

**Table 7.94C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	281	278	540	586	554	596
12	5	2	3	2	5	2
13	1	2	4	4	4	4
14	9	6	9	7	9	8
15	11	11	9	12	11	13
16	19	19	19	20	23	23
17	27	26	29	28	32	31
18	41	36	47	46	53	50
19	39	42	50	51	52	54
20	40	46	52	59	56	63
21	38	43	60	63	63	64
22	38	38	61	57	62	61
23	36	34	54	53	55	54
24	34	33	52	52	54	53
25	31	29	46	49	49	50
26-29	106	96	175	178	181	186
30-34	82	94	174	175	180	181
35-39	101	85	198	200	201	204
40-44	117	92	183	183	192	189
45-49	85	86	189	191	196	190
50-54	87	106	213	270	212	270
55-59	38	76	166	232	166	237
60-64	30	32	121	160	132	161
65 or Older	25	45	114	132	114	134

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.94D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.11	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.24
12	0.13	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.13	0.05
13	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.10
14	0.20	0.15	0.21	0.17	0.22	0.19
15	0.23	0.25	0.20	0.27	0.25	0.30
16	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.51	0.50
17	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.65	0.71	0.72
18	0.79	0.71	0.89	0.84	0.97	0.90
19	0.84	0.87	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.02
20	0.90	0.96	1.04	1.19	1.12	1.22
21	0.81	0.94	1.12	1.19	1.14	1.20
22	0.89	0.89	1.25	1.21	1.26	1.26
23	0.81	0.82	1.07	1.14	1.09	1.15
24	0.80	0.76	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.14
25	0.78	0.75	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.15
26-29	0.61	0.56	0.91	0.95	0.93	0.97
30-34	0.43	0.49	0.84	0.84	0.87	0.86
35-39	0.47	0.39	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.89
40-44	0.51	0.43	0.76	0.79	0.79	0.81
45-49	0.38	0.38	0.78	0.77	0.79	0.77
50-54	0.41	0.49	0.97	1.14	0.97	1.14
55-59	0.22	0.41	0.90	1.18	0.90	1.21
60-64	0.22	0.24	0.88	1.15	0.95	1.16
65 or Older	0.07	0.12	0.32	0.36	0.32	0.37

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.94P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006**

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3089		0.3932		0.4813	
12	0.3815		0.9592		0.3703	
13	0.4342		0.7771		0.7043	
14	0.8991		0.7681		0.9088	
15	0.8518		0.1767		0.2403	
16	0.1993		0.4290		0.1382	
17	0.5481		0.6819		0.8246	
18	0.0013		0.0027		0.0014	
19	0.5693		0.9227		0.8543	
20	0.8229		0.9792		0.7817	
21	0.1302		0.8000		0.6641	
22	0.6836		0.3011		0.5854	
23	0.3977		0.1936		0.2186	
24	0.3684		0.1394		0.1099	
25	0.3877		0.5231		0.3268	
26-29	0.2178		0.3411		0.4890	
30-34	0.4037		0.8617		0.8748	
35-39	0.6154		0.7508		0.8245	
40-44	0.3550		0.1285		0.2082	
45-49	0.6090		0.8605		0.8130	
50-54	0.5689		0.4044		0.4053	
55-59	0.1456		0.2213		0.1247	
60-64	0.6203		0.6057		0.5406	
65 or Older	0.3622		0.1653		0.1424	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.95C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	281	278	540	586	554	596
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	35	35	35	38	41	43
18-25	104	102	142	141	148	145
26 or Older	241	243	502	555	512	562
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	239	242	409	453	417	465
Female	126	124	303	317	306	324
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	258	265	498	544	514	555
White	229	235	452	510	467	520
Black or African American	101	110	143	157	147	167
American Indian or Alaska Native	20	16	36	36	38	36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	8	21	26	21	26
Asian	45	33	89	99	96	100
Two or More Races	17	30	31	58	32	60
Hispanic or Latino	101	84	180	172	182	174

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.95D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.11	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.24
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17
18-25	0.32	0.31	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.44
26 or Older	0.13	0.13	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.30
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.20	0.20	0.34	0.38	0.35	0.39
Female	0.10	0.10	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.25
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.26
White	0.14	0.14	0.27	0.30	0.28	0.31
Black or African American	0.35	0.38	0.49	0.54	0.51	0.57
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.69	1.32	2.95	2.74	3.12	2.75
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.18	1.17	2.26	3.53	2.32	3.53
Asian	0.44	0.31	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.93
Two or More Races	0.66	1.09	1.21	1.97	1.24	2.04
Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.25	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.51

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.95P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3089		0.3932		0.4813	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.2672		0.7888		0.5420	
18-25	0.2151		0.0058		0.0048	
26 or Older	0.6822		0.1146		0.1265	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.6550		0.6420		0.7195	
Female	0.1686		0.3799		0.4505	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6229		0.1767		0.2027	
White	0.5641		0.4523		0.4836	
Black or African American	0.7447		0.0933		0.0687	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2975		0.3751		0.2248	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.6978		0.8694		0.9807	
Asian	0.1690		0.7631		0.9402	
Two or More Races	0.0503		0.0418		0.0259	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1088		0.2486		0.1518	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.96C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	278	275	538	583	552	593
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	236	240	410	452	419	464
Female	123	121	299	316	303	322
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	257	262	498	542	514	553
White	233	239	510	577	524	589
Black or African American	106	114	147	173	155	187
American Indian or Alaska Native	20	16	36	37	38	37
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	8	21	*	21	*
Asian	44	32	89	99	96	100
Two or More Races	16	29	31	58	31	60
Hispanic or Latino	100	83	179	172	181	173
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	101	103	165	191	167	195
High School Graduate	152	149	284	273	293	290
Some College	161	153	298	329	313	335
College Graduate	139	139	359	385	367	391
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	233	235	489	536	502	544
Part-Time	89	90	173	193	178	198
Unemployed	79	53	97	96	110	98
Other <sup>1</sup>	107	106	202	226	211	237

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.96D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.13	0.12	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.27
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.22	0.22	0.39	0.42	0.39	0.43
Female	0.11	0.10	0.26	0.27	0.26	0.28
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.14	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.29
White	0.15	0.15	0.30	0.33	0.30	0.34
Black or African American	0.40	0.43	0.57	0.62	0.59	0.66
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.92	1.52	3.38	3.20	3.59	3.20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.36	1.30	2.64	*	2.72	*
Asian	0.47	0.34	0.98	1.03	1.05	1.04
Two or More Races	0.76	1.28	1.44	2.33	1.48	2.40
Hispanic or Latino	0.35	0.28	0.62	0.58	0.63	0.58
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.28	0.28	0.44	0.52	0.45	0.53
High School Graduate	0.22	0.22	0.39	0.38	0.40	0.40
Some College	0.28	0.26	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.52
College Graduate	0.23	0.23	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.56
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.18	0.19	0.36	0.39	0.36	0.40
Part-Time	0.31	0.31	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.62
Unemployed	1.05	0.74	1.28	1.22	1.40	1.24
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.17	0.16	0.31	0.34	0.33	0.36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.



**Table 7.96P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:**  
**P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3695		0.4269		0.4780	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.6279		0.7542		0.8005	
Female	0.2881		0.3277		0.3637	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6931		0.2002		0.2102	
White	0.5750		0.4933		0.5183	
Black or African American	0.6158		0.0860		0.0556	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3113		0.3974		0.2419	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5998		*		*	
Asian	0.1795		0.8279		0.9275	
Two or More Races	0.0396		0.0426		0.0219	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1253		0.2472		0.1689	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.9745		0.5505		0.5480	
High School Graduate	0.2133		0.1407		0.1556	
Some College	0.8356		0.6306		0.6286	
College Graduate	0.7923		0.1228		0.1653	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.7697		0.2228		0.2230	
Part-Time	0.6900		0.9899		0.8937	
Unemployed	0.0883		0.9130		0.5515	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.3986		0.8418		1.0000	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.97C (REVISED) Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	278	275	539	584	552	594
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	107	93	195	215	208	219
New England	71	51	112	108	125	109
Middle Atlantic	79	77	156	181	161	187
Midwest	117	127	253	261	253	273
East North Central	93	102	211	209	211	220
West North Central	70	74	138	149	140	156
South	171	183	330	356	341	364
South Atlantic	136	146	242	262	248	271
East South Central	69	70	106	121	116	123
West South Central	84	86	200	203	206	203
West	153	141	286	305	293	308
Mountain	54	66	129	141	130	141
Pacific	142	125	254	273	261	276
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	232	200	480	503	493	507
Small Metro	141	177	311	364	320	372
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	116	153	260	310	270	317
< 250K Pop.	82	93	182	206	188	213
Nonmetro	99	94	219	206	226	215
Urbanized	61	69	134	158	138	163
Less Urbanized	74	63	160	139	166	149
Completely Rural	29	23	90	46	91	51

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.97D (REVISED) Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.13	0.12	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.27
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.26	0.22	0.47	0.52	0.50	0.53
New England	0.65	0.47	1.03	1.00	1.15	1.00
Middle Atlantic	0.26	0.25	0.51	0.59	0.53	0.61
Midwest	0.24	0.26	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.55
East North Central	0.27	0.30	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.64
West North Central	0.48	0.50	0.93	1.01	0.95	1.05
South	0.21	0.23	0.41	0.44	0.43	0.45
South Atlantic	0.32	0.34	0.57	0.61	0.59	0.63
East South Central	0.53	0.53	0.81	0.91	0.88	0.93
West South Central	0.34	0.35	0.82	0.82	0.85	0.82
West	0.30	0.28	0.57	0.60	0.58	0.60
Mountain	0.36	0.43	0.85	0.91	0.86	0.91
Pacific	0.40	0.35	0.72	0.76	0.74	0.77
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.19	0.17	0.36	0.39	0.37	0.39
Small Metro	0.22	0.25	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.27	0.32	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.56
< 250K Pop.	0.37	0.42	0.76	0.83	0.78	0.86
Nonmetro	0.26	0.25	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.54
Urbanized	0.39	0.43	0.85	0.88	0.87	0.90
Less Urbanized	0.37	0.35	0.71	0.68	0.73	0.74
Completely Rural	0.60	0.48	1.96	1.07	1.92	1.10

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.97P (REVISED) Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006**

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3997		0.3645		0.4103	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.1833		0.8737		0.7391	
New England	0.0800		0.4242		0.1399	
Middle Atlantic	0.6979		0.5334		0.6409	
Midwest	0.7179		0.5214		0.4135	
East North Central	0.8508		0.1190		0.0829	
West North Central	0.7284		0.2025		0.2589	
South	0.7090		0.4662		0.4084	
South Atlantic	0.9867		0.2556		0.2122	
East South Central	0.8677		0.6273		0.7266	
West South Central	0.3611		0.6183		0.6888	
West	0.5713		0.7991		0.8714	
Mountain	0.6841		0.6091		0.4880	
Pacific	0.4162		1.0000		0.8433	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.1723		0.6674		0.8385	
Small Metro	0.7750		0.1975		0.2578	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6036		0.3795		0.4902	
< 250K Pop.	0.8436		0.3439		0.3495	
Nonmetro	0.3605		0.6718		0.9384	
Urbanized	0.2451		0.6034		0.3867	
Less Urbanized	0.5406		0.9598		0.6785	
Completely Rural	0.1644		0.0116		0.0114	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.