

**Table 6.34A Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Substance	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>PAST YEAR USE</b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>3</sup>	4,971	4,726	681	715	4,175	3,907
Marijuana and Hashish	3,348	3,147	483	471	2,794	2,620
Cocaine	411	383	64	68	336	300
Crack	73	65	16	17	56	45
Heroin	37	23	11	6	26	15
Hallucinogens	650	627	121	117	513	496
LSD	106	125	18	15	86	108
PCP	59	55	11	8	47	47
Ecstasy	306	329	63	60	235	259
Inhalants	1,110	994	200	194	882	777
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	2,181	2,034	338	376	1,772	1,609
Pain Relievers	1,818	1,681	280	306	1,483	1,336
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	199	232	46	62	149	168
Tranquilizers	483	506	99	127	369	360
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	547 <sup>b</sup>	416	100	89	422 <sup>b</sup>	319
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	185 <sup>b</sup>	118	34	25	146 <sup>a</sup>	91
Sedatives	110	111	31	31	72	79
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	3,146 <sup>a</sup>	2,914	489	519	2,566 <sup>a</sup>	2,324
<b>PAST MONTH USE</b>						
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>6</sup>	698	654	103	96	580	523
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup>	603	591	88	77	506	504

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

<sup>2</sup> Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>6</sup> Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

<sup>7</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 6.34B Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Substance	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>PAST YEAR USE</b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>3</sup>	19.6	18.7	34.6	35.5	18.2	17.2
Marijuana and Hashish	13.2	12.5	24.5	23.4	12.2	11.5
Cocaine	1.6	1.5	3.2	3.4	1.5	1.3
Crack	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	2.6	2.5	6.1	5.8	2.2	2.2
LSD	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5
PCP	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Ecstasy	1.2	1.3	3.2	3.0	1.0	1.1
Inhalants	4.4	3.9	10.2	9.6	3.8	3.4
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	8.6	8.1	17.2	18.6	7.7	7.1
Pain Relievers	7.2	6.7	14.2	15.2	6.5	5.9
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.8	0.9	2.3	3.1	0.7	0.7
Tranquilizers	1.9	2.0	5.0	6.3	1.6	1.6
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	1.6	5.1	4.4	1.8 <sup>b</sup>	1.4
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
Sedatives	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.5	24.9	25.8	11.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.2
<b>PAST MONTH USE</b>						
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>6</sup>	2.8	2.6	5.2	4.8	2.5	2.3
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup>	2.4	2.3	4.5	3.8	2.2	2.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

<sup>2</sup> Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>6</sup> Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

<sup>7</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 6.35A Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):  
Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Substance	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>PAST YEAR USE</b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>3</sup>	30,804	30,966	4,374	4,513	26,133	26,139
Marijuana and Hashish	22,030	21,938	2,934	2,890	18,915	18,791
Cocaine	5,658	5,355	894	1,020	4,695	4,250
Crack	1,406	1,386	286	432	1,086	917
Heroin	523	342	106	57	398	274
Hallucinogens	3,307	3,135	476	401	2,752	2,703
LSD	560	495	68	53	486	439
PCP	128	82	12	19	116	63
Ecstasy	1,824	1,804	288	226	1,492	1,552
Inhalants	1,108	1,086	196	145	904	933
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	14,301	14,246	2,581	2,644	11,554	11,454
Pain Relievers	10,832	10,785	1,946	1,974	8,778	8,687
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	1,124	1,190	236	373	878	800
Tranquilizers	4,575	4,776	946	1,123	3,586	3,628
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	3,243 <sup>b</sup>	2,582	713	631	2,506 <sup>b</sup>	1,913
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	1,704 <sup>b</sup>	1,226	328	374	1,367 <sup>b</sup>	819
Sedatives	817	752	249	165	531	586
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	18,108	18,230	2,934	3,231	14,950	14,796
<b>PAST MONTH USE</b>						
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>6</sup>	37,628	36,159	4,691	4,723	32,534	31,032
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup>	16,344	16,420	1,363	1,705	14,905	14,555

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

<sup>2</sup> Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Substance	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>PAST YEAR USE</b>						
Illicit Drugs <sup>3</sup>	14.0	13.9	27.7	27.4	12.9	12.8
Marijuana and Hashish	10.0	9.9	18.6	17.6	9.3	9.2
Cocaine	2.6	2.4	5.7	6.2	2.3	2.1
Crack	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.6	0.5	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	1.5	1.4	3.0	2.4	1.4	1.3
LSD	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Ecstasy	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.8
Inhalants	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.5
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	6.5	6.4	16.3	16.1	5.7	5.6
Pain Relievers	4.9	4.8	12.3	12.0	4.3	4.3
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.5	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.4	0.4
Tranquilizers	2.1	2.1	6.0	6.8	1.8	1.8
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	1.2	4.5	3.8	1.2 <sup>b</sup>	0.9
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.4
Sedatives	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	8.2	8.2	18.6	19.6	7.4	7.2
<b>PAST MONTH USE</b>						
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>6</sup>	17.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.2	29.7	28.7	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.2
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup>	7.4	7.4	8.6	10.4	7.3	7.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

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