

Table 8.32A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2007

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	4,636	4,374	4,852	4,718	4,838	4,684
Marijuana and Hashish	2,614	2,520	2,670	2,619	2,616	2,501
Cocaine	1,025	961	1,175	1,144	1,211	1,162
Heroin	198	169	226	199	296	178
Hallucinogens	136	135	180 ^a	143	120	107
Inhalants	47	37	90	46	48	45
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	1,242	1,275	1,395	1,366	1,310	1,552
Pain Relievers	936 ^a	943 ^a	970 ^a	1,102	1,072	1,264
Tranquilizers	251	196	252	243	177	201
Stimulants ²	259	260	359	273	277	305
Sedatives	131	112	89	54	53	94
ALCOHOL	8,222	7,563 ^a	8,355	7,974	8,407	8,450
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1,334	1,066 ^a	1,414	1,366	1,329	1,369
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	11,524	10,871 ^a	11,794	11,326	11,916	11,765

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Table 8.32B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2007

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Cocaine	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Pain Relievers	0.4	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.5	0.4	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Stimulants ²	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ALCOHOL	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.6	0.4 ^a	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007.