

Table 7.94A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	10,245	9,923	30,457	31,358	32,763	33,575
12	8	3	3	3	9	3
13	3	6	10	12	11	13
14	30	27	36	31	38	38
15	71	71	63	80	87	104
16	231	203	217	202	316	277
17	399	373	454	464	594	578
18	644 ^a	502	805 ^a	657	958 ^a	789
19	557	615	808	842	916	973
20	612	633	908	919	1,047	1,044
21	578	626	1,169	1,097	1,275	1,185
22	564	522	1,168	1,051	1,257	1,168
23	500	464	1,126	1,049	1,204	1,131
24	443	404	1,076	987	1,150	1,051
25	374	329	916	851	992	904
26-29	1,351	1,179	3,514	3,291	3,735	3,564
30-34	839	956	3,317	3,406	3,505	3,594
35-39	813	753	3,282	3,389	3,458	3,542
40-44	988	805	3,131	3,326	3,399	3,527
45-49	626	703	3,081	3,199	3,288	3,310
50-54	436	375	2,534	2,902	2,622	2,991
55-59	100	228	1,474	1,883	1,501	2,002
60-64	40	61	751	844	778	889
65 or Older	38	86	615	873	622	897

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.94B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	4.2	4.0	12.4	12.7	13.3	13.5
12	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
13	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
14	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
15	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.4
16	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.5	7.3	6.2
17	9.5	9.0	10.8	11.2	14.2	14.0
18	14.0 ^b	10.5	17.5 ^b	13.8	20.9 ^b	16.5
19	13.3	14.0	19.3	19.2	21.9	22.2
20	15.2	15.5	22.5	22.5	26.0	25.5
21	13.5	15.3	27.2	26.8	29.7	29.0
22	14.3	13.8	29.6	27.7	31.8	30.8
23	12.7	11.7	28.5	26.5	30.5	28.6
24	11.3	10.3	27.4	25.1	29.3	26.7
25	9.8	8.8	23.9	22.9	25.9	24.3
26-29	8.2	7.2	21.3	20.1	22.6	21.7
30-34	4.5	5.1	17.8	18.0	18.8	19.0
35-39	3.9	3.6	15.7	16.1	16.5	16.8
40-44	4.4	3.8	14.0	15.7	15.2	16.6
45-49	2.8	3.1	14.0	14.2	14.9	14.7
50-54	2.1	1.7	12.1	13.4	12.6	13.8
55-59	0.6	1.2	8.4	10.2	8.6	10.9
60-64	0.3	0.5	5.6	6.3	5.8	6.7
65 or Older	0.1	0.2	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.95A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	10,245	9,923	30,457	31,358	32,763	33,575
AGE						
12-17	743	683	783	792	1,055	1,013
18-25	4,272	4,095	7,976 ^b	7,454	8,800 ^b	8,245
26 or Older	5,231	5,145	21,699	23,113	22,908	24,317
GENDER						
Male	6,982	6,885	19,507	19,938	21,007	21,391
Female	3,264	3,038	10,951	11,420	11,756	12,185
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,095	8,957	27,374	28,488	29,476	30,569
White	7,514	7,358	24,027	24,631	25,724	26,309
Black or African American	1,168	1,223	2,215	2,584	2,500	2,921
American Indian or Alaska Native	85	59	192	153	214	157
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	35	22	86	69	92	70
Asian	185	113	627	686	698	708
Two or More Races	109 ^a	182	227 ^a	365	248 ^a	403
Hispanic or Latino	1,151	967	3,084	2,870	3,287	3,006

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.95B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	4.2	4.0	12.4	12.7	13.3	13.5
AGE						
12-17	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.0
18-25	13.0	12.5	24.4 ^b	22.8	26.9 ^b	25.2
26 or Older	2.8	2.7	11.5	12.2	12.2	12.8
GENDER						
Male	5.8	5.7	16.3	16.6	17.6	17.8
Female	2.6	2.4	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.3	4.2	12.9	13.3	13.9	14.3
White	4.5	4.4	14.3	14.6	15.3	15.6
Black or African American	4.0	4.2	7.6	8.8	8.6	10.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.9	4.6	15.6	12.1	17.3	12.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.7	3.1	9.1	9.8	9.8	9.9
Asian	1.8	1.1	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
Two or More Races	4.1	6.6	8.6 ^a	13.3	9.4 ^a	14.7
Hispanic or Latino	3.4	2.8	9.2	8.4	9.8	8.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.96A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	9,503	9,240	29,675	30,567	31,708	32,562
GENDER						
Male	6,586	6,486	19,127	19,495	20,473	20,820
Female	2,916	2,754	10,547	11,072	11,235	11,743
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,444	8,356	26,701	27,808	28,558	29,681
White	6,977	6,837	23,430	24,022	24,940	25,522
Black or African American	1,089	1,173	2,164	2,549	2,409	2,861
American Indian or Alaska Native	81	54	188	146	208	149
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	34	21	86	*	92	*
Asian	171	103	619	670	680	691
Two or More Races	92 ^a	169	214 ^a	353	229 ^a	390
Hispanic or Latino	1,058	885	2,973	2,758	3,149	2,882
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,467	1,449	2,704	2,827	3,099	3,224
High School Graduate	3,255	2,955	8,364	7,700	9,124	8,449
Some College	3,075	3,152	8,932	9,478	9,516	10,093
College Graduate	1,706	1,684	9,675	10,562	9,969	10,796
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	5,770	5,671	21,139	21,910	22,253	23,033
Part-Time	1,545	1,627	4,065	4,149	4,419	4,479
Unemployed	767	618	1,175	1,196	1,384	1,315
Other ¹	1,421	1,325	3,295	3,311	3,653	3,735

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.96B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	4.3	4.2	13.4	13.7	14.4	14.6
GENDER						
Male	6.2	6.0	18.0	18.2	19.2	19.4
Female	2.6	2.4	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.4	4.3	13.9	14.4	14.9	15.4
White	4.6	4.4	15.3	15.6	16.3	16.6
Black or African American	4.3	4.6	8.6	10.0	9.6	11.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.4	4.9	17.1	13.3	19.0	13.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.2	3.2	10.4	*	11.1	*
Asian	1.8	1.1	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.2
Two or More Races	4.2 ^a	7.3	9.7 ^a	15.2	10.3 ^a	16.8
Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.0	10.3	9.3	10.9	9.7
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.0	4.0	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.9
High School Graduate	4.7	4.3	12.1	11.3	13.2	12.4
Some College	5.6	5.5	16.2	16.5	17.2	17.6
College Graduate	2.9	2.8	16.2	17.4	16.7	17.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4.7	4.7	17.4	18.0	18.3	19.0
Part-Time	5.3	5.5	14.1	14.1	15.3	15.2
Unemployed	10.9	8.7	16.7	16.8	19.6	18.5
Other ¹	2.3	2.1	5.2	5.1	5.8	5.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.97A (REVISED) Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	9,508	9,267	29,692	30,675	31,730	32,678
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,714	1,533	5,061	5,116	5,485	5,397
New England	691	551	1,880	1,774	2,058	1,844
Middle Atlantic	1,023	982	3,180	3,341	3,427	3,554
Midwest	2,198	2,269	8,287	8,543	8,743	9,070
East North Central	1,571	1,600	5,453	5,936	5,780	6,320
West North Central	627	670	2,834	2,607	2,963	2,751
South	3,318	3,265	9,580	10,048	10,271	10,803
South Atlantic	1,705	1,729	4,812	5,289	5,180	5,710
East South Central	551	573	1,241	1,329	1,379	1,451
West South Central	1,063	963	3,528	3,430	3,712	3,643
West	2,278	2,199	6,764	6,968	7,231	7,408
Mountain	633	683	2,074	2,226	2,198	2,390
Pacific	1,645	1,516	4,690	4,742	5,033	5,017
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	5,269	4,834	16,253	16,444	17,372	17,420
Small Metro	2,943	3,052	8,731 ^a	9,772	9,367 ^a	10,394
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2,018	2,085	5,776	6,534	6,216	6,950
< 250K Pop.	925	967	2,955	3,238	3,151	3,444
Nonmetro	1,296	1,382	4,708	4,460	4,990	4,864
Urbanized	537	653	1,962	2,103	2,057	2,265
Less Urbanized	622	631	2,206	2,039	2,355	2,240
Completely Rural	137	97	540 ^a	317	578 ^a	359

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.97B (REVISED) Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	4.3	4.2	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4.1	3.7	12.2	12.4	13.3	13.0
New England	6.4	5.1	17.3	16.3	19.0	17.0
Middle Atlantic	3.4	3.2	10.4	10.9	11.2	11.6
Midwest	4.5	4.6	16.9	17.4	17.8	18.4
East North Central	4.6	4.7	15.9	17.3	16.9	18.4
West North Central	4.3	4.5	19.2	17.6	20.1	18.6
South	4.2	4.0	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.4
South Atlantic	4.0	4.0	11.3	12.3	12.2	13.3
East South Central	4.2	4.3	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.9
West South Central	4.4	3.9	14.5	13.9	15.3	14.8
West	4.5	4.3	13.4	13.6	14.3	14.5
Mountain	4.2	4.4	13.7	14.4	14.6	15.5
Pacific	4.7	4.2	13.3	13.3	14.2	14.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4.4	4.1	13.6	13.8	14.5	14.6
Small Metro	4.7	4.6	13.8	14.6	14.9	15.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	4.9	4.7	14.0	14.7	15.0	15.6
< 250K Pop.	4.3	4.4	13.6	14.6	14.5	15.6
Nonmetro	3.4	3.7	12.4	12.1	13.1	13.2
Urbanized	3.6	4.3	13.3	13.9	14.0	15.0
Less Urbanized	3.2	3.6	11.5	11.6	12.3	12.7
Completely Rural	3.3	2.3	13.1 ^a	7.6	14.0 ^a	8.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.