

Table 8.31C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2007

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	224	206	210	203	221	231
Marijuana and Hashish	158	140	158	143	154	155
Cocaine	119	115	114	108	127	125
Heroin	45	37	49	36	66	43
Hallucinogens	38	34	44	36	41	41
Inhalants	31	27	28	38	27	22
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	139	116	115	108	115	128
Pain Relievers	126	102	86	97	104	116
Tranquilizers	76	56	73	51	53	65
Stimulants ²	68	41	48	44	46	63
Sedatives	57	37	27	20	43	36
ALCOHOL	415	387	417	400	412	409
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	145	138	143	141	141	145
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	439	410	435	426	455	456

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.31D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2007

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09
Marijuana and Hashish	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
Cocaine	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05
Pain Relievers	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03
Stimulants ²	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
Sedatives	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.16
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.31P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, and 2006

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.0499	0.3814	0.0346	0.7120	0.4938	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0091	0.0365	0.0028	0.2616	0.2259	
Cocaine	0.8652	0.9154	0.9053	0.9034	0.6318	
Heroin	0.8426	0.7909	0.3256	0.7312	0.1361	
Hallucinogens	0.1591	0.5421	0.1197	0.8539	0.7954	
Inhalants	0.5164	0.7247	0.0365	0.1760	0.7111	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.8636	0.3798	0.7752	0.3343	0.5260	
Pain Relievers	0.5082	0.1555	0.0575	0.3862	0.7014	
Tranquilizers	0.3604	0.9041	0.1353	0.8481	0.6583	
Stimulants ²	0.5736	0.8768	0.3299	0.8950	0.8664	
Sedatives	0.9092	0.8414	0.6214	0.1778	0.5618	
ALCOHOL	0.4629	0.9008	0.3248	0.5342	0.6016	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.3234	0.9646	0.0703	0.4209	0.7922	
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.1750	0.7542	0.1693	0.6143	0.4592	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.