

Table 6.5C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Dependence/Abuse	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	214	228	138	139	164	170
Marijuana	150	150	92	92	116	115
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	171	176	112	112	134	127
Alcohol	407	405	188	197	364	386
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	136	143	74	97	118	102
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	444	450	222	218	384	414
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	181	191	121	126	136	135
Marijuana	111	125	69	80	90	92
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	145	151	99	103	111	104
Alcohol	282	281	150	157	230	237
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	93	97	54	69	77	66
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	323	324	190	187	256	264

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.5D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Dependence/Abuse	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.10	0.10	0.54	0.56	0.08	0.09
Marijuana	0.07	0.07	0.37	0.37	0.06	0.06
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.08	0.08	0.44	0.46	0.07	0.06
Alcohol	0.18	0.18	0.71	0.76	0.18	0.18
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.06	0.06	0.30	0.39	0.06	0.05
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.20	0.20	0.81	0.82	0.19	0.20
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.08	0.09	0.47	0.51	0.07	0.07
Marijuana	0.05	0.06	0.28	0.32	0.05	0.05
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.07	0.07	0.39	0.42	0.06	0.05
Alcohol	0.13	0.13	0.58	0.61	0.12	0.12
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.04	0.04	0.22	0.29	0.04	0.03
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.15	0.15	0.72	0.72	0.13	0.13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.5P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Dependence/Abuse	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.6544		0.2310		0.1664	
Marijuana	0.3952		0.5291		0.1347	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.9128		0.1358		0.2130	
Alcohol	0.5730		0.9923		0.6500	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.6809		0.0171		0.0248	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.5392		0.8583		0.7019	
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.6236		0.1439		0.0658	
Marijuana	0.6849		0.3477		0.2354	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.9000		0.0867		0.2064	
Alcohol	0.7865		0.5709		0.6219	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.8967		0.0360		0.1378	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.5711		0.4517		0.3250	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.6C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	214	228	138	139	164	170
18-25	80	79	50	47	68	69
26-49	170	169	110	106	133	133
50 or Older	98	108	64	80	76	73
MALE	173	187	104	110	148	149
18-25	61	66	31	34	57	60
26-49	144	145	83	89	121	116
50 or Older	88	89	51	58	74	69
FEMALE	111	109	87	86	70	67
18-25	51	44	38	32	37	31
26-49	86	75	69	57	58	52
50 or Older	42	61	38	56	17	25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.6D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.10	0.10	0.54	0.56	0.08	0.09
18-25	0.25	0.24	0.78	0.75	0.23	0.24
26-49	0.17	0.17	0.81	0.82	0.15	0.15
50 or Older	0.11	0.12	1.03	1.25	0.09	0.09
MALE	0.16	0.17	1.07	1.20	0.15	0.15
18-25	0.37	0.40	1.28	1.33	0.37	0.39
26-49	0.29	0.29	1.59	1.82	0.27	0.26
50 or Older	0.22	0.21	2.34	2.68	0.19	0.18
FEMALE	0.10	0.09	0.54	0.53	0.07	0.07
18-25	0.31	0.27	0.94	0.83	0.28	0.24
26-49	0.17	0.15	0.83	0.71	0.14	0.12
50 or Older	0.09	0.13	0.96	1.32	0.04	0.06

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.6P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.6544		0.2310		0.1664	
18-25	0.9073		0.3613		0.5807	
26-49	0.7239		0.4590		0.4506	
50 or Older	0.8683		0.4526		0.3414	
MALE	0.8523		0.0485		0.3411	
18-25	0.1827		0.0446		0.6866	
26-49	0.8581		0.1425		0.5926	
50 or Older	0.5298		0.6438		0.2721	
FEMALE	0.2257		0.7363		0.1889	
18-25	0.1217		0.5458		0.0959	
26-49	0.2806		0.5690		0.5108	
50 or Older	0.4616		0.5102		0.7631	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.7C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	407	405	188	197	364	386
18-25	122	116	65	64	123	123
26-49	287	288	149	158	265	261
50 or Older	243	270	93	112	229	255
MALE	334	352	138	173	310	338
18-25	89	90	42	45	95	94
26-49	238	258	109	136	228	236
50 or Older	214	232	73	103	208	221
FEMALE	214	193	131	97	171	171
18-25	73	67	48	43	61	62
26-49	157	123	106	71	125	111
50 or Older	112	132	60	42	95	125

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.7D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.18	0.18	0.71	0.76	0.18	0.18
18-25	0.37	0.35	0.91	0.88	0.38	0.37
26-49	0.29	0.29	1.03	1.16	0.29	0.28
50 or Older	0.28	0.30	1.49	1.71	0.27	0.30
MALE	0.31	0.33	1.34	1.65	0.30	0.32
18-25	0.54	0.54	1.53	1.65	0.55	0.56
26-49	0.48	0.52	1.94	2.38	0.47	0.50
50 or Older	0.53	0.56	3.20	4.38	0.53	0.54
FEMALE	0.19	0.17	0.82	0.62	0.17	0.17
18-25	0.45	0.41	1.11	1.01	0.43	0.43
26-49	0.31	0.24	1.22	0.90	0.29	0.25
50 or Older	0.24	0.27	1.50	1.03	0.22	0.28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.7P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.5730		0.9923		0.6500	
18-25	0.1020		0.4668		0.1177	
26-49	0.9459		0.6535		0.9231	
50 or Older	0.8223		0.9044		0.7744	
MALE	0.5655		0.0155		0.7974	
18-25	0.6712		0.8801		0.5395	
26-49	0.1893		0.0072		0.6837	
50 or Older	0.9036		0.4926		0.7088	
FEMALE	0.0346		0.0048		0.6055	
18-25	0.0296		0.2373		0.0529	
26-49	0.0214		0.0203		0.3285	
50 or Older	0.5052		0.2266		0.2018	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.