

Table 6.5A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Dependence/Abuse	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	5,847	5,758	2,146	2,332	3,702	3,426
Marijuana	3,305	3,148	1,108	1,164	2,198	1,984
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	3,289	3,291	1,321	1,528	1,968	1,763
Alcohol	17,438	17,273	4,322	4,222	13,116	13,051
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	2,716	2,657	914 ^a	1,182	1,802 ^a	1,475
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	20,570	20,373	5,554	5,373	15,016	15,001
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	4,201	4,107	1,668	1,888	2,533	2,219
Marijuana	2,169	2,118	768	852	1,401	1,266
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	2,315	2,362	1,026	1,249	1,289	1,114
Alcohol	7,933	7,897	2,521	2,577	5,412	5,320
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	1,176	1,204	478	651	698	553
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	10,958	10,800	3,711	3,814	7,247	6,986

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.5B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Dependence/Abuse	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	2.7	2.6	8.6	9.6	1.9	1.7
Marijuana	1.5	1.4	4.4	4.8	1.1	1.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.5	1.5	5.3	6.3	1.0	0.9
Alcohol	7.9	7.8	17.4	17.4	6.7	6.6
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	1.2	1.2	3.7 ^a	4.9	0.9 ^a	0.7
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	9.3	9.2	22.3	22.1	7.7	7.6
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	1.9	1.8	6.7	7.8	1.3	1.1
Marijuana	1.0	1.0	3.1	3.5	0.7	0.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.0	1.1	4.1	5.1	0.7	0.6
Alcohol	3.6	3.5	10.1	10.6	2.8	2.7
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.5	0.5	1.9 ^a	2.7	0.4	0.3
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	5.0	4.9	14.9	15.7	3.7	3.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.6A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	5,847	5,758	2,146	2,332	3,702	3,426
18-25	2,579	2,592	887	954	1,692	1,638
26-49	2,727	2,636	1,078	1,117	1,649	1,519
50 or Older	541	530	180	262	361	268
MALE	3,868	3,952	1,074	1,315	2,794	2,636
18-25	1,600	1,719	398 ^a	492	1,202	1,227
26-49	1,824	1,856	559	671	1,265	1,185
50 or Older	444	376	118	152	327	224
FEMALE	1,979	1,806	1,072	1,017	908	789
18-25	979	873	490	462	490	411
26-49	903	780	520	446	384	334
50 or Older	97	154	62	110	34	44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.6B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	2.7	2.6	8.6	9.6	1.9	1.7
18-25	7.9	7.9	15.3	16.3	6.3	6.1
26-49	2.7	2.6	8.3	9.1	1.9	1.7
50 or Older	0.6	0.6	3.0	4.2	0.4	0.3
MALE	3.6	3.7	11.7 ^a	14.9	2.9	2.7
18-25	9.7	10.4	18.4 ^a	22.1	8.4	8.6
26-49	3.7	3.8	11.4	15.0	2.8	2.6
50 or Older	1.1	0.9	5.5	7.2	0.9	0.6
FEMALE	1.7	1.6	6.8	6.6	0.9	0.8
18-25	6.0	5.4	13.5	12.8	3.9	3.3
26-49	1.8	1.5	6.4	5.8	0.9	0.8
50 or Older	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.7	0.1	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.7A Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	17,438	17,273	4,322	4,222	13,116	13,051
18-25	5,774	5,506	1,604	1,567	4,170	3,940
26-49	8,881	8,830	2,248	2,189	6,633	6,641
50 or Older	2,783	2,937	470	467	2,314	2,470
MALE	11,654	12,048	2,119	2,496	9,535	9,552
18-25	3,513	3,457	722	750	2,791	2,707
26-49	6,007	6,437	1,139	1,410	4,868	5,027
50 or Older	2,134	2,154	258	336	1,876	1,819
FEMALE	5,784	5,225	2,203 ^b	1,727	3,581	3,498
18-25	2,261 ^a	2,050	882	817	1,379	1,233
26-49	2,874 ^a	2,393	1,109 ^a	779	1,764	1,614
50 or Older	649	783	212	131	437	652

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.7B Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	7.9	7.8	17.4	17.4	6.7	6.6
18-25	17.6	16.8	27.7	26.8	15.5	14.7
26-49	8.8	8.8	17.2	17.9	7.6	7.6
50 or Older	3.2	3.3	7.7	7.5	2.8	3.0
MALE	11.0	11.2	23.0 ^a	28.3	9.8	9.7
18-25	21.3	21.0	33.4	33.7	19.5	19.0
26-49	12.1	13.0	23.1 ^b	31.4	10.9	11.2
50 or Older	5.3	5.2	12.1	15.9	4.9	4.6
FEMALE	5.1 ^a	4.5	14.0 ^b	11.2	3.6	3.5
18-25	13.9 ^a	12.6	24.4	22.6	10.9	9.8
26-49	5.7 ^a	4.7	13.6 ^a	10.1	4.1	3.8
50 or Older	1.4	1.6	5.4	3.2	1.0	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.