

**Table 6.36A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Dependence/Abuse	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE<sup>3</sup></b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>4</sup>	1,172	1,093	236	244	905	825
Marijuana	867	783	156	141	692	627
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>4</sup>	509	495	132	152	360	329
Alcohol	1,360	1,364	239	254	1,099	1,091
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	490	518	105	116	375	395
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	2,043	1,940	371	381	1,629	1,521
<b>DEPENDENCE<sup>3</sup></b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>4</sup>	637	577	131	138	490	426
Marijuana	447	382	69	62	368	314
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>4</sup>	257	259	76	97	172	152
Alcohol	474	554	102	118	367	422
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	153	165	33	40	116	121
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	958	966	200	216	740	728

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

<sup>2</sup> Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

<sup>3</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>4</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 6.36B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Dependence/Abuse	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE<sup>3</sup></b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>4</sup>	4.6	4.3	12.0	12.1	3.9	3.6
Marijuana	3.4	3.1	7.9	7.0	3.0	2.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>4</sup>	2.0	2.0	6.7	7.6	1.6	1.4
Alcohol	5.4	5.4	12.1	12.6	4.8	4.8
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	1.9	2.1	5.3	5.8	1.6	1.7
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	8.0	7.7	18.8	18.9	7.1	6.7
<b>DEPENDENCE<sup>3</sup></b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>4</sup>	2.5	2.3	6.7	6.9	2.1	1.9
Marijuana	1.8	1.5	3.5	3.1	1.6	1.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>4</sup>	1.0	1.0	3.9	4.8	0.8	0.7
Alcohol	1.9	2.2	5.2	5.9	1.6	1.9
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.5
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	3.8	3.8	10.1	10.7	3.2	3.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

<sup>2</sup> Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 6.37A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):  
Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Dependence/Abuse	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE<sup>3</sup></b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>4</sup>	5,847	5,758	1,484	1,454	4,292	4,211
Marijuana	3,305	3,148	732	630	2,537	2,478
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>4</sup>	3,289	3,291	954	1,051	2,294	2,168
Alcohol	17,438	17,273	3,050	2,806	14,243	14,305
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	2,716	2,657	691	727	1,984	1,869
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	20,570	20,373	3,842	3,533	16,551	16,648
<b>DEPENDENCE<sup>3</sup></b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>4</sup>	4,201	4,107	1,215	1,205	2,928	2,823
Marijuana	2,169	2,118	536	484	1,609	1,601
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>4</sup>	2,315	2,362	752	870	1,530	1,431
Alcohol	7,933	7,897	1,846	1,778	5,984	6,031
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	1,176	1,204	409	432	742	725
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	10,958	10,800	2,653	2,551	8,170	8,129

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

<sup>2</sup> Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 6.37B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Dependence/Abuse	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE<sup>3</sup></b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>4</sup>	2.7	2.6	9.4	8.8	2.1	2.1
Marijuana	1.5	1.4	4.6	3.8	1.2	1.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>4</sup>	1.5	1.5	6.0	6.4	1.1	1.1
Alcohol	7.9	7.8	19.3	17.0	7.0	7.0
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	1.2	1.2	4.4	4.4	1.0	0.9
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	9.3	9.2	24.3	21.5	8.1	8.2
<b>DEPENDENCE<sup>3</sup></b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>4</sup>	1.9	1.8	7.7	7.3	1.4	1.4
Marijuana	1.0	1.0	3.4	2.9	0.8	0.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>4</sup>	1.0	1.1	4.8	5.3	0.8	0.7
Alcohol	3.6	3.5	11.7	10.8	2.9	3.0
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	0.5	0.5	2.6	2.6	0.4	0.4
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>4</sup>	5.0	4.9	16.8	15.5	4.0	4.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

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