

Table 7.77C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Drug | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|--|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 130 | 137 | 88 | 97 | 90 | 93 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 118 | 125 | 78 | 89 | 83 | 83 |
| Cocaine | 34 | 32 | 19 | 19 | 28 | 26 |
| Crack | 9 | 8 | 3 | * | 8 | 8 |
| Heroin | 10 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 9 |
| Hallucinogens | 39 | 30 | 26 | 13 | 29 | 27 |
| LSD | 10 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 9 |
| PCP | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Ecstasy | 31 | 21 | 23 | 9 | 20 | 18 |
| Inhalants | 15 | 17 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 14 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5} | 65 | 64 | 42 | 41 | 50 | 51 |
| Pain Relievers | 55 | 56 | 35 | 34 | 42 | 46 |
| OxyContin [®] | 14 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 12 |
| Tranquilizers | 33 | 30 | 16 | 14 | 28 | 27 |
| Stimulants ⁵ | 30 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 17 |
| Methamphetamine ⁵ | 18 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 12 |
| Sedatives | 12 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 7 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 81 | 76 | 53 | 47 | 59 | 59 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.77D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Drug | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|--|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.61 | 0.64 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.71 | 0.77 | 0.58 | 0.59 |
| Cocaine | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.20 |
| Crack | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | * | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Heroin | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.21 |
| LSD | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| PCP | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Ecstasy | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.15 |
| Inhalants | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5} | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| Pain Relievers | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.35 |
| OxyContin [®] | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| Tranquilizers | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| Stimulants ⁵ | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| Methamphetamine ⁵ | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.09 |
| Sedatives | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.06 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.54 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.44 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.77P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Drug | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|--|--------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 0.5808 | | 0.5800 | 0.7584 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 0.4258 | | 0.4529 | 0.6382 |
| Cocaine | 0.0169 | | 0.3588 | 0.0251 |
| Crack | 0.7933 | | * | 0.7641 |
| Heroin | 0.6867 | | 0.4524 | 0.5348 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.1186 | | 0.0075 | 0.9728 |
| LSD | 0.3258 | | 0.1192 | 0.8038 |
| PCP | 0.5048 | | 0.5746 | 0.6983 |
| Ecstasy | 0.0704 | | 0.0215 | 0.7509 |
| Inhalants | 0.8672 | | 0.8661 | 0.7811 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5} | 0.5278 | | 0.7287 | 0.6545 |
| Pain Relievers | 0.8678 | | 0.6022 | 0.7998 |
| OxyContin [®] | 0.5951 | | 0.6847 | 0.7167 |
| Tranquilizers | 0.2200 | | 0.4083 | 0.3620 |
| Stimulants ⁵ | 0.0106 | | 0.2906 | 0.0107 |
| Methamphetamine ⁵ | 0.0064 | | 0.0347 | 0.0789 |
| Sedatives | 0.8787 | | 0.7365 | 0.9954 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 0.1086 | | 0.2573 | 0.3021 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.78C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Drug | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|--|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time Male College Students | | Other Males Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 96 | 101 | 60 | 67 | 72 | 76 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 89 | 96 | 55 | 63 | 67 | 69 |
| Cocaine | 26 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 22 | 23 |
| Crack | 8 | 7 | 3 | * | 7 | 7 |
| Heroin | 9 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 8 |
| Hallucinogens | 28 | 26 | 15 | 10 | 23 | 23 |
| LSD | 8 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| PCP | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Ecstasy | 19 | 18 | 11 | 7 | 16 | 16 |
| Inhalants | 13 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 12 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5} | 47 | 47 | 29 | 27 | 38 | 42 |
| Pain Relievers | 41 | 42 | 26 | 24 | 33 | 38 |
| OxyContin [®] | 11 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 |
| Tranquilizers | 24 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 21 | 20 |
| Stimulants ⁵ | 24 | 17 | 17 | 10 | 16 | 14 |
| Methamphetamine ⁵ | 14 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 10 |
| Sedatives | 11 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 4 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 58 | 57 | 35 | 31 | 46 | 51 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.78D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Drug | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|--|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time Male College Students | | Other Males Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 0.70 | 0.74 | 1.14 | 1.25 | 0.86 | 0.94 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 0.67 | 0.71 | 1.07 | 1.18 | 0.84 | 0.88 |
| Cocaine | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Crack | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | * | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| Heroin | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.12 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.33 | 0.34 |
| LSD | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| PCP | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Ecstasy | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.28 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| Inhalants | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5} | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.53 | 0.57 |
| Pain Relievers | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.46 | 0.53 |
| OxyContin [®] | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| Tranquilizers | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.30 | 0.29 |
| Stimulants ⁵ | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.20 |
| Methamphetamine ⁵ | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| Sedatives | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.07 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.68 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.78P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Drug | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|--|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time Male College Students | Other Males Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 0.0873 | | 0.3730 | 0.1510 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 0.0486 | | 0.3894 | 0.0674 |
| Cocaine | 0.1617 | | 0.2211 | 0.3491 |
| Crack | 0.7672 | | * | 0.8088 |
| Heroin | 0.5165 | | 0.6233 | 0.4100 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.7974 | | 0.0444 | 0.4354 |
| LSD | 0.3656 | | 0.3350 | 0.6124 |
| PCP | 0.3409 | | 0.5659 | 0.4240 |
| Ecstasy | 0.6579 | | 0.0757 | 0.6059 |
| Inhalants | 0.6799 | | 0.5035 | 0.3817 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5} | 0.5250 | | 0.8801 | 0.5444 |
| Pain Relievers | 0.6306 | | 0.4431 | 0.9873 |
| OxyContin [®] | 0.4678 | | 0.3019 | 0.9154 |
| Tranquilizers | 0.1624 | | 0.0917 | 0.4352 |
| Stimulants ⁵ | 0.0464 | | 0.3742 | 0.0522 |
| Methamphetamine ⁵ | 0.2369 | | 0.1679 | 0.5609 |
| Sedatives | 0.7855 | | 0.4444 | 0.4689 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 0.3724 | | 0.5566 | 0.5366 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.79C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Drug | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|--|--------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time Female College Students | | Other Females Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 76 | 75 | 53 | 56 | 51 | 49 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 69 | 66 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 44 |
| Cocaine | 22 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 12 |
| Crack | 3 | 3 | 1 | * | 3 | 3 |
| Heroin | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Hallucinogens | 27 | 15 | 21 | 8 | 16 | 13 |
| LSD | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| PCP | 2 | 1 | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Ecstasy | 24 | 10 | 20 | 6 | 12 | 9 |
| Inhalants | 8 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5} | 41 | 43 | 26 | 30 | 30 | 31 |
| Pain Relievers | 33 | 35 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 27 |
| OxyContin [®] | 9 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 9 |
| Tranquilizers | 23 | 22 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 19 |
| Stimulants ⁵ | 20 | 19 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 11 |
| Methamphetamine ⁵ | 13 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 7 |
| Sedatives | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 51 | 47 | 34 | 33 | 36 | 33 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.79D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Drug | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time Female College Students | | Other Females Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| ILLICIT DRUGS³ | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.82 | 0.77 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.73 | 0.72 |
| Cocaine | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.20 |
| Crack | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 | * | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Heroin | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.47 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.23 |
| LSD | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.07 |
| PCP | 0.02 | 0.01 | * | * | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| Ecstasy | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.46 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.15 |
| Inhalants | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5} | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.51 | 0.51 |
| Pain Relievers | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.43 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.44 |
| OxyContin [®] | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.15 |
| Tranquilizers | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.33 | 0.32 |
| Stimulants ⁵ | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.19 |
| Methamphetamine ⁵ | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.12 |
| Sedatives | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.10 |
| ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.70 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.56 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.79P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Drug | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|--|--------------------|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time Female College Students | Other Females Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 0.3241 | | 0.9924 | 0.1642 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 0.3180 | | 0.7578 | 0.0794 |
| Cocaine | 0.0312 | | 0.8870 | 0.0068 |
| Crack | 0.9658 | | * | 0.8595 |
| Heroin | 0.4442 | | 0.3909 | 0.5875 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.0354 | | 0.0802 | 0.2351 |
| LSD | 0.6459 | | 0.1804 | 0.7172 |
| PCP | 0.6161 | | * | 0.6251 |
| Ecstasy | 0.0367 | | 0.1176 | 0.1602 |
| Inhalants | 0.7212 | | 0.5053 | 0.3926 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5} | 0.8126 | | 0.7286 | 0.9661 |
| Pain Relievers | 0.7397 | | 0.9303 | 0.6685 |
| OxyContin [®] | 0.9550 | | 0.5229 | 0.6911 |
| Tranquilizers | 0.7569 | | 0.7806 | 0.6301 |
| Stimulants ⁵ | 0.1220 | | 0.5307 | 0.0909 |
| Methamphetamine ⁵ | 0.0098 | | 0.1005 | 0.0451 |
| Sedatives | 0.4916 | | 0.6575 | 0.2431 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 0.1741 | | 0.2994 | 0.3783 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.80C Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 130 | 137 | 88 | 97 | 90 | 93 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 50 | 52 | 29 | 32 | 41 | 44 |
| 19 | 56 | 53 | 37 | 41 | 40 | 35 |
| 20 | 56 | 54 | 38 | 33 | 41 | 43 |
| 21 | 50 | 57 | 31 | 37 | 37 | 43 |
| 22 | 47 | 46 | 29 | 25 | 37 | 37 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 96 | 101 | 60 | 67 | 72 | 76 |
| Female | 76 | 75 | 53 | 56 | 51 | 49 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 123 | 127 | 84 | 92 | 83 | 83 |
| White | 108 | 111 | 70 | 82 | 76 | 70 |
| Black or African American | 37 | 48 | 18 | 20 | 31 | 40 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 9 | * | * | * | 8 | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 29 | 21 | 26 | 16 | 12 | 12 |
| Two or More Races | 12 | 15 | * | * | * | 12 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 46 | 50 | 22 | 23 | 40 | 45 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.80D Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.61 | 0.64 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 1.54 | 1.67 | 1.19 | 1.23 |
| 19 | 1.07 | 1.04 | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.52 |
| 20 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 1.63 | 1.53 | 1.64 | 1.62 |
| 21 | 1.01 | 1.11 | 1.47 | 1.68 | 1.31 | 1.49 |
| 22 | 1.01 | 1.06 | 2.01 | 1.79 | 1.20 | 1.22 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.70 | 0.74 | 1.14 | 1.25 | 0.86 | 0.94 |
| Female | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.82 | 0.77 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.54 | 0.55 | 0.79 | 0.84 | 0.70 | 0.72 |
| White | 0.63 | 0.64 | 0.89 | 0.98 | 0.83 | 0.84 |
| Black or African American | 1.07 | 1.29 | 1.57 | 1.72 | 1.38 | 1.68 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4.72 | * | * | * | 5.31 | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.56 | 2.02 | 3.56 | 2.32 | 3.22 | 3.65 |
| Two or More Races | 4.41 | 3.89 | * | * | * | 4.90 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.12 | 1.21 | 2.16 | 2.15 | 1.30 | 1.45 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.80P Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.5808 | | 0.5800 | | 0.7584 | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.9973 | | 0.6280 | | 0.7428 | |
| 19 | 0.9644 | | 0.9596 | | 0.8809 | |
| 20 | 0.3203 | | 0.7169 | | 0.3130 | |
| 21 | 0.0525 | | 0.2285 | | 0.1148 | |
| 22 | 0.7685 | | 0.9814 | | 0.7325 | |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.0873 | | 0.3730 | | 0.1510 | |
| Female | 0.3241 | | 0.9924 | | 0.1642 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.9689 | | 0.6885 | | 0.8125 | |
| White | 0.5170 | | 0.5784 | | 0.1796 | |
| Black or African American | 0.2150 | | 0.6626 | | 0.0702 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | | * | | * | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.3864 | | 0.6198 | | 0.3877 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.6851 | | * | | * | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.1955 | | 0.5481 | | 0.2556 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.81C Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 118 | 125 | 78 | 89 | 83 | 83 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 46 | 49 | 26 | 28 | 38 | 41 |
| 19 | 51 | 50 | 32 | 38 | 37 | 33 |
| 20 | 51 | 49 | 35 | 32 | 36 | 37 |
| 21 | 45 | 50 | 29 | 34 | 33 | 36 |
| 22 | 43 | 42 | 27 | 21 | 33 | 34 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 89 | 96 | 55 | 63 | 67 | 69 |
| Female | 69 | 66 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 44 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 109 | 115 | 74 | 84 | 76 | 75 |
| White | 97 | 100 | 62 | 75 | 69 | 62 |
| Black or African American | 32 | 44 | 15 | 18 | 28 | 38 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 8 | * | * | * | 8 | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 26 | 19 | * | 15 | 11 | 9 |
| Two or More Races | 11 | 14 | * | * | * | 12 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 40 | 45 | 21 | 22 | 32 | 39 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.81D Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.71 | 0.77 | 0.58 | 0.59 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 1.44 | 1.48 | 1.12 | 1.17 |
| 19 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.32 | 1.45 | 1.48 | 1.44 |
| 20 | 1.09 | 1.05 | 1.55 | 1.48 | 1.45 | 1.47 |
| 21 | 0.93 | 1.04 | 1.41 | 1.63 | 1.22 | 1.33 |
| 22 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 1.91 | 1.71 | 1.08 | 1.15 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.67 | 0.71 | 1.07 | 1.18 | 0.84 | 0.88 |
| Female | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.73 | 0.72 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.74 | 0.81 | 0.66 | 0.67 |
| White | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.81 | 0.96 | 0.78 | 0.77 |
| Black or African American | 0.95 | 1.23 | 1.35 | 1.58 | 1.25 | 1.62 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4.59 | * | * | * | 5.20 | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.39 | 1.79 | * | 2.19 | 2.78 | 2.76 |
| Two or More Races | 4.34 | 3.81 | * | * | * | 4.89 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.00 | 1.11 | 2.09 | 2.07 | 1.11 | 1.32 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.81P Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.4258 | | 0.4529 | 0.6382 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 18 | 0.9900 | | 0.5975 | 0.7435 |
| 19 | 0.8569 | | 0.8935 | 0.6499 |
| 20 | 0.5475 | | 0.9499 | 0.3711 |
| 21 | 0.0861 | | 0.1859 | 0.2467 |
| 22 | 0.6455 | | 0.8151 | 0.4843 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.0486 | | 0.3894 | 0.0674 |
| Female | 0.3180 | | 0.7578 | 0.0794 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.9325 | | 0.6085 | 0.7822 |
| White | 0.3507 | | 0.6417 | 0.0951 |
| Black or African American | 0.0731 | | 0.7516 | 0.0186 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | * |
| Asian | 0.2867 | | * | 0.6830 |
| Two or More Races | 0.6418 | | * | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.0685 | | 0.3827 | 0.1131 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.82C Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Substance | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS³ | 185 | 185 | 130 | 121 | 135 | 133 |
| Cigarettes | 165 | 167 | 109 | 103 | 126 | 125 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 56 | 56 | 36 | 36 | 43 | 43 |
| Cigars | 93 | 99 | 62 | 60 | 70 | 75 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 28 | 28 | 17 | 17 | 22 | 23 |
| ALCOHOL | 280 | 283 | 232 | 236 | 146 | 143 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ⁴ | 215 | 223 | 169 | 179 | 123 | 123 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴ | 122 | 114 | 95 | 88 | 68 | 69 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.82D Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Substance | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS³ | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.77 | 0.78 |
| Cigarettes | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.76 | 0.77 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.33 |
| Cigars | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.55 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.18 |
| ALCOHOL | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.95 | 1.04 | 0.76 | 0.76 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.65 | 0.65 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 0.75 | 0.74 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.50 | 0.50 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.82P Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Substance | Total ¹ | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Full-Time College Students | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 2007 | 2006 2007 | 2006 2007 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS³ | 0.0099 | 0.0137 | 0.1858 |
| Cigarettes | 0.0011 | 0.0142 | 0.0263 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 0.4942 | 0.9395 | 0.4182 |
| Cigars | 0.4463 | 0.7756 | 0.2223 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 0.6087 | 0.8310 | 0.6407 |
| ALCOHOL | 0.1029 | 0.0329 | 0.5546 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.3858 | 0.1605 | 0.9516 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.1248 | 0.0793 | 0.5541 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.83C Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Substance | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time Male College Students | | Other Males Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS³ | 136 | 135 | 90 | 86 | 105 | 103 |
| Cigarettes | 117 | 120 | 71 | 74 | 96 | 93 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 55 | 54 | 36 | 35 | 41 | 42 |
| Cigars | 80 | 88 | 52 | 51 | 62 | 70 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 25 | 27 | 16 | 16 | 20 | 21 |
| ALCOHOL | 171 | 175 | 127 | 137 | 111 | 108 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ⁴ | 149 | 150 | 108 | 114 | 98 | 97 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴ | 94 | 90 | 70 | 67 | 58 | 61 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.83D Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Substance | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time Male College Students | | Other Males Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS³ | 0.82 | 0.84 | 1.34 | 1.30 | 1.03 | 1.06 |
| Cigarettes | 0.81 | 0.83 | 1.25 | 1.30 | 1.03 | 1.04 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.58 | 0.59 |
| Cigars | 0.62 | 0.69 | 0.96 | 1.02 | 0.81 | 0.88 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.31 |
| ALCOHOL | 0.81 | 0.86 | 1.31 | 1.43 | 1.02 | 1.02 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.87 | 0.87 | 1.47 | 1.50 | 1.03 | 1.04 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.71 | 0.69 | 1.28 | 1.31 | 0.76 | 0.79 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.83P Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Substance | Total ¹ | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Full-Time Male College Students | Other Males Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 2007 | 2006 2007 | 2006 2007 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS³ | 0.5461 | 0.3219 | 0.9898 |
| Cigarettes | 0.2428 | 0.3738 | 0.4043 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 0.5791 | 0.8756 | 0.5686 |
| Cigars | 0.3190 | 0.8978 | 0.2482 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 0.5746 | 0.5517 | 0.8065 |
| ALCOHOL | 0.5350 | 0.2536 | 0.9664 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.7515 | 0.2319 | 0.6145 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.4015 | 0.1342 | 0.8691 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.84C Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Substance | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time Female College Students | | Other Females Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS³ | 105 | 100 | 69 | 63 | 79 | 75 |
| Cigarettes | 101 | 94 | 64 | 57 | 77 | 73 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 11 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| Cigars | 39 | 41 | 25 | 26 | 31 | 31 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 10 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 8 |
| ALCOHOL | 169 | 162 | 140 | 136 | 84 | 82 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ⁴ | 118 | 120 | 93 | 95 | 65 | 65 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴ | 58 | 55 | 45 | 44 | 33 | 30 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.84D Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Substance | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time Female College Students | | Other Females Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS³ | 0.81 | 0.73 | 1.19 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.01 |
| Cigarettes | 0.79 | 0.71 | 1.14 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 1.01 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| Cigars | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.53 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| ALCOHOL | 0.87 | 0.87 | 1.33 | 1.30 | 1.01 | 1.01 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.81 | 0.81 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 0.94 | 0.94 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.83 | 0.78 | 0.56 | 0.52 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.84P Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Substance | Total ¹ | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Full-Time Female College Students | Other Females Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 2007 | 2006 2007 | 2006 2007 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS³ | 0.0009 | 0.0171 | 0.0285 |
| Cigarettes | 0.0002 | 0.0104 | 0.0086 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 0.2547 | 0.5030 | 0.3450 |
| Cigars | 0.9792 | 0.7437 | 0.7145 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 0.9053 | 0.2138 | 0.5151 |
| ALCOHOL | 0.0789 | 0.0670 | 0.2786 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.3383 | 0.4552 | 0.3777 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴ | 0.1390 | 0.4256 | 0.1271 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.85C Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 165 | 167 | 109 | 103 | 126 | 125 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 65 | 63 | 38 | 38 | 54 | 50 |
| 19 | 66 | 60 | 41 | 39 | 53 | 48 |
| 20 | 65 | 68 | 41 | 38 | 50 | 55 |
| 21 | 69 | 68 | 42 | 42 | 55 | 52 |
| 22 | 64 | 65 | 33 | 30 | 54 | 56 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 117 | 120 | 71 | 74 | 96 | 93 |
| Female | 101 | 94 | 64 | 57 | 77 | 73 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 151 | 151 | 104 | 98 | 112 | 109 |
| White | 139 | 139 | 92 | 91 | 102 | 98 |
| Black or African American | 47 | 50 | 16 | 20 | 44 | 43 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 37 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 17 |
| Two or More Races | 15 | 16 | * | * | 13 | 14 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 68 | 64 | 28 | 27 | 59 | 58 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.85D Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.76 | 0.77 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.71 | 1.80 | 1.47 | 1.35 |
| 19 | 1.25 | 1.16 | 1.59 | 1.40 | 1.79 | 1.85 |
| 20 | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.71 | 1.63 | 1.75 | 1.84 |
| 21 | 1.21 | 1.26 | 1.70 | 1.86 | 1.57 | 1.67 |
| 22 | 1.28 | 1.30 | 2.26 | 2.18 | 1.49 | 1.51 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.81 | 0.83 | 1.25 | 1.30 | 1.03 | 1.04 |
| Female | 0.79 | 0.71 | 1.14 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 1.01 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.83 | 0.84 |
| White | 0.73 | 0.73 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 0.93 | 1.00 |
| Black or African American | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.53 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 1.74 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 3.00 | 2.68 | 3.73 | 3.35 | 4.73 | 4.44 |
| Two or More Races | 5.12 | 4.21 | * | * | 5.94 | 5.25 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.48 | 1.42 | 2.55 | 2.46 | 1.73 | 1.72 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.85P Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.0011 | | 0.0142 | 0.0263 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 18 | 0.0808 | | 0.8071 | 0.0471 |
| 19 | 0.0286 | | 0.0226 | 0.5987 |
| 20 | 0.2202 | | 0.2725 | 0.4804 |
| 21 | 0.1121 | | 0.3512 | 0.2028 |
| 22 | 0.6221 | | 0.3633 | 0.8354 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.2428 | | 0.3738 | 0.4043 |
| Female | 0.0002 | | 0.0104 | 0.0086 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.0006 | | 0.0205 | 0.0112 |
| White | 0.0011 | | 0.0182 | 0.0278 |
| Black or African American | 0.2063 | | 0.9885 | 0.1860 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | * |
| Asian | 0.7194 | | 0.9477 | 0.5292 |
| Two or More Races | 0.7390 | | * | 0.7511 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.7737 | | 0.4922 | 0.9956 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.86C Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 280 | 283 | 232 | 236 | 146 | 143 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 85 | 83 | 62 | 60 | 60 | 56 |
| 19 | 89 | 93 | 69 | 78 | 57 | 51 |
| 20 | 95 | 101 | 78 | 79 | 54 | 57 |
| 21 | 104 | 109 | 81 | 84 | 64 | 68 |
| 22 | 99 | 89 | 66 | 58 | 70 | 67 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 171 | 175 | 127 | 137 | 111 | 108 |
| Female | 169 | 162 | 140 | 136 | 84 | 82 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 257 | 260 | 219 | 221 | 124 | 128 |
| White | 211 | 228 | 172 | 188 | 114 | 113 |
| Black or African American | 59 | 78 | 40 | 48 | 44 | 58 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 11 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 69 | 45 | 65 | 39 | 25 | 18 |
| Two or More Races | 20 | 20 | * | * | 13 | 16 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 94 | 85 | 53 | 45 | 74 | 68 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.86D Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.95 | 1.04 | 0.76 | 0.76 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 1.23 | 1.19 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 1.54 | 1.40 |
| 19 | 1.29 | 1.36 | 1.72 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.81 |
| 20 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 2.02 | 1.90 | 1.75 | 1.78 |
| 21 | 1.19 | 1.23 | 1.70 | 1.88 | 1.57 | 1.57 |
| 22 | 1.16 | 1.32 | 1.87 | 2.46 | 1.42 | 1.51 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.81 | 0.86 | 1.31 | 1.43 | 1.02 | 1.02 |
| Female | 0.87 | 0.87 | 1.33 | 1.30 | 1.01 | 1.01 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.95 | 1.07 | 0.81 | 0.81 |
| White | 0.68 | 0.77 | 1.00 | 1.17 | 0.88 | 0.95 |
| Black or African American | 1.37 | 1.59 | 2.50 | 3.01 | 1.72 | 1.91 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 5.82 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 3.67 | 3.18 | 4.20 | 3.94 | 5.42 | 4.65 |
| Two or More Races | 4.35 | 4.29 | * | * | 5.76 | 4.84 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.67 | 1.60 | 3.36 | 3.12 | 1.87 | 1.76 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.86P Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.1029 | | 0.0329 | 0.5546 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 18 | 0.0116 | | 0.0779 | 0.0626 |
| 19 | 0.4667 | | 0.3279 | 0.1382 |
| 20 | 0.6388 | | 0.3207 | 0.8002 |
| 21 | 0.3470 | | 0.4754 | 0.0850 |
| 22 | 0.0149 | | 0.0132 | 0.1659 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.5350 | | 0.2536 | 0.9664 |
| Female | 0.0789 | | 0.0670 | 0.2786 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.1727 | | 0.0292 | 0.9624 |
| White | 0.0883 | | 0.1903 | 0.2064 |
| Black or African American | 0.0859 | | 0.3483 | 0.0055 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | * |
| Asian | 0.2194 | | 0.2437 | 0.4196 |
| Two or More Races | 0.2284 | | * | 0.9245 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.3517 | | 0.7460 | 0.3130 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.87C Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 215 | 223 | 169 | 179 | 123 | 123 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 70 | 71 | 51 | 53 | 50 | 48 |
| 19 | 72 | 79 | 53 | 64 | 48 | 45 |
| 20 | 75 | 81 | 59 | 59 | 45 | 51 |
| 21 | 85 | 84 | 65 | 62 | 52 | 56 |
| 22 | 78 | 73 | 50 | 47 | 59 | 56 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 149 | 150 | 108 | 114 | 98 | 97 |
| Female | 118 | 120 | 93 | 95 | 65 | 65 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 197 | 208 | 161 | 170 | 104 | 110 |
| White | 175 | 191 | 138 | 154 | 98 | 100 |
| Black or African American | 37 | 48 | 23 | 25 | 31 | 41 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 10 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 40 | 28 | 36 | 23 | 18 | 14 |
| Two or More Races | 16 | 17 | * | * | 12 | 13 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 73 | 72 | 37 | 34 | 62 | 61 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.87D Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.65 | 0.65 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 0.75 | 0.74 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 2.03 | 2.18 | 1.40 | 1.31 |
| 19 | 1.25 | 1.34 | 1.76 | 1.88 | 1.71 | 1.76 |
| 20 | 1.33 | 1.35 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 1.64 | 1.77 |
| 21 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 2.13 | 2.05 | 1.58 | 1.66 |
| 22 | 1.31 | 1.32 | 2.47 | 2.60 | 1.52 | 1.51 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.87 | 0.87 | 1.47 | 1.50 | 1.03 | 1.04 |
| Female | 0.81 | 0.81 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 0.94 | 0.94 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.70 | 0.71 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 0.79 | 0.82 |
| White | 0.76 | 0.80 | 1.16 | 1.21 | 0.92 | 0.97 |
| Black or African American | 1.10 | 1.23 | 1.93 | 1.97 | 1.33 | 1.64 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 5.56 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 3.06 | 2.63 | 3.99 | 3.25 | 4.33 | 4.03 |
| Two or More Races | 5.29 | 4.34 | * | * | 5.99 | 5.22 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.48 | 1.51 | 2.97 | 2.79 | 1.75 | 1.73 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.87P Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.3858 | | 0.1605 | 0.9516 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 18 | 0.0211 | | 0.2816 | 0.0395 |
| 19 | 0.3477 | | 0.8888 | 0.2255 |
| 20 | 0.5182 | | 0.6367 | 0.6269 |
| 21 | 0.6798 | | 0.1487 | 0.0766 |
| 22 | 0.2891 | | 0.4265 | 0.4327 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.7515 | | 0.2319 | 0.6145 |
| Female | 0.3383 | | 0.4552 | 0.3777 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.4133 | | 0.2525 | 0.8758 |
| White | 0.3803 | | 0.6238 | 0.3871 |
| Black or African American | 0.2266 | | 0.2302 | 0.0227 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | * |
| Asian | 0.6673 | | 0.4939 | 0.8925 |
| Two or More Races | 0.3244 | | * | 0.3378 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.7771 | | 0.3180 | 0.8651 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.88C Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 122 | 114 | 95 | 88 | 68 | 69 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 48 | 35 | 35 | 27 | 30 | 23 |
| 19 | 45 | 42 | 35 | 35 | 26 | 26 |
| 20 | 38 | 48 | 29 | 34 | 26 | 32 |
| 21 | 52 | 46 | 42 | 35 | 29 | 31 |
| 22 | 43 | 40 | 25 | 23 | 34 | 32 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 94 | 90 | 70 | 67 | 58 | 61 |
| Female | 58 | 55 | 45 | 44 | 33 | 30 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 111 | 107 | 91 | 85 | 59 | 62 |
| White | 104 | 100 | 85 | 79 | 55 | 59 |
| Black or African American | 16 | 23 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 20 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4 | 3 | * | * | 3 | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 15 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| Two or More Races | 12 | 10 | * | * | * | 5 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 42 | 36 | 21 | 19 | 34 | 28 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.88D Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.93 | 0.65 | 1.77 | 1.34 | 0.97 | 0.69 |
| 19 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 1.45 | 1.39 | 1.06 | 1.15 |
| 20 | 0.89 | 0.96 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.14 | 1.34 |
| 21 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.07 | 1.21 |
| 22 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 1.78 | 1.71 | 1.17 | 1.11 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.71 | 0.69 | 1.28 | 1.31 | 0.76 | 0.79 |
| Female | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.83 | 0.78 | 0.56 | 0.52 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.51 | 0.48 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.55 | 0.56 |
| White | 0.62 | 0.57 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.68 | 0.69 |
| Black or African American | 0.54 | 0.73 | 0.84 | 0.99 | 0.68 | 0.98 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 3.08 | 3.10 | * | * | 3.57 | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 1.33 | 1.22 | 1.73 | 1.55 | 2.02 | 2.04 |
| Two or More Races | 4.51 | 3.09 | * | * | * | 2.36 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.06 | 0.91 | 2.03 | 1.82 | 1.19 | 0.97 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.88P Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.1248 | | 0.0793 | | 0.5541 | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.0046 | | 0.1714 | | 0.0065 | |
| 19 | 0.7794 | | 0.2356 | | 0.5114 | |
| 20 | 0.1540 | | 0.2104 | | 0.4851 | |
| 21 | 0.2497 | | 0.0421 | | 0.6613 | |
| 22 | 0.7908 | | 0.7385 | | 0.8719 | |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.4015 | | 0.1342 | | 0.8691 | |
| Female | 0.1390 | | 0.4256 | | 0.1271 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.1058 | | 0.0717 | | 0.5968 | |
| White | 0.1173 | | 0.1060 | | 0.5149 | |
| Black or African American | 0.2088 | | 0.8090 | | 0.1765 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.3051 | | * | | * | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.9819 | | 0.5942 | | 0.5079 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.1820 | | * | | * | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.8623 | | 0.8875 | | 0.8081 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.89C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 75 | 75 | 48 | 43 | 56 | 59 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 35 | 33 | 18 | 14 | 30 | 29 |
| 19 | 30 | 33 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 27 |
| 20 | 35 | 34 | 24 | 20 | 26 | 28 |
| 21 | 28 | 34 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 28 |
| 22 | 26 | 25 | 16 | 13 | 20 | 21 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 57 | 61 | 32 | 33 | 46 | 50 |
| Female | 46 | 40 | 32 | 24 | 32 | 31 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 70 | 71 | 45 | 40 | 53 | 56 |
| White | 62 | 61 | 38 | 36 | 48 | 47 |
| Black or African American | 24 | 31 | 10 | 10 | 21 | 28 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 7 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 21 | 12 | 20 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| Two or More Races | 5 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 23 | 28 | 12 | 13 | 19 | 25 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.89D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.43 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.73 | 0.67 | 1.10 | 0.83 | 0.96 | 0.86 |
| 19 | 0.67 | 0.73 | 0.97 | 0.83 | 0.94 | 1.16 |
| 20 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 1.22 | 1.01 | 1.12 | 1.15 |
| 21 | 0.61 | 0.76 | 0.90 | 1.04 | 0.83 | 1.09 |
| 22 | 0.62 | 0.64 | 1.27 | 1.08 | 0.70 | 0.77 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.66 |
| Female | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.69 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.52 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.52 |
| White | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.60 |
| Black or African American | 0.76 | 0.94 | 1.04 | 0.91 | 1.02 | 1.29 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4.19 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 1.98 | 1.33 | 2.94 | 1.47 | 1.80 | 2.64 |
| Two or More Races | 2.24 | 2.83 | 1.36 | 2.50 | 3.59 | 4.23 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.63 | 0.69 | 1.34 | 1.31 | 0.70 | 0.83 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.89P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.9449 | | 0.4693 | | 0.5825 | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.0008 | | 0.0831 | | 0.0028 | |
| 19 | 0.4240 | | 0.4634 | | 0.0699 | |
| 20 | 0.6633 | | 0.7227 | | 0.7774 | |
| 21 | 0.0578 | | 0.3006 | | 0.1046 | |
| 22 | 0.1621 | | 0.9419 | | 0.0794 | |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.2160 | | 0.9802 | | 0.1272 | |
| Female | 0.1052 | | 0.2952 | | 0.1986 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.6495 | | 0.4259 | | 0.9091 | |
| White | 0.3351 | | 0.7162 | | 0.3773 | |
| Black or African American | 0.4565 | | 0.5364 | | 0.2421 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | | * | | * | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.9718 | | 0.4789 | | 0.2238 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.1543 | | 0.1325 | | 0.3749 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.3232 | | 0.9451 | | 0.2546 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.90C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 123 | 122 | 89 | 91 | 80 | 79 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 43 | 39 | 28 | 26 | 33 | 29 |
| 19 | 48 | 47 | 35 | 36 | 32 | 31 |
| 20 | 44 | 49 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 34 |
| 21 | 50 | 51 | 37 | 34 | 33 | 39 |
| 22 | 48 | 42 | 28 | 23 | 38 | 35 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 90 | 86 | 59 | 58 | 64 | 65 |
| Female | 69 | 68 | 52 | 57 | 43 | 38 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 115 | 115 | 85 | 86 | 71 | 73 |
| White | 103 | 105 | 75 | 80 | 64 | 65 |
| Black or African American | 26 | 33 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 27 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 6 | * | * | * | * | 3 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 27 | 17 | 22 | 13 | 17 | 10 |
| Two or More Races | 14 | 13 | * | * | * | 10 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 39 | 40 | 20 | 21 | 33 | 34 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.90D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.58 | 0.55 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.84 | 0.72 | 1.45 | 1.35 | 1.04 | 0.85 |
| 19 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 1.40 | 1.31 | 1.32 | 1.31 |
| 20 | 0.94 | 1.02 | 1.43 | 1.37 | 1.26 | 1.38 |
| 21 | 1.01 | 1.04 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.23 | 1.44 |
| 22 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 1.88 | 1.76 | 1.20 | 1.18 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.67 | 0.66 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 0.83 | 0.82 |
| Female | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.91 | 0.94 | 0.69 | 0.62 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.65 | 0.64 |
| White | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.77 | 0.77 |
| Black or African American | 0.84 | 1.00 | 1.39 | 1.43 | 1.03 | 1.26 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4.61 | * | * | * | * | 4.06 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.44 | 1.80 | 2.96 | 2.12 | 4.09 | 3.00 |
| Two or More Races | 4.53 | 3.64 | * | * | * | 4.47 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.01 | 0.98 | 2.04 | 2.08 | 1.15 | 1.11 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.90P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.3968 | | 0.1345 | 0.9384 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 18 | 0.0039 | | 0.0394 | 0.0352 |
| 19 | 0.8343 | | 0.4846 | 0.4201 |
| 20 | 0.5908 | | 0.9647 | 0.4549 |
| 21 | 0.5043 | | 0.7042 | 0.2469 |
| 22 | 0.6845 | | 0.8072 | 0.7626 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.5761 | | 0.4458 | 0.2176 |
| Female | 0.0431 | | 0.2123 | 0.0743 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.4033 | | 0.0677 | 0.6850 |
| White | 0.5732 | | 0.1214 | 0.5954 |
| Black or African American | 0.3728 | | 0.6411 | 0.4328 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | * |
| Asian | 0.2550 | | 0.3726 | 0.4661 |
| Two or More Races | 0.2464 | | * | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.8662 | | 0.4951 | 0.5373 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.91C Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 138 | 140 | 100 | 99 | 90 | 94 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 50 | 46 | 31 | 29 | 40 | 36 |
| 19 | 54 | 53 | 39 | 40 | 35 | 36 |
| 20 | 52 | 58 | 39 | 36 | 35 | 42 |
| 21 | 53 | 56 | 39 | 36 | 36 | 43 |
| 22 | 51 | 47 | 31 | 25 | 40 | 39 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 100 | 99 | 65 | 64 | 73 | 77 |
| Female | 76 | 77 | 59 | 60 | 47 | 45 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 130 | 131 | 97 | 94 | 82 | 87 |
| White | 115 | 120 | 83 | 86 | 73 | 77 |
| Black or African American | 32 | 42 | 16 | 18 | 27 | 35 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 9 | * | * | * | 8 | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 33 | 20 | 29 | 15 | 17 | 12 |
| Two or More Races | 14 | 14 | * | * | * | 11 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 42 | 45 | 22 | 22 | 35 | 39 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.91D Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.63 | 0.62 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.94 | 0.85 | 1.56 | 1.44 | 1.22 | 1.03 |
| 19 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 1.54 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.51 |
| 20 | 1.06 | 1.16 | 1.65 | 1.50 | 1.40 | 1.61 |
| 21 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.30 | 1.52 |
| 22 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.98 | 1.87 | 1.26 | 1.28 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.72 | 0.73 | 1.16 | 1.15 | 0.90 | 0.92 |
| Female | 0.62 | 0.59 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 0.74 | 0.71 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.71 | 0.74 |
| White | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.83 | 0.89 |
| Black or African American | 0.98 | 1.20 | 1.51 | 1.55 | 1.23 | 1.52 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4.79 | * | * | * | 5.51 | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.91 | 2.10 | 3.87 | 2.47 | 4.14 | 3.54 |
| Two or More Races | 4.59 | 3.71 | * | * | * | 4.61 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.07 | 1.04 | 2.23 | 2.14 | 1.21 | 1.21 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.91P Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.5407 | | 0.1063 | 0.6365 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 18 | 0.0011 | | 0.0782 | 0.0049 |
| 19 | 0.6842 | | 0.3825 | 0.1922 |
| 20 | 0.8733 | | 0.5645 | 0.4737 |
| 21 | 0.2565 | | 0.9808 | 0.1451 |
| 22 | 0.7583 | | 0.5716 | 0.4578 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.3222 | | 0.5736 | 0.1084 |
| Female | 0.0337 | | 0.1117 | 0.1203 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.3483 | | 0.0601 | 0.7667 |
| White | 0.4357 | | 0.1464 | 0.8890 |
| Black or African American | 0.3454 | | 0.7638 | 0.3202 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | * | | * | * |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | * |
| Asian | 0.2885 | | 0.2409 | 0.8418 |
| Two or More Races | 0.2766 | | * | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.4872 | | 0.6631 | 0.5869 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.92C Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 114 | 109 | 79 | 74 | 81 | 80 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 46 | 48 | 27 | 26 | 37 | 40 |
| 19 | 47 | 45 | 30 | 34 | 37 | 30 |
| 20 | 47 | 45 | 32 | 31 | 35 | 33 |
| 21 | 45 | 45 | 31 | 29 | 33 | 35 |
| 22 | 44 | 39 | 26 | 21 | 36 | 34 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 69 | 63 | 41 | 38 | 55 | 52 |
| Female | 82 | 82 | 60 | 57 | 59 | 58 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 104 | 98 | 75 | 70 | 70 | 71 |
| White | 85 | 86 | 54 | 60 | 63 | 62 |
| Black or African American | 32 | 37 | 20 | 21 | 26 | 30 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4 | 4 | * | * | 4 | 3 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 35 | 24 | 31 | 19 | 15 | 13 |
| Two or More Races | 16 | 13 | * | * | 7 | 11 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 42 | 45 | 20 | 21 | 37 | 38 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.92D Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.57 | 0.57 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.89 | 0.92 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.12 | 1.15 |
| 19 | 0.97 | 0.89 | 1.32 | 1.30 | 1.42 | 1.28 |
| 20 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.41 | 1.48 | 1.42 | 1.38 |
| 21 | 0.89 | 0.95 | 1.45 | 1.56 | 1.15 | 1.28 |
| 22 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 1.70 | 1.61 | 1.18 | 1.18 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.85 | 0.89 | 0.72 | 0.70 |
| Female | 0.64 | 0.65 | 1.05 | 0.96 | 0.85 | 0.87 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.69 | 0.74 | 0.61 | 0.63 |
| White | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.69 | 0.85 | 0.72 | 0.74 |
| Black or African American | 0.99 | 1.04 | 1.85 | 1.72 | 1.21 | 1.35 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 3.31 | 3.95 | * | * | 3.75 | 4.21 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.70 | 2.14 | 3.68 | 2.73 | 3.72 | 3.74 |
| Two or More Races | 5.48 | 3.55 | * | * | 4.85 | 4.43 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.04 | 1.12 | 1.93 | 2.12 | 1.25 | 1.30 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.92P Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.4154 | | 0.1583 | 0.9150 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 18 | 0.3925 | | 0.1803 | 0.7878 |
| 19 | 0.1490 | | 0.1986 | 0.4908 |
| 20 | 0.6065 | | 0.7256 | 0.7146 |
| 21 | 0.6981 | | 0.5489 | 0.2907 |
| 22 | 0.4920 | | 0.7291 | 0.5862 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.7832 | | 0.1520 | 0.5327 |
| Female | 0.3428 | | 0.4364 | 0.6707 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.6242 | | 0.1883 | 0.5998 |
| White | 0.9921 | | 0.5802 | 0.6110 |
| Black or African American | 0.8409 | | 0.5801 | 0.9557 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.7842 | | * | 0.6524 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | * |
| Asian | 0.6528 | | 0.4174 | 0.6872 |
| Two or More Races | 0.5463 | | * | 0.9356 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.4114 | | 0.5956 | 0.5214 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.93C Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 71 | 70 | 47 | 48 | 54 | 51 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 33 | 34 | 20 | 20 | 25 | 26 |
| 19 | 33 | 29 | 20 | 20 | 26 | 20 |
| 20 | 26 | 27 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 20 |
| 21 | 32 | 32 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 25 |
| 22 | 30 | 26 | 18 | 17 | 24 | 21 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 44 | 41 | 28 | 27 | 35 | 30 |
| Female | 52 | 53 | 34 | 35 | 41 | 41 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 64 | 65 | 42 | 46 | 49 | 46 |
| White | 55 | 57 | 34 | 40 | 44 | 41 |
| Black or African American | 22 | 24 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 19 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4 | 3 | * | * | * | 2 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 11 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| Two or More Races | 11 | 9 | * | * | * | 7 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 29 | 28 | 17 | 12 | 23 | 25 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown data for the Past Year MDE measure were excluded.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.93D Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 0.79 | 0.80 |
| 19 | 0.73 | 0.64 | 0.95 | 0.88 | 1.08 | 0.94 |
| 20 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.91 |
| 21 | 0.71 | 0.75 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 0.94 | 0.99 |
| 22 | 0.70 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.32 | 0.82 | 0.76 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.48 | 0.43 |
| Female | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.70 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.68 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.47 | 0.46 |
| White | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.52 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.55 |
| Black or African American | 0.72 | 0.77 | 1.52 | 1.35 | 0.80 | 0.94 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 3.41 | 2.99 | * | * | * | 2.89 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 1.19 | 1.07 | 1.71 | 1.31 | 1.43 | 1.90 |
| Two or More Races | 3.82 | 2.65 | * | * | * | 3.10 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.76 | 0.73 | 1.67 | 1.25 | 0.83 | 0.88 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown data for the Past Year MDE measure were excluded.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.93P Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

| Demographic Characteristic | Total ¹ | | COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Full-Time College Students | | Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | 0.1717 | | 0.3473 | | 0.3063 | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 18 | 0.6204 | | 0.7208 | | 0.3577 | |
| 19 | 0.0574 | | 0.1120 | | 0.2600 | |
| 20 | 0.8178 | | 0.6006 | | 0.4495 | |
| 21 | 0.9535 | | 0.2386 | | 0.3658 | |
| 22 | 0.8208 | | 0.8339 | | 0.6875 | |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.2912 | | 0.4429 | | 0.4260 | |
| Female | 0.3345 | | 0.4895 | | 0.5255 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.2107 | | 0.5031 | | 0.2972 | |
| White | 0.6174 | | 0.5932 | | 0.2996 | |
| Black or African American | 0.3196 | | 0.0644 | | 0.8282 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.4164 | | * | | * | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.6460 | | 0.8985 | | 0.5485 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.1011 | | * | | * | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.5775 | | 0.3770 | | 0.8742 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown data for the Past Year MDE measure were excluded.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.