

**Table 7.98A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	17,876	17,448	1,468	1,439	16,309	15,971
Marijuana and Hashish	13,124	12,762	1,114	1,038	11,919	11,706
Cocaine	2,311	1,972	295	243	2,007	1,727
Crack	689	594	141	92	548	502
Heroin	322 <sup>a</sup>	150	90	34	233	112
Hallucinogens	825	821	90	96	719	725
LSD	99	115	13	11	86	104
PCP	18	32	11	4	*	28
Ecstasy	446	438	39	61	405	377
Inhalants	421	321	60	43	360	277
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	6,251	6,066	555	588	5,678	5,458
Pain Relievers	4,530	4,505	411	391	4,112	4,113
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	248	322	37	45	211	276
Tranquilizers	1,640	1,652	183	135	1,457	1,500
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	1,214 <sup>a</sup>	926	135	144	1,068 <sup>a</sup>	780
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	677	496	114	89	561	405
Sedatives	340	312	30	26	310	285
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	8,364	8,089	784	776	7,557	7,290

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.98B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	8.1	7.8	31.9	28.4	7.6	7.4
Marijuana and Hashish	5.9	5.7	24.2	20.5	5.5	5.4
Cocaine	1.0	0.9	6.4	4.8	0.9	0.8
Crack	0.3	0.3	3.1	1.8	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.9	0.3	0.3
LSD	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	*	0.0
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	2.8	2.7	12.1	11.6	2.6	2.5
Pain Relievers	2.1	2.0	8.9	7.7	1.9	1.9
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.7	0.7	4.0	2.7	0.7	0.7
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	2.9	2.8	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	0.3	0.2	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	3.8	3.6	17.1	15.3	3.5	3.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.99A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	15,680	14,966	1,406	1,375	14,204	13,553
Marijuana and Hashish	11,760	11,382	1,069	1,024	10,629	10,341
Cocaine	2,055	1,737	278	243	1,767	1,492
Crack	530	506	124	92	406	414
Heroin	226	121	90	34	136	83
Hallucinogens	825	810	90	96	719	714
LSD	99	115	13	11	86	104
PCP	18	32	11	4	8	28
Ecstasy	446	438	39	61	405	377
Inhalants	355	262	60	18	295	244
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	5,473 <sup>a</sup>	4,897	530	539	4,924 <sup>a</sup>	4,338
Pain Relievers	3,936	3,734	402	365	3,527	3,367
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	248	270	37	45	211	223
Tranquilizers	1,509	1,321	175	111	1,334	1,193
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	1,069 <sup>a</sup>	822	127	144	931 <sup>a</sup>	676
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	606 <sup>a</sup>	410	107	89	497 <sup>a</sup>	319
Sedatives	241	208	30	26	211	181
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	7,346 <sup>a</sup>	6,695	743	726	6,580 <sup>a</sup>	5,945

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.99B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	11.8	11.3	33.7	30.2	11.0	10.6
Marijuana and Hashish	8.8	8.6	25.6	22.5	8.3	8.1
Cocaine	1.5	1.3	6.7	5.3	1.4	1.2
Crack	0.4	0.4	3.0	2.0	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.1	0.6	0.6
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	12.7	11.8	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.4
Pain Relievers	3.0	2.8	9.6	8.0	2.7	2.6
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.1	1.0	4.2	2.4	1.0	0.9
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	3.0	3.2	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.5
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	2.6	2.0	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.0	17.8	16.0	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.100A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	17,876	17,448	1,468	1,439	16,309	15,971
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	15,680	14,966	1,406	1,375	14,204	13,553
18-25	6,482	6,464	700	713	5,757	5,739
26-34	4,181	3,864	388	332	3,780	3,523
35-49	5,016	4,638	318	330	4,668	4,291
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	11,270	11,217	1,122	1,116	10,059	10,084
Male 18-49	9,900	9,596	1,086	1,052	8,753	8,527
Female 18 or Older	6,606	6,231	346	323	6,250	5,888
Female 18-49	5,781	5,369	320	323	5,451	5,026

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.100B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	8.1	7.8	31.9	28.4	7.6	7.4
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	11.8	11.3	33.7	30.2	11.0	10.6
18-25	19.8	19.7	39.7	39.7	18.7	18.6
26-34	11.9	10.9	34.0	27.0	11.2	10.4
35-49	7.7	7.2	25.2	21.6	7.3	6.8
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	10.6	10.4	33.4	30.9	9.8	9.7
Male 18-49	15.0	14.5	35.4	32.2	13.9	13.6
Female 18 or Older	5.8	5.4	27.9	22.2	5.5	5.2
Female 18-49	8.6	8.0	29.0	25.2	8.3	7.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.101A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	5,847	5,758	889	862	4,943	4,882
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	5,307	5,228	874	810	4,417	4,404
18-25	2,579	2,592	418	437	2,156	2,149
26-34	1,309	1,236	209	178	1,091	1,050
35-49	1,418	1,400	247	195	1,171	1,205
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	3,868	3,952	676	666	3,176	3,273
Male 18-49	3,424	3,575	671	614	2,737	2,948
Female 18 or Older	1,979	1,806	213	197	1,767	1,610
Female 18-49	1,883	1,652	203	197	1,680	1,456

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.101B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	2.7	2.6	19.3	17.0	2.3	2.2
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	4.0	3.9	21.0	17.8	3.4	3.4
18-25	7.9	7.9	23.7	24.4	7.0	7.0
26-34	3.7	3.5	18.3	14.5	3.2	3.1
35-49	2.2	2.2	19.5	12.7	1.8	1.9
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	3.6	3.7	20.2	18.4	3.1	3.2
Male 18-49	5.2	5.4	21.9	18.8	4.4	4.7
Female 18 or Older	1.7	1.6	17.1	13.5	1.6	1.4
Female 18-49	2.8	2.5	18.4	15.3	2.6	2.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.



**Table 7.102A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	20,570	20,373	1,823	1,896	18,722	18,429
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	17,415	17,044	1,715	1,711	15,675	15,286
18-25	6,987	6,769	809	822	6,166	5,934
26-34	4,636	4,434	477	407	4,149	3,997
35-49	5,793	5,842	429	481	5,360	5,356
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	13,592	14,004	1,406	1,542	12,163	12,422
Male 18-49	11,166	11,611	1,308	1,369	9,836	10,202
Female 18 or Older	6,979	6,370	417	354	6,559	6,007
Female 18-49	6,249 <sup>b</sup>	5,434	407	342	5,839 <sup>b</sup>	5,084

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.102B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	9.3	9.2	39.7	37.4	8.7	8.5
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	13.1	12.8	41.1	37.6	12.2	11.9
18-25	21.3	20.7	45.8	45.8	20.0	19.2
26-34	13.2	12.6	41.8	33.2	12.3	11.8
35-49	8.9	9.0	33.9	31.5	8.4	8.5
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	12.8	13.0	41.9	42.7	11.8	12.0
Male 18-49	16.9	17.6	42.6	41.9	15.7	16.3
Female 18 or Older	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.5	33.6 <sup>a</sup>	24.3	5.8	5.3
Female 18-49	9.3 <sup>b</sup>	8.1	37.0 <sup>a</sup>	26.6	8.9 <sup>b</sup>	7.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.