

Table 1.34A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	8,581	8,445	1,451 ^a	1,109	610 ^b	359
AGE						
12-17	106	79	65 ^a	33	16	7
18-25	980	904	248	214	56	53
26 or Older	7,495	7,462	1,137	862	537 ^a	300
GENDER						
Male	5,863	5,251	1,047 ^a	740	457 ^a	262
Female	2,719	3,193	403	369	153	98
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,668	7,586	1,351 ^a	1,025	570 ^b	328
White	5,784	5,799	938	726	399 ^a	207
Black or African American	1,551	1,512	385	256	155	112
American Indian or Alaska Native	59	66	6	*	4	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	11	1	*	1	*
Asian	117	35	2	5	2	*
Two or More Races	110	162	20	18	9	8
Hispanic or Latino	913	859	99	84	40	32

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.34B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	3.5	3.4	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.2 ^b	0.1
AGE						
12-17	0.4	0.3	0.3 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.0
18-25	3.0	2.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
26 or Older	3.9	3.9	0.6	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.2
GENDER						
Male	4.9	4.3	0.9 ^a	0.6	0.4 ^a	0.2
Female	2.1	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.5	0.6 ^a	0.5	0.3 ^b	0.2
White	3.4	3.4	0.6	0.4	0.2 ^a	0.1
Black or African American	5.3	5.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.7	6.1	0.5	*	0.3	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.2	0.2	*	0.1	*
Asian	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Two or More Races	4.0	5.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
Hispanic or Latino	2.7	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.35A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	106	79	65 ^a	33	16	7
GENDER						
Male	43	31	25	18	4	6
Female	64	48	40 ^a	16	12 ^a	1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	79 ^a	51	47 ^b	20	13	7
White	74	49	45 ^b	19	13	7
Black or African American	1	1	0	1	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	0	*	0	*	*
Two or More Races	3	0	2	0	0	*
Hispanic or Latino	27	28	18	13	3	*
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	29	21	17	10	4	6
Female, White, Not Hispanic	46	29	28 ^a	9	8	1
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0	*	0	*	*	*
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1	1	*	1	*	*
Male, Hispanic	14	10	7	8	*	*
Female, Hispanic	14	18	10	5	3	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.35B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.4	0.3	0.3 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.0
GENDER						
Male	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Female	0.5	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4 ^a	0.3	0.2 ^b	0.1	0.1	0.0
White	0.5	0.3	0.3 ^b	0.1	0.1	0.0
Black or African American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1	0.4	0.1	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*
Two or More Races	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	*
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.6	0.4	0.4 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.0
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1	0.0	*	0.0	*	*
Male, Hispanic	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	*	*
Female, Hispanic	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.36A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	980	904	248	214	56	53
GENDER						
Male	554	520	159	132	40	32
Female	427	384	90	82	16	21
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	843	740	217	175	53	40
White	775	683	204	160	50	35
Black or African American	31	20	4	5	0	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	7	1	0	0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	3	1	*	1	*
Asian	8	10	1	4	1	*
Two or More Races	17	17	5	5	1	5
Hispanic or Latino	137	164	31	38	3	12
EDUCATION						
< High School	325	296	103 ^a	62	35 ^a	14
High School Graduate	364	370	89	106	10 ^a	32
Some College	244	199	47	38	10	7
College Graduate	47	40	10	8	1	*
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	506	441	108	86	20	17
Part-Time	162	167	44	36	9	11
Unemployed	144	132	53	56	14	14
Other ¹	169	165	43	36	13	11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.36B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	3.0	2.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
GENDER						
Male	3.4	3.1	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
Female	2.6	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.1	2.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
White	3.8	3.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
Black or African American	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.2	4.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.7	2.4	0.9	*	0.6	*
Asian	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	*
Two or More Races	3.8	4.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.2
Hispanic or Latino	2.4	2.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2
EDUCATION						
< High School	5.2	5.0	1.7	1.1	0.6 ^a	0.2
High School Graduate	3.3	3.2	0.8	0.9	0.1 ^a	0.3
Some College	2.2	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
College Graduate	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	*
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3.3	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
Part-Time	1.9	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Unemployed	5.5	4.3	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.5
Other ¹	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.37A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	7,495	7,462	1,137	862	537 ^a	300
GENDER						
Male	5,266	4,700	864 ^a	590	413 ^a	224
Female	2,229 ^a	2,761	273	272	125	75
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,746	6,795	1,088	829	504 ^a	280
White	4,935	5,067	689	547	337 ^a	165
Black or African American	1,518	1,492	380	250	155	112
American Indian or Alaska Native	48	58	5	*	4	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	110	24	0	*	0	*
Two or More Races	90	145	13	12	*	4
Hispanic or Latino	749	667	50	32	34	19
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,756	1,603	263	191	131 ^a	47
High School Graduate	2,901	2,632	471	348	229	155
Some College	1,981	2,153	252	203	114	54
College Graduate	856	1,073	153	120	63	44
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4,554	4,555	524	385	218	112
Part-Time	837	807	189	115	86	53
Unemployed	483	572	119	111	88 ^a	20
Other ¹	1,622	1,527	305	251	145	115

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.37B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	3.9	3.9	0.6	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.2
GENDER						
Male	5.8	5.1	1.0 ^a	0.6	0.5 ^a	0.2
Female	2.3 ^a	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.1	4.1	0.7	0.5	0.3 ^a	0.2
White	3.7	3.8	0.5	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.1
Black or African American	7.3	7.1	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.2	7.5	0.6	*	0.4	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.3	0.3	0.0	*	0.0	*
Two or More Races	4.8	6.9	0.7	0.6	*	0.2
Hispanic or Latino	3.1	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	5.8	5.5	0.9	0.7	0.4 ^a	0.2
High School Graduate	5.1	4.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
Some College	4.3	4.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
College Graduate	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4.3	4.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
Part-Time	4.0	3.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
Unemployed	10.7	9.7	2.7	1.9	2.0 ^a	0.3
Other ¹	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.38A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	8,475	8,366	1,386 ^a	1,075	594 ^a	352
GENDER						
Male	5,820	5,220	1,023 ^a	722	452 ^a	256
Female	2,655	3,146	363	354	141	96
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,589	7,535	1,304 ^a	1,005	557 ^a	321
White	5,710	5,750	893	707	387 ^a	200
Black or African American	1,549	1,512	384	255	155	112
American Indian or Alaska Native	59	65	6	*	4	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	11	1	*	1	*
Asian	117	35	2	4	2	*
Two or More Races	107	162	18	17	8	8
Hispanic or Latino	886	831	81	71	37	32
EDUCATION						
< High School	2,081	1,899	365	253	167 ^a	61
High School Graduate	3,265	3,002	559	453	239	188
Some College	2,225	2,352	299	241	123	60
College Graduate	904	1,113	162	128	65	44
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	5,060	4,995	632	471	239	128
Part-Time	999	974	233	150	95	64
Unemployed	626	704	173	167	102 ^a	34
Other ¹	1,790	1,692	348	287	158	126

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.38B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	3.8	3.7	0.6 ^a	0.5	0.3 ^a	0.2
GENDER						
Male	5.4	4.8	1.0 ^a	0.7	0.4 ^a	0.2
Female	2.3	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.9	3.9	0.7 ^a	0.5	0.3 ^a	0.2
White	3.7	3.7	0.6	0.5	0.3 ^a	0.1
Black or African American	6.1	5.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.3	6.9	0.5	*	0.4	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.4	0.2	*	0.1	*
Asian	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Two or More Races	4.6	6.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
Hispanic or Latino	3.0	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	5.7	5.4	1.0	0.7	0.5 ^a	0.2
High School Graduate	4.8	4.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
Some College	3.9	4.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
College Graduate	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4.2	4.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
Part-Time	3.4	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
Unemployed	8.8	7.8	2.4	1.9	1.4 ^a	0.4
Other ¹	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.