

**Table 7.31C Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	804	808	604	629	649	688
12	6	8	4	4	*	*
13	14	15	7	7	*	*
14	22	22	12	11	12	11
15	30	28	19	17	19	17
16	36	35	21	21	21	21
17	41	43	25	26	25	26
18	65	63	38	38	38	38
19	66	60	44	37	44	37
20	65	68	43	39	43	39
21	69	68	46	42	46	42
22	64	65	40	42	40	42
23	67	64	42	44	42	44
24	61	66	41	40	41	40
25	64	58	41	42	41	42
26-29	229	236	160	158	160	158
30-34	223	234	165	163	165	163
35-39	249	252	192	187	192	187
40-44	265	236	219	182	219	182
45-49	283	274	217	220	217	220
50-54	334	357	256	255	256	255
55-59	253	299	224	254	224	254
60-64	220	246	185	199	185	199
65 or Older	266	255	189	212	197	217

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.31D Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.33	0.33	0.25	0.25	0.62	0.68
12	0.15	0.19	0.11	0.10	*	*
13	0.32	0.35	0.17	0.16	*	*
14	0.51	0.51	0.28	0.28	3.44	3.82
15	0.61	0.60	0.42	0.39	2.89	3.04
16	0.76	0.73	0.48	0.46	2.38	2.39
17	0.84	0.93	0.58	0.61	2.19	2.18
18	1.11	1.09	0.76	0.74	1.89	2.08
19	1.25	1.16	0.97	0.82	2.13	1.96
20	1.31	1.29	1.00	0.92	2.07	2.09
21	1.21	1.26	0.98	0.93	2.06	2.05
22	1.28	1.30	0.96	0.99	1.95	1.96
23	1.25	1.25	0.95	1.01	1.81	2.04
24	1.20	1.30	0.96	0.92	2.03	1.89
25	1.27	1.22	0.97	1.01	1.93	2.19
26-29	1.09	1.17	0.88	0.86	1.88	1.88
30-34	0.99	1.07	0.82	0.81	1.91	1.94
35-39	1.06	0.99	0.86	0.80	2.21	2.17
40-44	1.01	0.95	0.87	0.79	1.89	2.08
45-49	1.06	1.01	0.87	0.86	2.00	1.83
50-54	1.36	1.40	1.11	1.08	2.81	3.04
55-59	1.28	1.43	1.18	1.29	2.79	3.29
60-64	1.48	1.62	1.28	1.39	4.27	4.68
65 or Older	0.75	0.70	0.53	0.59	4.16	3.99

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.31P Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.0749		0.0549		0.3049	
12	0.4666		0.9423		*	
13	0.9232		0.6286		*	
14	0.2995		0.5426		0.9918	
15	0.4622		0.2993		0.4318	
16	0.1538		0.9066		0.3630	
17	0.7337		0.9880		0.8076	
18	0.0808		0.0845		0.4304	
19	0.0286		0.1353		0.7317	
20	0.2202		0.2497		0.6153	
21	0.1121		0.4329		0.8709	
22	0.6221		0.9675		0.6569	
23	0.3096		0.6516		0.1986	
24	0.5605		0.8492		0.8314	
25	0.0121		0.5641		0.2547	
26-29	0.6254		0.4215		0.5171	
30-34	0.7351		0.4061		0.4293	
35-39	0.7428		0.2897		0.0824	
40-44	0.0390		0.0131		0.1829	
45-49	0.9906		0.8236		0.7425	
50-54	1.0000		0.5561		0.4022	
55-59	0.7320		0.5882		0.6393	
60-64	0.8910		0.9177		0.7382	
65 or Older	0.6335		0.4726		0.1012	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.32C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	604	629	42	39	124	117	585	611
GENDER								
Male	430	451	30	30	85	83	420	440
Female	388	407	28	26	76	74	378	396
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	581	604	39	37	116	107	563	587
White	522	551	37	33	112	104	547	582
Black or African American	210	204	12	16	42	45	222	218
American Indian or Alaska Native	51	30	3	*	5	*	50	28
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	25	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	123	89	5	5	28	21	120	87
Two or More Races	57	56	5	3	14	11	55	55
Hispanic or Latino	207	178	16	13	38	45	201	172
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	345	355	22	21	79	70	328	343
\$20,000 - \$49,999	410	404	25	25	76	77	399	390
\$50,000 - \$74,999	246	278	18	13	40	42	240	274
\$75,000 or More	286	289	20	20	46	46	282	281

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.32D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.25	0.25	0.16	0.15	0.38	0.36	0.31	0.32
GENDER								
Male	0.36	0.37	0.23	0.23	0.52	0.50	0.47	0.48
Female	0.31	0.32	0.23	0.21	0.47	0.46	0.39	0.40
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.28	0.19	0.18	0.43	0.40	0.34	0.35
White	0.31	0.33	0.24	0.21	0.49	0.46	0.38	0.40
Black or African American	0.72	0.70	0.31	0.40	0.81	0.83	0.99	0.96
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.79	2.51	2.30	*	3.44	*	4.88	3.26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.81	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.14	0.81	0.49	0.49	1.68	1.37	1.49	1.04
Two or More Races	2.04	1.93	1.22	0.68	3.29	2.41	2.85	2.78
Hispanic or Latino	0.62	0.52	0.34	0.28	0.66	0.77	0.87	0.72
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.66	0.68	0.49	0.47	0.73	0.69	0.91	0.96
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.44	0.45	0.30	0.33	0.62	0.61	0.56	0.57
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.54	0.58	0.36	0.29	0.86	0.81	0.67	0.73
\$75,000 or More	0.38	0.36	0.24	0.23	0.67	0.64	0.47	0.44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.32P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.0549		0.4166		0.0861		0.1021	
GENDER								
Male	0.0429		0.8928		0.4949		0.0487	
Female	0.4308		0.2921		0.0538		0.6956	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2046		0.7020		0.0281		0.3530	
White	0.4449		0.6375		0.0336		0.6635	
Black or African American	0.3528		0.4347		0.2606		0.4132	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1600		*		*		0.1468	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.3665		0.7233		0.8821		0.4002	
Two or More Races	0.5191		0.2487		0.5284		0.6406	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0317		0.2730		0.4247		0.0213	
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.7819		0.5783		0.0767		0.8168	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.3588		0.6903		0.4831		0.3689	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.8049		0.1615		0.5258		0.9037	
\$75,000 or More	0.1072		0.9246		0.3820		0.1429	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.33C (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	606	630	42	39	124	118	586	612
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	236	253	19	14	48	49	226	247
New England	108	132	8	6	20	22	105	127
Middle Atlantic	209	216	17	12	44	44	199	212
Midwest	267	285	18	19	52	57	260	277
East North Central	220	226	14	17	45	45	214	218
West North Central	145	170	11	9	27	33	143	164
South	420	407	27	27	79	77	407	392
South Atlantic	300	315	17	21	58	55	290	301
East South Central	185	182	11	11	36	38	183	176
West South Central	221	210	15	14	38	39	216	202
West	268	283	22	19	56	54	260	269
Mountain	133	145	12	10	26	29	127	139
Pacific	231	247	18	16	50	45	225	235
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	491	496	33	27	95	94	467	470
Small Metro	384	411	22	24	78	77	362	389
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	288	357	16	19	62	59	271	333
< 250K Pop.	250	224	15	15	46	53	235	214
Nonmetro	332	320	18	19	55	54	317	300
Urbanized	191	208	12	13	35	35	176	194
Less Urbanized	252	242	13	15	40	41	240	224
Completely Rural	150	110	6	4	21	21	141	98

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.33D (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.25	0.25	0.16	0.15	0.38	0.36	0.31	0.32
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.51	0.55	0.43	0.31	0.83	0.83	0.64	0.70
New England	0.90	1.09	0.71	0.55	1.28	1.43	1.12	1.36
Middle Atlantic	0.62	0.64	0.52	0.36	1.02	1.01	0.76	0.81
Midwest	0.49	0.52	0.31	0.35	0.71	0.79	0.62	0.66
East North Central	0.58	0.59	0.35	0.43	0.88	0.90	0.73	0.74
West North Central	0.88	1.03	0.65	0.53	1.20	1.44	1.14	1.31
South	0.47	0.45	0.29	0.30	0.68	0.66	0.60	0.57
South Atlantic	0.64	0.66	0.37	0.45	0.99	0.93	0.79	0.81
East South Central	1.27	1.24	0.77	0.71	1.88	2.02	1.63	1.55
West South Central	0.81	0.76	0.49	0.46	0.98	1.00	1.06	0.98
West	0.47	0.49	0.36	0.31	0.72	0.69	0.61	0.62
Mountain	0.79	0.84	0.65	0.58	1.10	1.25	1.00	1.06
Pacific	0.58	0.62	0.42	0.37	0.92	0.81	0.75	0.78
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.33	0.34	0.23	0.20	0.50	0.48	0.41	0.43
Small Metro	0.47	0.47	0.29	0.32	0.66	0.69	0.61	0.60
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.56	0.58	0.32	0.37	0.79	0.76	0.71	0.73
< 250K Pop.	0.87	0.81	0.60	0.60	1.16	1.35	1.12	1.06
Nonmetro	0.65	0.65	0.42	0.44	0.91	0.97	0.82	0.81
Urbanized	0.98	1.01	0.67	0.68	1.35	1.52	1.24	1.26
Less Urbanized	0.88	0.98	0.58	0.69	1.36	1.43	1.11	1.24
Completely Rural	2.20	1.73	1.37	0.91	3.23	3.51	2.70	2.07

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.33P (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.0675		0.4549		0.0791		0.1244	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.6058		0.1552		0.2969		0.8097	
New England	0.5614		0.9433		0.5414		0.6326	
Middle Atlantic	0.7847		0.1196		0.3886		0.9900	
Midwest	0.7256		0.4930		0.1558		0.5650	
East North Central	0.9004		0.1509		0.1625		0.7556	
West North Central	0.6642		0.3738		0.6481		0.5701	
South	0.0187		0.9075		0.3802		0.0234	
South Atlantic	0.8021		0.4398		0.2458		0.9174	
East South Central	0.0950		0.4287		0.7042		0.0846	
West South Central	0.0046		0.5508		0.7198		0.0053	
West	0.6099		0.4088		0.8900		0.6514	
Mountain	0.9910		0.7358		0.6356		0.9387	
Pacific	0.5361		0.4343		0.6500		0.6207	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.0965		0.0045		0.0578		0.2596	
Small Metro	0.2442		0.3226		0.6814		0.1849	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.4664		0.0597		0.4948		0.3819	
< 250K Pop.	0.3577		0.5097		0.8892		0.3144	
Nonmetro	0.8863		0.1176		0.6612		0.8937	
Urbanized	0.7222		0.1137		0.1967		0.6379	
Less Urbanized	0.3868		0.1784		0.7861		0.4197	
Completely Rural	0.0115		0.1029		0.3327		0.0103	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.34C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	644	683	402	398	387	387	306	337
AGE								
18-25	133	128	98	90	67	64	38	47
26-34	229	227	165	155	132	124	97	99
35-49	362	343	246	231	217	201	167	146
50 or Older	434	470	262	251	279	290	227	260
GENDER								
Male	471	484	324	309	289	282	204	220
Female	401	436	244	236	235	269	211	234
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	610	643	383	381	370	376	277	307
White	563	603	360	367	321	349	246	270
Black or African American	231	227	130	96	130	140	126	135
Other or Two or More Races	146	116	71	49	*	78	*	58
Hispanic or Latino	223	190	152	92	116	95	112	130
EDUCATION								
< High School	349	317	244	214	202	172	129	146
High School Graduate	385	428	238	243	243	265	190	204
Some College	302	303	198	180	175	192	138	151
College Graduate	222	217	130	104	121	143	121	126

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.34D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.65	0.71	0.99	1.05	1.13	1.15	1.45	1.54
AGE								
18-25	0.79	0.74	1.09	1.06	1.19	1.12	1.58	1.62
26-34	1.33	1.34	2.05	2.15	2.31	2.27	2.53	2.53
35-49	1.14	1.21	1.68	1.69	2.02	2.02	2.72	2.49
50 or Older	1.67	1.85	2.80	3.21	2.98	2.92	2.97	3.43
GENDER								
Male	0.92	1.01	1.31	1.51	1.62	1.58	2.12	2.18
Female	0.93	1.01	1.40	1.38	1.56	1.72	1.95	2.12
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.73	1.05	1.07	1.18	1.18	1.54	1.66
White	0.76	0.80	1.07	1.16	1.25	1.27	1.78	1.88
Black or African American	2.27	2.23	4.44	3.26	3.60	3.86	3.60	3.82
Other or Two or More Races	3.61	3.20	4.70	4.55	*	5.42	*	4.99
Hispanic or Latino	2.14	2.13	3.41	3.93	3.52	3.20	4.05	4.27
EDUCATION								
< High School	1.47	1.41	1.84	1.79	2.68	2.54	3.76	3.62
High School Graduate	1.05	1.12	1.47	1.57	1.69	1.96	2.52	2.56
Some College	1.28	1.33	1.87	2.08	2.11	2.07	2.62	2.68
College Graduate	1.86	1.92	3.20	2.99	2.98	3.68	3.16	3.47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.34P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.2840		0.2489		0.7247		0.6536	
AGE								
18-25	0.6650		0.7108		0.1653		0.1309	
26-34	0.3081		0.9937		0.3765		0.6027	
35-49	0.0859		0.5437		0.5177		0.1168	
50 or Older	0.9833		0.1827		0.4494		0.6321	
GENDER								
Male	0.0761		0.0401		0.8621		0.6450	
Female	0.6657		0.4953		0.7732		0.9698	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5346		0.3686		0.4715		0.6236	
White	0.8387		0.3670		0.3463		0.8875	
Black or African American	0.6939		0.7867		0.6420		0.6978	
Other or Two or More Races	0.2505		0.9783		*		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0958		0.1756		0.2361		0.8859	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.5112		0.3898		0.6430		0.7191	
High School Graduate	0.8845		0.6104		0.4063		0.7528	
Some College	0.4355		0.0778		0.0828		0.3229	
College Graduate	0.0849		0.0639		0.5793		0.5205	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.35C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	644	683	265	278	394	379	406	446	110	105
AGE										
18-25	133	128	57	51	84	80	62	63	27	31
26-34	229	227	91	89	155	139	147	136	39	59
35-49	362	343	167	161	222	203	235	214	56	43
50 or Older	434	470	160	189	257	247	294	349	*	*
GENDER										
Male	471	484	207	219	303	283	297	300	83	66
Female	401	436	157	156	228	249	274	309	72	82
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	610	643	248	269	366	367	382	420	95	91
White	563	603	235	258	335	346	342	381	57	53
Black or African American	231	227	*	*	116	105	155	167	71	70
Other or Two or More Races	146	116	*	*	88	62	*	88	*	24
Hispanic or Latino	223	190	*	*	144	88	135	146	55	53
EDUCATION										
< High School	349	317	162	170	234	189	191	177	65	59
High School Graduate	385	428	150	159	232	254	254	269	79	70
Some College	302	303	116	125	185	178	199	209	37	36
College Graduate	222	217	*	*	113	91	167	184	24	37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.35D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.65	0.71	1.48	1.42	1.09	1.14	1.02	1.15	1.18	1.13
AGE										
18-25	0.79	0.74	1.67	1.67	1.19	1.13	1.37	1.40	0.76	0.86
26-34	1.33	1.34	3.06	3.08	2.27	2.35	2.12	2.09	1.89	2.44
35-49	1.14	1.21	2.30	2.08	1.68	1.87	1.76	1.85	2.64	2.12
50 or Older	1.67	1.85	3.95	3.63	3.30	2.99	2.33	2.56	*	*
GENDER										
Male	0.92	1.01	1.86	2.08	1.57	1.61	1.52	1.64	1.52	1.26
Female	0.93	1.01	2.31	1.70	1.54	1.54	1.43	1.67	1.84	2.01
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.73	1.51	1.41	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.19	1.36	1.32
White	0.76	0.80	1.60	1.51	1.11	1.20	1.23	1.33	1.25	1.18
Black or African American	2.27	2.23	*	*	5.00	3.03	3.14	3.36	4.41	4.21
Other or Two or More Races	3.61	3.20	*	*	4.45	5.10	*	5.17	*	3.27
Hispanic or Latino	2.14	2.13	*	*	5.27	5.17	3.60	3.94	2.37	2.19
EDUCATION										
< High School	1.47	1.41	2.20	2.38	2.55	2.09	2.83	2.86	3.52	3.63
High School Graduate	1.05	1.12	2.39	1.74	1.60	1.77	1.71	1.89	2.70	2.24
Some College	1.28	1.33	3.18	3.55	2.09	2.01	1.93	2.06	1.42	1.37
College Graduate	1.86	1.92	*	*	4.00	4.17	2.54	2.86	1.25	1.95

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.35P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.2840		0.1785		0.5102		0.2436		0.9163	
AGE										
18-25	0.6650		0.6028		0.6304		0.2619		0.6944	
26-34	0.3081		0.7548		0.5869		0.4961		0.1104	
35-49	0.0859		0.1141		0.3153		0.0244		0.7293	
50 or Older	0.9833		0.2494		0.8730		0.9379		*	
GENDER										
Male	0.0761		0.8761		0.0942		0.1971		0.9357	
Female	0.6657		0.0540		0.2686		0.7781		0.8282	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5346		0.1231		0.4631		0.3804		0.8149	
White	0.8387		0.1093		0.3764		0.5881		0.9122	
Black or African American	0.6939		*		0.2977		0.5505		0.8729	
Other or Two or More Races	0.2505		*		0.1658		*		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0958		*		0.6388		0.3715		0.8590	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.5112		0.9209		0.5234		0.7157		0.4127	
High School Graduate	0.8845		0.0202		0.7705		0.7650		0.4334	
Some College	0.4355		0.7676		0.7655		0.2562		0.8581	
College Graduate	0.0849		*		0.0098		0.3561		0.4038	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.