

Table 7.77A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS³	4,470	4,564	1,607	1,693	2,862	2,871
Marijuana and Hashish	3,714	3,834	1,360	1,453	2,354	2,381
Cocaine	490 ^a	379	142	121	348 ^a	258
Crack	37	34	6	*	31	34
Heroin	36	31	2	5	34	26
Hallucinogens	426	352	159 ^a	87	267	266
LSD	43	58	9	21	34	37
PCP	4	8	1	3	3	4
Ecstasy	236	170	97 ^a	42	139	129
Inhalants	107	104	29	32	78	72
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	1,413	1,366	462	453	951	913
Pain Relievers	1,092	1,084	342	326	750	759
OxyContin [®]	93	104	29	35	64	69
Tranquilizers	417	364	109	94	308	270
Stimulants ⁵	324 ^a	223	134	107	189 ^b	117
Methamphetamine ⁵	119 ^b	61	29 ^a	6	90	55
Sedatives	41	43	11	14	30	30
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	2,006	1,856	666	607	1,340	1,249

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.77B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS³	21.2	21.6	19.2	19.8	22.6	22.8
Marijuana and Hashish	17.7	18.2	16.3	17.0	18.6	18.9
Cocaine	2.3 ^a	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.7 ^a	2.1
Crack	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	2.0	1.7	1.9 ^b	1.0	2.1	2.1
LSD	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	1.1	0.8	1.2 ^a	0.5	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	6.7	6.5	5.5	5.3	7.5	7.3
Pain Relievers	5.2	5.1	4.1	3.8	5.9	6.0
OxyContin [®]	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
Tranquilizers	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	2.4	2.2
Stimulants ⁵	1.5 ^a	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.5 ^a	0.9
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.6 ^b	0.3	0.3 ^a	0.1	0.7	0.4
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	9.5	8.8	8.0	7.1	10.6	9.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.78A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS³	2,678	2,847	885	939	1,793	1,908
Marijuana and Hashish	2,276	2,468	787	835	1,489	1,633
Cocaine	296	245	83	62	213	184
Crack	29	26	6	*	24	26
Heroin	31	23	2	4	29	19
Hallucinogens	257	247	88 ^a	53	169	194
LSD	30	41	6	11	24	29
PCP	3	7	1	3	1	4
Ecstasy	128	116	47	24	81	92
Inhalants	76	68	17	23	59	45
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	795	754	222	216	573	538
Pain Relievers	647	619	190	164	457	455
OxyContin [®]	56	67	13	23	44	45
Tranquilizers	229	184	51	29	178	155
Stimulants ⁵	168 ^a	109	65	47	103	62
Methamphetamine ⁵	58	38	15	4	43	34
Sedatives	22	19	3	7	20	11
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	1,159	1,091	334	308	825	783

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.78B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS³	24.7	26.3	22.4	23.9	26.0	27.8
Marijuana and Hashish	21.0 ^a	22.8	19.9	21.2	21.6	23.8
Cocaine	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.7
Crack	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	0.3	0.4
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
Hallucinogens	2.4	2.3	2.2 ^a	1.3	2.4	2.8
LSD	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
PCP	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Ecstasy	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.3
Inhalants	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	7.3	7.0	5.6	5.5	8.3	7.8
Pain Relievers	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.2	6.6	6.6
OxyContin [®]	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
Tranquilizers	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.3
Stimulants ⁵	1.5 ^a	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.9
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	10.7	10.1	8.4	7.8	12.0	11.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.79A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS³	1,791	1,717	722	754	1,070	963
Marijuana and Hashish	1,438	1,366	573	618	864	748
Cocaine	194 ^a	134	59	59	135 ^b	75
Crack	7	8	1	*	7	8
Heroin	5	8	0	1	4	6
Hallucinogens	169 ^a	106	71	34	98	72
LSD	14	18	4	10	10	8
PCP	2	1	*	*	2	1
Ecstasy	107 ^a	54	50	18	58	36
Inhalants	32	36	13	9	19	27
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	618	612	239	237	379	375
Pain Relievers	445	466	152	162	293	304
OxyContin [®]	37	37	16	12	21	25
Tranquilizers	187	180	57	64	130	116
Stimulants ⁵	156	114	70	60	86	55
Methamphetamine ⁵	61 ^a	23	14	3	47 ^a	21
Sedatives	18	24	8	6	10	18
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	846	765	332	299	515	466

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.79B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS³	17.6	16.7	16.4	16.4	18.5	16.9
Marijuana and Hashish	14.1	13.3	13.0	13.4	14.9	13.1
Cocaine	1.9 ^a	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.3 ^b	1.3
Crack	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	1.7 ^a	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	1.1 ^a	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6
Inhalants	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.2	6.5	6.6
Pain Relievers	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.5	5.1	5.3
OxyContin [®]	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Tranquilizers	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.0
Stimulants ⁵	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.0
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.6 ^b	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8 ^a	0.4
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	8.3	7.4	7.5	6.5	8.9	8.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.80A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	4,470	4,564	1,607	1,693	2,862	2,871
AGE						
18	950	987	289	310	662	677
19	934	978	384	437	550	541
20	950	898	372	363	578	535
21	864	944	340	376	524	568
22	772	757	222	206	549	551
GENDER						
Male	2,678	2,847	885	939	1,793	1,908
Female	1,791	1,717	722	754	1,070	963
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,946	3,956	1,476	1,539	2,470	2,417
White	3,186	3,095	1,240	1,300	1,946	1,795
Black or African American	510	592	127	125	383	467
American Indian or Alaska Native	40	*	*	*	32	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	112	133	70	81	42	51
Two or More Races	61	89	*	*	*	62
Hispanic or Latino	524	608	132	154	392	454

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.80B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	21.2	21.6	19.2	19.8	22.6	22.8
AGE						
18	20.7	20.7	18.3	19.4	22.0	21.4
19	22.4	22.3	20.0	19.9	24.4	24.7
20	23.6	22.0	20.0	19.1	26.7	24.4
21	20.1	23.1	19.3	22.1	20.7	23.9
22	19.5	20.0	18.2	18.2	20.1	20.7
GENDER						
Male	24.7	26.3	22.4	23.9	26.0	27.8
Female	17.6	16.7	16.4	16.4	18.5	16.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.7	22.7	19.8	20.3	24.8	24.6
White	24.4	23.8	21.7	22.4	26.5	24.9
Black or African American	17.7	19.8	13.3	12.3	19.9	23.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	31.3	*	*	*	32.9	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	11.3	14.2	11.4	13.5	11.3	15.6
Two or More Races	26.1	28.5	*	*	*	31.6
Hispanic or Latino	14.4	16.5	14.6	16.4	14.4	16.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.81A Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	3,714	3,834	1,360	1,453	2,354	2,381
AGE						
18	783	814	235	255	548	559
19	780	829	333	375	447	454
20	812	786	321	330	491	456
21	705	773	282	324	423	449
22	634	631	189	168	445	463
GENDER						
Male	2,276	2,468	787	835	1,489	1,633
Female	1,438	1,366	573	618	864	748
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,312	3,327	1,245	1,310	2,067	2,017
White	2,684	2,571	1,056	1,104	1,628	1,467
Black or African American	425	526	102	102	323 ^a	423
American Indian or Alaska Native	35	*	*	*	29	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	80	106	*	75	29	31
Two or More Races	55	82	*	*	*	58
Hispanic or Latino	402	507	115	143	287	364

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.81B Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	17.7	18.2	16.3	17.0	18.6	18.9
AGE						
18	17.1	17.1	14.9	16.0	18.2	17.7
19	18.7	18.9	17.3	17.1	19.8	20.8
20	20.2	19.2	17.3	17.4	22.7	20.8
21	16.4	18.9	16.0	19.0	16.7	18.9
22	16.0	16.7	15.4	14.9	16.3	17.4
GENDER						
Male	21.0 ^a	22.8	19.9	21.2	21.6	23.8
Female	14.1	13.3	13.0	13.4	14.9	13.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.0	19.1	16.7	17.2	20.8	20.5
White	20.5	19.8	18.5	19.0	22.2	20.4
Black or African American	14.7	17.6	10.7	10.0	16.7 ^a	21.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	27.8	*	*	*	29.7	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.1	11.4	*	12.5	7.7	9.3
Two or More Races	23.5	26.3	*	*	*	29.9
Hispanic or Latino	11.1	13.8	12.8	15.3	10.5	13.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.82A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	9,111	8,687	2,972	2,777	6,135	5,905
Cigarettes	7,899 ^a	7,373	2,374	2,184	5,521	5,184
Smokeless Tobacco	1,135	1,190	398	409	737	780
Cigars	2,776	2,874	983	985	1,790	1,889
Pipe Tobacco	306	288	111	108	196	180
ALCOHOL	12,411	12,165	5,548	5,433	6,859	6,721
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	8,675	8,548	3,798	3,718	4,873	4,824
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	3,274	3,096	1,586	1,469	1,689	1,623

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.82B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	43.3 ^b	41.1	35.6 ^a	32.5	48.4	47.0
Cigarettes	37.5 ^b	34.9	28.4 ^a	25.6	43.5 ^a	41.2
Smokeless Tobacco	5.4	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.8	6.2
Cigars	13.2	13.6	11.8	11.5	14.1	15.0
Pipe Tobacco	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4
ALCOHOL	59.0	57.6	66.4 ^a	63.7	54.1	53.5
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	41.2	40.5	45.5	43.6	38.4	38.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	15.6	14.7	19.0	17.2	13.3	12.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.83A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	5,411	5,316	1,687	1,607	3,720	3,705
Cigarettes	4,390	4,231	1,193	1,124	3,194	3,104
Smokeless Tobacco	1,086	1,121	379	384	706	737
Cigars	2,152	2,242	750	754	1,399	1,488
Pipe Tobacco	253	232	95	81	158	151
ALCOHOL	6,677	6,575	2,681	2,584	3,993	3,982
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	5,186	5,126	2,067	1,966	3,116	3,156
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	2,197	2,105	1,001	897	1,196	1,203

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.83B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	49.9	49.2	42.7	40.8	54.0	53.9
Cigarettes	40.4	39.1	30.2	28.5	46.3	45.2
Smokeless Tobacco	10.0	10.4	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.7
Cigars	19.8	20.7	19.0	19.1	20.3	21.7
Pipe Tobacco	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2
ALCOHOL	61.5	60.8	67.8	65.7	57.9	58.0
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	47.8	47.4	52.3	49.9	45.2	46.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	20.2	19.5	25.3	22.8	17.3	17.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.84A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	3,700 ^a	3,372	1,285	1,170	2,415 ^a	2,200
Cigarettes	3,509 ^b	3,142	1,181	1,060	2,328 ^a	2,080
Smokeless Tobacco	49	69	18	25	31	43
Cigars	624	632	232	231	391	401
Pipe Tobacco	53	55	16	27	37	29
ALCOHOL	5,734	5,590	2,867	2,849	2,866	2,739
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	3,489	3,422	1,731	1,752	1,757	1,668
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	1,077	992	584	572	493	419

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.84B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	36.3 ^b	32.7	29.2 ^a	25.5	41.8 ^a	38.6
Cigarettes	34.5 ^b	30.5	26.9 ^a	23.1	40.2 ^b	36.5
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8
Cigars	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.0	6.8	7.0
Pipe Tobacco	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
ALCOHOL	56.3	54.3	65.2	62.0	49.5	48.0
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	34.3	33.2	39.4	38.1	30.4	29.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	10.6	9.6	13.3	12.4	8.5	7.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.85A Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	7,899 ^a	7,373	2,374	2,184	5,521	5,184
AGE						
18	1,486	1,414	395	390	1,090	1,024
19	1,541	1,455	554	525	987	930
20	1,528	1,457	507	468	1,018	989
21	1,714 ^a	1,518	533	476	1,180	1,041
22	1,630	1,529	384	325	1,245	1,200
GENDER						
Male	4,390	4,231	1,193	1,124	3,194	3,104
Female	3,509 ^b	3,142	1,181	1,060	2,328 ^a	2,080
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,832 ^a	6,312	2,162	1,986	4,665 ^a	4,324
White	5,630 ^a	5,176	1,849	1,682	3,777 ^a	3,493
Black or African American	754	712	120	129	635	583
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	253	223	139	137	114	86
Two or More Races	97	124	*	*	70	96
Hispanic or Latino	1,067	1,061	211	198	856	859

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.85B Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	37.5 ^b	34.9	28.4 ^a	25.6	43.5 ^a	41.2
AGE						
18	32.4	29.7	25.0	24.4	36.2 ^a	32.4
19	36.9 ^a	33.2	28.8 ^a	23.9	43.9	42.5
20	37.9	35.7	27.2	24.6	47.1	45.2
21	39.9	37.1	30.2	27.9	46.7	43.7
22	41.3	40.3	31.4	28.7	45.7	45.2
GENDER						
Male	40.4	39.1	30.2	28.5	46.3	45.2
Female	34.5 ^b	30.5	26.9 ^a	23.1	40.2 ^b	36.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	39.2 ^b	36.2	29.0 ^a	26.2	46.9 ^a	44.0
White	43.1 ^b	39.8	32.3 ^a	29.0	51.4 ^a	48.5
Black or African American	26.2	23.8	12.6	12.6	32.9	29.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	25.5	24.0	22.5	22.8	30.4	26.2
Two or More Races	42.0	39.7	*	*	51.8	49.3
Hispanic or Latino	29.4	28.8	23.5	21.1	31.3	31.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.86A Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	12,411	12,165	5,548	5,433	6,859	6,721
AGE						
18	2,119	1,993	842	770	1,277	1,218
19	2,189	2,354	1,159	1,272	1,030	1,083
20	2,293	2,362	1,184	1,257	1,106	1,105
21	3,013	2,933	1,399	1,322	1,615	1,610
22	2,796 ^a	2,522	965 ^a	812	1,831	1,706
GENDER						
Male	6,677	6,575	2,681	2,584	3,993	3,982
Female	5,734	5,590	2,867	2,849	2,866	2,739
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,582	10,387	5,001	4,875	5,578	5,506
White	8,620	8,361	4,086	4,035	4,530	4,324
Black or African American	1,184	1,339	454	446	730 ^a	888
American Indian or Alaska Native	67	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	501	412	353	302	148	110
Two or More Races	152	182	*	*	83	118
Hispanic or Latino	1,829	1,778	548	558	1,281	1,215

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.86B Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	59.0	57.6	66.4 ^a	63.7	54.1	53.5
AGE						
18	46.2 ^a	41.8	53.3	48.1	42.4	38.5
19	52.4	53.7	60.3	57.9	45.8	49.6
20	56.9	57.8	63.6	66.2	51.1	50.5
21	70.2	71.8	79.3	77.6	63.9	67.6
22	70.8 ^a	66.5	78.9 ^a	71.8	67.1	64.2
GENDER						
Male	61.5	60.8	67.8	65.7	57.9	58.0
Female	56.3	54.3	65.2	62.0	49.5	48.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	60.8	59.6	67.1 ^a	64.2	56.1	56.0
White	66.0	64.3	71.5	69.6	61.7	60.1
Black or African American	41.1	44.7	47.6	43.7	37.9 ^b	45.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	52.9	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	50.5	44.3	57.2	50.2	39.5	33.6
Two or More Races	65.4	58.0	*	*	61.1	60.4
Hispanic or Latino	50.4	48.3	61.0	59.6	46.9	44.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.87A Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	8,675	8,548	3,798	3,718	4,873	4,824
AGE						
18	1,501	1,378	583	539	918	839
19	1,552	1,702	793	899	759	802
20	1,572	1,645	794	835	775	810
21	2,118	2,047	997	894	1,121	1,152
22	1,932	1,776	632	551	1,300	1,220
GENDER						
Male	5,186	5,126	2,067	1,966	3,116	3,156
Female	3,489	3,422	1,731	1,752	1,757	1,668
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,395	7,269	3,441	3,382	3,950	3,886
White	6,311	6,160	2,957	2,955	3,351	3,203
Black or African American	583	665	206	186	377 ^a	479
American Indian or Alaska Native	57	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	281	247	202	174	79	72
Two or More Races	109	125	*	*	66	80
Hispanic or Latino	1,281	1,279	358	336	923	938

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.87B Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	41.2	40.5	45.5	43.6	38.4	38.4
AGE						
18	32.7 ^a	28.9	36.9	33.7	30.5 ^a	26.6
19	37.2	38.8	41.3	40.9	33.7	36.7
20	39.0	40.3	42.6	44.0	35.8	37.0
21	49.3	50.1	56.5	52.4	44.3	48.4
22	48.9	46.9	51.7	48.8	47.7	46.0
GENDER						
Male	47.8	47.4	52.3	49.9	45.2	46.0
Female	34.3	33.2	39.4	38.1	30.4	29.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	42.5	41.7	46.2	44.5	39.7	39.5
White	48.3	47.4	51.7	51.0	45.6	44.5
Black or African American	20.2	22.2	21.6	18.2	19.6 ^a	24.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	45.1	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	28.4	26.5	32.7	29.0	21.2	22.0
Two or More Races	46.8	40.1	*	*	48.7	40.9
Hispanic or Latino	35.3	34.7	39.8	35.9	33.8	34.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 7.88A Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	3,274	3,096	1,586	1,469	1,689	1,623
AGE						
18	589 ^a	457	269	223	320 ^a	234
19	603	618	341	342	262	276
20	564	647	288	340	277	307
21	836	733	457	359	379	374
22	682	641	231	205	451	432
GENDER						
Male	2,197	2,105	1,001	897	1,196	1,203
Female	1,077	992	584	572	493	419
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,900	2,725	1,467	1,349	1,433	1,376
White	2,639	2,466	1,353	1,250	1,286	1,216
Black or African American	111	149	30	36	80	114
American Indian or Alaska Native	16	9	*	*	13	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	58	54	45	36	13	18
Two or More Races	46	39	*	*	*	16
Hispanic or Latino	375	371	119	121	256	246

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.88B Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	15.6	14.7	19.0	17.2	13.3	12.9
AGE						
18	12.8 ^b	9.6	17.0	14.0	10.6 ^b	7.4
19	14.4	14.1	17.8	15.6	11.6	12.6
20	14.0	15.8	15.4	17.9	12.8	14.0
21	19.5	17.9	25.9 ^a	21.1	15.0	15.7
22	17.3	16.9	18.9	18.1	16.5	16.3
GENDER						
Male	20.2	19.5	25.3	22.8	17.3	17.5
Female	10.6	9.6	13.3	12.4	8.5	7.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.7	15.6	19.7	17.8	14.4	14.0
White	20.2	19.0	23.7	21.6	17.5	16.9
Black or African American	3.8	5.0	3.2	3.5	4.2	5.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.9	8.6	*	*	13.0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.8	5.8	7.2	6.0	3.5	5.4
Two or More Races	19.9	12.6	*	*	*	8.2
Hispanic or Latino	10.3	10.1	13.3	12.9	9.4	9.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.89A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	1,843	1,843	569	540	1,274	1,304
AGE						
18	519 ^b	381	118	81	401 ^a	300
19	367	420	141	142	226	278
20	392	377	130	122	262	255
21	320	382	104	126	216	257
22	246	284	77	69	170	214
GENDER						
Male	1,139	1,230	325	324	815	905
Female	704	614	245	216	459	398
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,632	1,594	522	489	1,110	1,104
White	1,315	1,233	426	415	889	818
Black or African American	207	243	43	38	164	205
American Indian or Alaska Native	22	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	57	53	42	27	15	26
Two or More Races	20 ^a	43	3	8	18	35
Hispanic or Latino	211	250	47	50	164	200

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.89B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	8.8	8.7	6.8	6.3	10.0	10.4
AGE						
18	11.3 ^b	8.0	7.5	5.1	13.3 ^b	9.5
19	8.8	9.6	7.4	6.4	10.0	12.7
20	9.7	9.2	7.0	6.4	12.1	11.7
21	7.4	9.4	5.9	7.4	8.5	10.8
22	6.2	7.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	8.1
GENDER						
Male	10.5	11.4	8.2	8.2	11.8	13.2
Female	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.7	7.9	7.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.4	9.1	7.0	6.4	11.2	11.2
White	10.1	9.5	7.5	7.2	12.1	11.4
Black or African American	7.2	8.1	4.5	3.7	8.5	10.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	17.5	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.8	5.7	6.9	4.5	4.0	7.8
Two or More Races	8.8	13.8	2.8	7.1	13.1	17.9
Hispanic or Latino	5.8	6.8	5.2	5.4	6.0	7.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.90A Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	3,743	3,647	1,634	1,548	2,109	2,099
AGE						
18	724 ^a	596	281	220	443	376
19	708	756	365	389	343	366
20	682	722	332	337	350	385
21	841	839	407	379	434	460
22	787	734	248	223	539	511
GENDER						
Male	2,228	2,275	865	817	1,363	1,458
Female	1,516	1,371	769	731	746	641
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,264	3,169	1,512	1,401	1,752	1,768
White	2,754	2,683	1,304	1,220	1,450	1,463
Black or African American	259	303	80	95	179	208
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	*	*	*	*	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	135	94	80	58	55	36
Two or More Races	59	59	*	*	*	38
Hispanic or Latino	480	478	122	147	357	331

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.90B Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	17.8	17.3	19.6	18.1	16.6	16.7
AGE						
18	15.8 ^b	12.5	17.8 ^a	13.7	14.7 ^a	11.9
19	17.0	17.2	19.0	17.7	15.2	16.8
20	16.9	17.7	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.6
21	19.6	20.5	23.1	22.2	17.2	19.3
22	19.9	19.4	20.3	19.7	19.8	19.3
GENDER						
Male	20.5	21.0	21.9	20.8	19.8	21.2
Female	14.9 ^a	13.3	17.5	15.9	12.9	11.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.7	18.2	20.3	18.4	17.6	18.0
White	21.1	20.6	22.8	21.0	19.7	20.3
Black or African American	9.0	10.1	8.4	9.3	9.3	10.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	22.2	*	*	*	*	13.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.6	10.1	12.9	9.7	14.8	10.9
Two or More Races	25.6	18.7	*	*	*	19.5
Hispanic or Latino	13.2	13.0	13.6	15.7	13.1	12.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.91A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	4,592	4,521	1,881	1,779	2,711	2,741
AGE						
18	950 ^a	780	312	256	638 ^a	524
19	885	954	431	454	454	501
20	886	909	410	394	476	515
21	981	1,004	442	428	538	575
22	891	873	286	247	606	626
GENDER						
Male	2,733	2,830	993	954	1,740	1,875
Female	1,859	1,691	888	825	971	866
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,026	3,907	1,731	1,610	2,295	2,297
White	3,325	3,220	1,470	1,388	1,856	1,832
Black or African American	386	444	103	117	283	327
American Indian or Alaska Native	40	*	*	*	32	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	169	122	106	71	63	51
Two or More Races	71	75	*	*	*	50
Hispanic or Latino	566	613	150	170	416	444

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.91B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	21.8	21.4	22.5	20.9	21.4	21.8
AGE						
18	20.7 ^b	16.4	19.8	16.0	21.2 ^b	16.6
19	21.2	21.8	22.4	20.6	20.2	22.9
20	22.0	22.2	22.0	20.8	22.0	23.5
21	22.8	24.6	25.1	25.1	21.3	24.2
22	22.6	23.0	23.4	21.9	22.2	23.6
GENDER						
Male	25.2	26.2	25.1	24.2	25.2	27.3
Female	18.3 ^a	16.4	20.2	18.0	16.8	15.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	23.1	22.4	23.2	21.2	23.1	23.4
White	25.4	24.8	25.7	23.9	25.3	25.4
Black or African American	13.4	14.8	10.8	11.4	14.7	16.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	31.6	*	*	*	32.6	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	17.0	13.2	17.2	11.8	16.8	15.6
Two or More Races	30.7	24.1	*	*	*	25.5
Hispanic or Latino	15.6	16.6	16.7	18.1	15.2	16.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.92A Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	3,900	3,813	1,490	1,409	2,410	2,400
AGE						
18	854	834	284	245	569	584
19	839	799	374	377	465	423
20	753	735	319	312	434	423
21	796	779	324	291	472	488
22	659	666	189	184	470	482
GENDER						
Male	1,485	1,456	539	465	946	986
Female	2,415	2,357	951	944	1,464	1,414
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,337	3,288	1,336	1,262	2,001	2,022
White	2,587	2,573	1,008	988	1,580	1,586
Black or African American	454	463	147	143	307	316
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	15	*	*	11	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	179	153	128	101	51	52
Two or More Races	68	78	*	*	37	52
Hispanic or Latino	563	525	155	147	409	378

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.92B Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	18.5	18.1	17.8	16.5	19.0	19.1
AGE						
18	18.6	17.5	18.0	15.3	18.9	18.5
19	20.1	18.2	19.4	17.1	20.7	19.4
20	18.7	18.0	17.1	16.4	20.1	19.3
21	18.5	19.1	18.4	17.1	18.7	20.5
22	16.7	17.6	15.5	16.3	17.2	18.1
GENDER						
Male	13.7	13.5	13.6	11.8	13.7	14.4
Female	23.7	22.9	21.6	20.5	25.3	24.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.2	18.9	17.9	16.6	20.1	20.6
White	19.8	19.8	17.6	17.0	21.5	22.0
Black or African American	15.7	15.5	15.4	14.0	15.9	16.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	13.5	14.9	*	*	11.6	14.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	18.1	16.5	20.8	16.9	13.7	15.8
Two or More Races	29.2	25.1	*	*	27.1	26.6
Hispanic or Latino	15.5	14.2	17.2	15.7	15.0	13.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.93A Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	1,890	1,769	732	696	1,158	1,073
AGE						
18	381	372	128	139	253	234
19	409	347	175	155	234	192
20	333	328	129	145	204	184
21	417	395	189	151	229	244
22	349	326	110	106	239	221
GENDER						
Male	675	609	250	222	426	387
Female	1,215	1,160	482	474	732	686
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,639	1,537	654	631	985	906
White	1,267	1,223	466	497	801	726
Black or African American	231	209	105	74	127	136
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	8	*	*	*	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	51	55	38	38	13	16
Two or More Races	45	35	*	*	*	20
Hispanic or Latino	251	232	78	64	173	167

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown data for the Past Year MDE measure were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 7.93B Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.2	9.2	8.7
AGE						
18	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.7	8.5	7.5
19	9.9	8.0	9.2	7.1	10.5	8.9
20	8.3	8.1	7.0	7.6	9.5	8.5
21	9.8	9.8	10.8	8.9	9.1	10.4
22	8.9	8.7	9.0	9.4	8.8	8.4
GENDER						
Male	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.7	6.3	5.7
Female	12.0	11.4	11.0	10.4	12.8	12.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.5	8.9	8.8	8.4	10.0	9.3
White	9.8	9.5	8.2	8.6	11.0	10.2
Black or African American	8.2	7.1	11.1	7.3	6.7	7.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	11.4	7.7	*	*	*	6.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.5	3.7	5.1
Two or More Races	19.7	11.3	*	*	*	10.1
Hispanic or Latino	7.0	6.4	8.7	6.9	6.4	6.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown data for the Past Year MDE measure were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.