

Table 8.22A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	71,499	70,757	70,257	71,519	72,873	70,939
Cigarettes	61,136	60,434	59,896	60,532	61,565	60,069
Smokeless Tobacco	7,787	7,725	7,154 ^a	7,682	8,231	8,051
Cigars	12,751	12,837	13,727	13,640	13,708	13,263
Pipe Tobacco	1,816	1,619 ^a	1,835	2,190	2,321	2,046
ALCOHOL	119,820 ^b	118,965 ^b	120,934 ^b	126,028	125,309	126,760
Binge Alcohol Use ²	53,787 ^b	53,770 ^b	54,725 ^b	55,090 ^b	56,575	57,778
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	15,860 ^a	16,144	16,689	16,035	16,946	17,010
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	41,991	41,288	41,569	42,175	43,389	42,369
Cigarettes	32,636	32,263	32,278	32,312	33,220	32,607
Smokeless Tobacco	7,242	7,096	6,730 ^a	7,174	7,843	7,589
Cigars	10,669	10,372	11,375	11,355	11,092	10,940
Pipe Tobacco	1,487	1,400	1,579	1,877	2,023	1,797
ALCOHOL	65,210 ^b	65,927 ^a	66,317	68,497	68,025	68,088
Binge Alcohol Use ²	35,456 ^b	35,565 ^b	36,195 ^a	36,025 ^b	37,298	38,128
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	12,216	11,958	12,388	12,172	12,775	12,786
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	29,509	29,469	28,688	29,344	29,484	28,570
Cigarettes	28,500	28,171	27,618	28,220	28,345	27,462
Smokeless Tobacco	545	628	424	508	388	461
Cigars	2,082	2,465	2,352	2,285	2,616	2,323
Pipe Tobacco	330	219	256	313	298	249
ALCOHOL	54,610 ^b	53,038 ^b	54,616 ^b	57,531	57,283	58,672
Binge Alcohol Use ²	18,331 ^a	18,205 ^b	18,530 ^a	19,065	19,276	19,651
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,645 ^a	4,186	4,301	3,863	4,172	4,225

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.22B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	30.4 ^b	29.8 ^a	29.2	29.4	29.6 ^a	28.6
Cigarettes	26.0 ^b	25.4 ^a	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.2
Smokeless Tobacco	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2
Cigars	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
ALCOHOL	51.0	50.1	50.3	51.8	50.9	51.1
Binge Alcohol Use ²	22.9	22.6	22.8	22.7	23.0	23.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.9
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	37.0 ^a	35.9	35.7	35.8	36.4	35.2
Cigarettes	28.7 ^a	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.8	27.1
Smokeless Tobacco	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.3
Cigars	9.4	9.0	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.1
Pipe Tobacco	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5
ALCOHOL	57.4	57.3	56.9	58.1	57.0	56.6
Binge Alcohol Use ²	31.2	30.9	31.1	30.5	31.2	31.7
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.6
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	24.3 ^b	24.0 ^b	23.1	23.4	23.3	22.4
Cigarettes	23.4 ^b	23.0 ^b	22.3	22.5	22.4	21.5
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Cigars	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
Pipe Tobacco	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
ALCOHOL	44.9	43.2 ^b	44.0 ^b	45.9	45.2	46.0
Binge Alcohol Use ²	15.1	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.2	15.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.23A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	3,767 ^b	3,610 ^b	3,635 ^b	3,324	3,275	3,128
Cigarettes	3,209 ^b	3,044 ^b	2,998 ^b	2,733 ^a	2,634	2,482
Smokeless Tobacco	487 ^b	511 ^a	571	523 ^a	601	617
Cigars	1,117	1,115	1,201 ^a	1,064	1,047	1,070
Pipe Tobacco	137	160	178	158	168	182
ALCOHOL	4,365 ^b	4,425 ^b	4,436 ^b	4,191	4,222	4,021
Binge Alcohol Use ²	2,641 ^a	2,658 ^a	2,794 ^b	2,513	2,614	2,447
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	630	652	671	611	603	591
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	2,019 ^a	1,988 ^a	1,972	1,843	1,810	1,816
Cigarettes	1,556 ^b	1,514 ^b	1,453 ^a	1,387	1,302	1,285
Smokeless Tobacco	436 ^b	479 ^a	521	476 ^a	546	566
Cigars	790	789	852	748	716	778
Pipe Tobacco	89	121	110	109	113	117
ALCOHOL	2,200	2,185	2,216 ^a	2,057	2,111	2,045
Binge Alcohol Use ²	1,441	1,421	1,496	1,341	1,388	1,366
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	395	374	407	383	368	366
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	1,748 ^b	1,622 ^b	1,663 ^b	1,481 ^a	1,464 ^a	1,312
Cigarettes	1,653 ^b	1,530 ^b	1,545 ^b	1,345 ^a	1,332 ^a	1,197
Smokeless Tobacco	51	32	50	47	55	51
Cigars	327	326	349	316	331	293
Pipe Tobacco	49	40	68	49	54	65
ALCOHOL	2,165 ^a	2,241 ^b	2,220 ^b	2,134	2,110	1,975
Binge Alcohol Use ²	1,200	1,237 ^a	1,298 ^b	1,172	1,225 ^a	1,082
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	235	278	264	229	235	225

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.23B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	15.2 ^b	14.4 ^b	14.4 ^b	13.1	12.9	12.4
Cigarettes	13.0 ^b	12.2 ^b	11.9 ^b	10.8 ^a	10.4	9.8
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0 ^b	2.0 ^a	2.3	2.1 ^a	2.4	2.4
Cigars	4.5	4.5	4.8 ^a	4.2	4.1	4.2
Pipe Tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
ALCOHOL	17.6 ^b	17.7 ^b	17.6 ^b	16.5	16.6	15.9
Binge Alcohol Use ²	10.7 ^a	10.6 ^a	11.1 ^b	9.9	10.3	9.7
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	16.0 ^b	15.6 ^a	15.3 ^a	14.2	14.0	14.1
Cigarettes	12.3 ^b	11.9 ^b	11.3 ^a	10.7	10.0	10.0
Smokeless Tobacco	3.4 ^b	3.7	4.0	3.7 ^a	4.2	4.4
Cigars	6.2	6.2	6.6	5.8	5.5	6.0
Pipe Tobacco	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
ALCOHOL	17.4 ^a	17.1	17.2 ^a	15.9	16.3	15.9
Binge Alcohol Use ²	11.4	11.1	11.6	10.4	10.7	10.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	14.4 ^b	13.3 ^b	13.5 ^b	11.9 ^a	11.8 ^a	10.6
Cigarettes	13.6 ^b	12.5 ^b	12.5 ^b	10.8 ^a	10.7 ^a	9.7
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cigars	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
ALCOHOL	17.9 ^b	18.3 ^b	18.0 ^b	17.2	17.0	16.0
Binge Alcohol Use ²	9.9 ^a	10.1 ^b	10.5 ^b	9.4	9.9 ^a	8.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.24A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	14,049	14,201 ^a	14,359 ^b	14,382 ^b	14,384 ^b	13,694
Cigarettes	12,650 ^b	12,764 ^b	12,731 ^b	12,667 ^b	12,582 ^b	11,835
Smokeless Tobacco	1,502 ^a	1,486 ^b	1,589	1,664	1,706	1,721
Cigars	3,417 ^b	3,623 ^a	4,103	3,895	3,972	3,873
Pipe Tobacco	332	292 ^a	396	471	431	394
ALCOHOL	18,759 ^b	19,466 ^a	19,474 ^a	19,783	20,282	20,034
Binge Alcohol Use ²	12,699 ^b	13,188 ^a	13,271	13,597	13,814	13,675
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	4,625	4,788	4,848	4,967	5,093	4,819
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	8,097	8,226	8,368	8,425	8,409	8,238
Cigarettes	6,897	7,040 ^a	7,041 ^a	7,007 ^a	6,909	6,673
Smokeless Tobacco	1,455 ^a	1,418 ^b	1,532	1,588	1,635	1,636
Cigars	2,605 ^b	2,758 ^b	3,179	2,997	3,078	3,041
Pipe Tobacco	262	228 ^a	335	372	355	313
ALCOHOL	10,129 ^b	10,652	10,501	10,830	10,869	10,757
Binge Alcohol Use ²	7,787 ^b	8,163	8,101	8,442	8,284	8,204
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,282	3,372	3,434	3,545 ^a	3,461	3,278
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	5,952 ^b	5,975 ^b	5,990 ^b	5,957 ^b	5,974 ^b	5,456
Cigarettes	5,753 ^b	5,724 ^b	5,690 ^b	5,660 ^b	5,673 ^b	5,161
Smokeless Tobacco	47 ^a	67	56	75	71	85
Cigars	813	865	924	898	894	832
Pipe Tobacco	69	65	61	100	76	81
ALCOHOL	8,630 ^b	8,814 ^b	8,974 ^a	8,953 ^a	9,413	9,277
Binge Alcohol Use ²	4,911 ^b	5,025 ^b	5,170 ^a	5,155 ^a	5,531	5,471
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	1,343 ^a	1,417	1,414	1,422	1,632	1,541

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.24B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	45.3 ^b	44.8 ^b	44.6 ^b	44.3 ^b	43.9 ^b	41.8
Cigarettes	40.8 ^b	40.2 ^b	39.5 ^b	39.0 ^b	38.4 ^b	36.2
Smokeless Tobacco	4.8	4.7 ^a	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3
Cigars	11.0 ^a	11.4	12.7 ^a	12.0	12.1	11.8
Pipe Tobacco	1.1	0.9 ^a	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2
ALCOHOL	60.5	61.4	60.5	60.9	61.9	61.2
Binge Alcohol Use ²	40.9	41.6	41.2	41.9	42.2	41.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.6	14.7
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	52.1 ^a	51.7	51.7	51.6	51.0	50.0
Cigarettes	44.4 ^b	44.2 ^b	43.5 ^b	42.9 ^a	41.9	40.5
Smokeless Tobacco	9.4	8.9 ^a	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.9
Cigars	16.8 ^a	17.3	19.7	18.3	18.7	18.4
Pipe Tobacco	1.7	1.4 ^a	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9
ALCOHOL	65.2	66.9	64.9	66.3	65.9	65.3
Binge Alcohol Use ²	50.2	51.3	50.1	51.7	50.2	49.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.7 ^a	21.0	19.9
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	38.4 ^b	37.8 ^b	37.4 ^b	36.9 ^b	36.8 ^b	33.6
Cigarettes	37.1 ^b	36.2 ^b	35.5 ^b	35.0 ^b	34.9 ^b	31.8
Smokeless Tobacco	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Cigars	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1
Pipe Tobacco	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
ALCOHOL	55.7	55.8	56.0	55.4	57.9	57.1
Binge Alcohol Use ²	31.7 ^a	31.8 ^a	32.3	31.9	34.0	33.7
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	10.0	9.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.25A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	53,683	52,946	52,263	53,813	55,215	54,118
Cigarettes	45,278	44,626	44,166	45,133	46,349	45,752
Smokeless Tobacco	5,797	5,728	4,994 ^a	5,495	5,924	5,713
Cigars	8,217	8,099	8,423	8,681	8,690	8,320
Pipe Tobacco	1,347	1,166	1,261	1,561	1,723	1,470
ALCOHOL	96,696 ^b	95,073 ^b	97,023 ^b	102,054	100,805	102,705
Binge Alcohol Use ²	38,447 ^b	37,924 ^b	38,661 ^b	38,980 ^b	40,147	41,656
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10,605	10,704	11,170	10,457 ^a	11,251	11,600
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	31,874	31,074	31,229	31,907	33,169	32,315
Cigarettes	24,184	23,709	23,784	23,917	25,009	24,648
Smokeless Tobacco	5,351	5,199	4,677 ^a	5,110	5,661	5,387
Cigars	7,274	6,825	7,344	7,610	7,298	7,122
Pipe Tobacco	1,136	1,051	1,133	1,396	1,555	1,367
ALCOHOL	52,880 ^b	53,090 ^a	53,601	55,610	55,045	55,286
Binge Alcohol Use ²	26,227 ^b	25,981 ^b	26,598 ^b	26,242 ^b	27,627	28,558
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	8,539	8,212 ^a	8,548	8,245	8,946	9,142
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	21,809	21,872	21,034	21,906	22,045	21,802
Cigarettes	21,094	20,918	20,382	21,215	21,340	21,104
Smokeless Tobacco	447	529	318	385	262	325
Cigars	942	1,274	1,079	1,071	1,391	1,198
Pipe Tobacco	212	115	128	165	168	103
ALCOHOL	43,816 ^b	41,983 ^b	43,423 ^b	46,444	45,759	47,419
Binge Alcohol Use ²	12,220	11,943 ^a	12,063 ^a	12,738	12,520	13,098
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2,067	2,492	2,623	2,212	2,305	2,458

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.25B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	29.9 ^a	29.3	28.5	29.0	29.4	28.5
Cigarettes	25.2 ^a	24.7	24.1	24.3	24.7	24.1
Smokeless Tobacco	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0
Cigars	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
ALCOHOL	53.9	52.5 ^a	53.0	55.1	53.7	54.1
Binge Alcohol Use ²	21.4	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.4	21.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.1
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	37.3	36.0	35.7	36.0	36.9	35.6
Cigarettes	28.3	27.5	27.2	27.0	27.8	27.1
Smokeless Tobacco	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.9
Cigars	8.5	7.9	8.4	8.6	8.1	7.8
Pipe Tobacco	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5
ALCOHOL	61.9	61.5	61.3	62.7 ^a	61.2	60.8
Binge Alcohol Use ²	30.7	30.1	30.4	29.6 ^a	30.7	31.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10.0	9.5	9.8	9.3	10.0	10.1
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	23.2	23.1	22.0	22.6	22.5	22.0
Cigarettes	22.5	22.1	21.3	21.9	21.8	21.3
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Cigars	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2
Pipe Tobacco	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
ALCOHOL	46.6	44.3 ^b	45.4 ^b	48.0	46.7	47.9
Binge Alcohol Use ²	13.0	12.6	12.6	13.2	12.8	13.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.26A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	67,732	67,147	66,622	68,195	69,598	67,812
Cigarettes	57,928	57,391	56,897	57,799	58,932	57,587
Smokeless Tobacco	7,299	7,214	6,583 ^a	7,158	7,630	7,434
Cigars	11,634	11,722	12,526	12,576	12,662	12,193
Pipe Tobacco	1,679	1,458	1,657	2,032	2,154	1,864
ALCOHOL	115,455 ^b	114,539 ^b	116,498 ^b	121,837	121,087	122,739
Binge Alcohol Use ²	51,146 ^b	51,112 ^b	51,931 ^b	52,577 ^b	53,961	55,331
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	15,231 ^a	15,492	16,018	15,424	16,344	16,420
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	39,972	39,300	39,597	40,332	41,578	40,553
Cigarettes	31,080	30,749	30,825	30,924	31,918	31,322
Smokeless Tobacco	6,806	6,618	6,209 ^a	6,698	7,297	7,023
Cigars	9,879	9,583	10,523	10,607	10,376	10,163
Pipe Tobacco	1,398	1,279	1,469	1,768	1,910	1,680
ALCOHOL	63,009 ^b	63,742 ^b	64,101 ^a	66,440	65,914	66,043
Binge Alcohol Use ²	34,014 ^b	34,144 ^b	34,699 ^b	34,684 ^b	35,910	36,762
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11,821	11,584	11,981	11,790	12,407	12,420
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	27,761	27,847	27,025	27,863	28,020	27,258
Cigarettes	26,847	26,641	26,072	26,875	27,013	26,266
Smokeless Tobacco	493	596	374	460	333	411
Cigars	1,755	2,139	2,003	1,969	2,286	2,030
Pipe Tobacco	281	179	189	264	244	184
ALCOHOL	52,446 ^b	50,797 ^b	52,396 ^b	55,397	55,173	56,697
Binge Alcohol Use ²	17,132 ^a	16,968 ^b	17,232 ^a	17,893	18,051	18,569
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,409 ^a	3,908	4,037	3,634	3,937	4,000

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.26B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2007

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TOTAL						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	32.2 ^b	31.6 ^a	30.9	31.3	31.5 ^a	30.5
Cigarettes	27.5 ^b	27.0 ^a	26.4	26.5	26.7	25.9
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3
Cigars	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
ALCOHOL	54.9	53.9 ^a	54.1	55.9	54.9	55.1
Binge Alcohol Use ²	24.3	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.5	24.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.4
MALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	39.6 ^a	38.4	38.2	38.4	39.1	37.8
Cigarettes	30.8 ^a	30.1	29.8	29.5	30.0	29.2
Smokeless Tobacco	6.7	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.5
Cigars	9.8	9.4	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.5
Pipe Tobacco	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
ALCOHOL	62.4	62.4	61.9	63.3 ^a	62.0	61.5
Binge Alcohol Use ²	33.7	33.4	33.5	33.0	33.8	34.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11.7	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.7	11.6
FEMALE						
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	25.4 ^b	25.2 ^a	24.2	24.7	24.5	23.7
Cigarettes	24.5 ^b	24.1 ^a	23.3	23.8	23.6	22.8
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Cigars	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8
Pipe Tobacco	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
ALCOHOL	47.9	46.0 ^b	46.9 ^b	49.1	48.3	49.2
Binge Alcohol Use ²	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.8	16.1
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.