467	2,609	1,065	920	511	383
Completely Rural	443	398	130	123	63	47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.83B (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	13.4	14.0	5.1	4.8	2.1	1.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	11.4	12.8	4.1	4.1	1.6	1.7
New England	12.4	14.7	4.4	5.0	1.7	2.6
Middle Atlantic	11.1	12.2	3.9	3.8	1.6	1.4
Midwest	13.6	13.6	4.9	4.9	2.0	2.0
East North Central	14.1	14.6	5.4	5.3	2.2	2.2
West North Central	12.5	11.4	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.5
South	13.1	13.4	5.2 ^a	4.5	2.2 ^a	1.8
South Atlantic	12.1	12.9	4.5	4.1	1.9	1.6
East South Central	15.5	13.7	7.1	5.6	3.6	2.6
West South Central	13.6	13.9	5.5	4.6	2.1 ^a	1.5
West	15.1	16.3	5.7	5.6	2.3	2.2
Mountain	16.1	16.7	6.3	5.5	2.6	1.9
Pacific	14.6	16.1	5.4	5.6	2.2	2.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	13.4	14.1	4.9	4.7	2.0	1.8
Small Metro	13.6	14.3	5.2	5.1	2.2	2.0
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	13.3	14.2	4.9	4.8	1.9	2.0
< 250K Pop.	14.1	14.6	5.8	5.5	2.6	2.0
Nonmetro	12.8	13.2	5.2 ^a	4.4	2.3	1.8
Urbanized	13.9	14.3	5.6	4.5	2.1	1.9
Less Urbanized	12.5	13.0	5.4	4.6	2.6	1.9
Completely Rural	9.6	9.9	2.8	3.0	1.4	1.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.84A (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	2,457	2,353	1,684	1,613	671 ^a	566
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	335	293	229	213	75	94
New England	90	69	61	50	12	14
Middle Atlantic	245	224	169	163	62	80
Midwest	570	550	388	382	152	140
East North Central	407	396	285	274	105	103
West North Central	162	154	103	108	46	37
South	939	877	674 ^b	544	295 ^b	194
South Atlantic	432	457	303	284	124	95
East South Central	167	138	114	86	48	34
West South Central	340	281	256 ^b	174	122 ^b	65
West	613	634	393	474	150	139
Mountain	187	202	139	163	53	53
Pacific	426	432	254	310	97	86
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,271	1,127	884	795	328	280
Small Metro	752	753	525	511	227	178
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	477	481	328	327	133	111
< 250K Pop.	275	272	197	183	94	68
Nonmetro	434	474	276	307	116	108
Urbanized	180	190	110	135	46	41
Less Urbanized	206	242	131	152	49	60
Completely Rural	48	42	34	20	21 ^a	7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.84B (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	9.7	9.5	6.7	6.5	2.7 ^a	2.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	7.5	6.7	5.1	4.9	1.7	2.1
New England	7.8	6.1	5.2	4.4	1.1	1.2
Middle Atlantic	7.4	6.9	5.1	5.0	1.9	2.5
Midwest	10.1	10.0	6.9	6.9	2.7	2.5
East North Central	10.3	10.2	7.2	7.1	2.7	2.7
West North Central	9.7	9.3	6.2	6.6	2.8	2.2
South	10.3	9.7	7.4 ^a	6.0	3.2 ^b	2.1
South Atlantic	9.3	10.0	6.5	6.2	2.7	2.1
East South Central	11.3	9.4	7.7	5.9	3.3	2.3
West South Central	11.3	9.4	8.5 ^b	5.8	4.1 ^b	2.2
West	10.2	10.6	6.5 ^a	8.0	2.5	2.3
Mountain	10.4	11.2	7.7	9.0	2.9	2.9
Pacific	10.1	10.4	6.0	7.5	2.3	2.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	9.3	8.5	6.5	6.0	2.4	2.1
Small Metro	10.2	10.2	7.1	6.9	3.1	2.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9.6	9.8	6.6	6.7	2.7	2.3
< 250K Pop.	11.5	10.8	8.2	7.3	3.9	2.7
Nonmetro	10.4	11.3	6.6	7.4	2.8	2.6
Urbanized	10.5	10.6	6.4	7.6	2.7	2.3
Less Urbanized	10.2	12.0	6.5	7.5	2.4	3.0
Completely Rural	11.2	11.0	8.1	5.4	4.8 ^a	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.85A (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	8,143	8,096	3,981	3,956	1,518	1,489
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,307	1,418	640	686	216	262
New England	406	384	214	196	64	68
Middle Atlantic	901 ^a	1,034	426	491	152	194
Midwest	1,841	1,858	871	900	333	333
East North Central	1,348	1,299	664	641	246	254
West North Central	493	559	207	259	87	80
South	2,848	2,777	1,425	1,400	590	555
South Atlantic	1,396	1,303	720	649	310	244
East South Central	527	465	270	261	122	118
West South Central	924	1,009	434	490	158	193
West	2,147	2,043	1,046	970	379	339
Mountain	679	712	312	314	120	118
Pacific	1,469	1,331	734	655	259	221
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4,125	4,170	2,004	1,989	765	729
Small Metro	2,697	2,681	1,291	1,344	467	509
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,824	1,713	906	842	308	313
< 250K Pop.	874	967	385 ^a	502	159	196
Nonmetro	1,320	1,246	686	623	286	251
Urbanized	591	575	320	272	129	103
Less Urbanized	637	598	314	311	134	128
Completely Rural	93	73	52	40	23	20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

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^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.85B (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	24.9	24.6	12.2	12.0	4.6	4.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	22.1	23.7	10.8	11.5	3.7	4.4
New England	26.6	24.7	14.0	12.6	4.2	4.4
Middle Atlantic	20.6	23.3	9.7	11.1	3.5	4.4
Midwest	25.3	25.5	12.0	12.4	4.6	4.6
East North Central	26.8	25.8	13.2	12.7	4.9	5.0
West North Central	21.8	24.9	9.2	11.6	3.8	3.6
South	24.4	23.6	12.2	11.9	5.1	4.7
South Atlantic	23.6	21.8	12.2	10.9	5.3	4.1
East South Central	28.2	24.8	14.4	13.9	6.5	6.3
West South Central	23.6	25.7	11.1	12.5	4.0	4.9
West	27.3	25.8	13.3	12.3	4.8	4.3
Mountain	28.8	30.1	13.2	13.3	5.1	5.0
Pacific	26.7	24.0	13.3	11.8	4.7	4.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	23.8	23.4	11.6	11.1	4.4	4.1
Small Metro	26.1	26.5	12.5	13.3	4.5	5.0
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	26.9	26.2	13.4	12.9	4.6	4.8
< 250K Pop.	24.6	27.2	10.8 ^b	14.1	4.5	5.5
Nonmetro	25.9	25.0	13.4	12.5	5.6	5.0
Urbanized	25.9	25.2	14.0	11.9	5.6	4.5
Less Urbanized	26.0	25.4	12.8	13.2	5.5	5.5
Completely Rural	24.9	20.4	14.0	11.4	6.3	5.7

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.86A (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	22,533 ^b	24,543	6,851	6,347	2,998	2,676
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3,588	4,203	1,003	1,000	453	436
New England	991 ^a	1,323	261	354	132	229
Middle Atlantic	2,597	2,879	742	645	321	208
Midwest	5,063	5,087	1,425	1,409	638	615
East North Central	3,664	3,907	1,107	1,105	504	484
West North Central	1,399	1,180	318	303	134	131
South	8,029	8,511	2,611	2,163	1,115	852
South Atlantic	3,950	4,448	1,122	1,042	466	436
East South Central	1,593	1,436	661	485	353	240
West South Central	2,486	2,627	828	636	296	175
West	5,853 ^a	6,742	1,813	1,776	792	773
Mountain	1,922	2,015	631	497	276	161
Pacific	3,931 ^a	4,727	1,181	1,279	516	612
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	12,412	13,419	3,652	3,500	1,566	1,453
Small Metro	6,631	7,381	2,032	1,963	902	830
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	4,311	4,900	1,192	1,253	519	577
< 250K Pop.	2,320	2,481	840	711	383	253
Nonmetro	3,490	3,742	1,168 ^a	884	531	394
Urbanized	1,563	1,690	504	364	184	178
Less Urbanized	1,624	1,768	621	458	328	195
Completely Rural	303	284	43	62	19	21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.86B (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	11.9 ^a	12.8	3.6	3.3	1.6	1.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	10.1	11.8	2.8	2.8	1.3	1.2
New England	10.6 ^a	14.1	2.8	3.8	1.4	2.4
Middle Atlantic	9.9	10.9	2.8	2.4	1.2	0.8
Midwest	12.1	12.1	3.4	3.3	1.5	1.5
East North Central	12.5	13.3	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.6
West North Central	11.1	9.3	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.0
South	11.6	12.1	3.8 ^a	3.1	1.6	1.2
South Atlantic	10.7	11.9	3.0	2.8	1.3	1.2
East South Central	14.0	12.5	5.8	4.2	3.1	2.1
West South Central	12.0	12.4	4.0	3.0	1.4 ^a	0.8
West	13.5	15.3	4.2	4.0	1.8	1.8
Mountain	14.7	15.0	4.8	3.7	2.1	1.2
Pacific	13.0 ^a	15.5	3.9	4.2	1.7	2.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	12.2	13.2	3.6	3.4	1.5	1.4
Small Metro	11.8	12.7	3.6	3.4	1.6	1.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	11.4	12.7	3.2	3.2	1.4	1.5
< 250K Pop.	12.5	12.8	4.5	3.7	2.1	1.3
Nonmetro	11.0	11.7	3.7 ^a	2.8	1.7	1.2
Urbanized	12.2	12.9	3.9	2.8	1.4	1.4
Less Urbanized	10.7	11.3	4.1	2.9	2.2 ^a	1.2
Completely Rural	8.0	8.6	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.87A (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	30,676 ^a	32,639	10,833	10,304	4,517	4,165
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4,895 ^a	5,621	1,642	1,686	669	698
New England	1,397	1,708	474	550	197	297
Middle Atlantic	3,498	3,913	1,168	1,136	473	402
Midwest	6,904	6,945	2,297	2,309	971	949
East North Central	5,012	5,206	1,772	1,746	750	737
West North Central	1,892	1,738	525	563	221	211
South	10,876	11,288	4,036	3,563	1,706	1,407
South Atlantic	5,346	5,751	1,843	1,691	776	681
East South Central	2,120	1,902	931	746	475	358
West South Central	3,411	3,636	1,262	1,126	454	368
West	8,000	8,785	2,858	2,745	1,171	1,112
Mountain	2,600	2,727	943	812	396	279
Pacific	5,400	6,058	1,915	1,934	775	832
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	16,537	17,589	5,656	5,489	2,331	2,182
Small Metro	9,328	10,062	3,323	3,307	1,369	1,339
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	6,134	6,613	2,098	2,095	827	890
< 250K Pop.	3,194	3,449	1,225	1,213	542	449
Nonmetro	4,810	4,988	1,854 ^a	1,507	817	645
Urbanized	2,154	2,265	824	636	312	280
Less Urbanized	2,261	2,367	934	769	462	324
Completely Rural	395	356	95	102	42	41

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Table 1.87B (REVISED) Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	13.8 ^a	14.5	4.9	4.6	2.0	1.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	11.8	13.5	4.0	4.0	1.6	1.7
New England	12.9	15.6	4.4	5.0	1.8	2.7
Middle Atlantic	11.5	12.7	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.3
Midwest	14.0	14.0	4.7	4.7	2.0	1.9
East North Central	14.6	15.1	5.2	5.1	2.2	2.1
West North Central	12.8	11.6	3.5	3.8	1.5	1.4
South	13.5	13.8	5.0 ^a	4.3	2.1	1.7
South Atlantic	12.5	13.2	4.3	3.9	1.8	1.6
East South Central	16.0	14.2	7.0	5.6	3.6	2.7
West South Central	13.9	14.5	5.1	4.5	1.8	1.5
West	15.6	16.9	5.6	5.3	2.3	2.1
Mountain	16.8	17.3	6.1	5.1	2.6	1.8
Pacific	15.1	16.8	5.4	5.4	2.2	2.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	13.9	14.7	4.8	4.6	2.0	1.8
Small Metro	14.0	14.8	5.0	4.9	2.1	2.0
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	13.8	14.7	4.7	4.6	1.9	2.0
< 250K Pop.	14.4	15.0	5.5	5.3	2.4	2.0
Nonmetro	13.0	13.5	5.0 ^a	4.1	2.2	1.7
Urbanized	14.3	14.7	5.5 ^a	4.1	2.1	1.8
Less Urbanized	12.8	13.1	5.3	4.3	2.6	1.8
Completely Rural	9.5	9.8	2.3	2.8	1.0	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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