

Table 6.22A Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	3,295	3,113	969	939	1,176	1,082	1,150	1,093
Outpatient	2,934	2,781	856	827	1,051	959	1,027	995
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	2,418	2,362	694	677	857	812	866	873
Mental Health Clinic or Center	589	579	143	169	223	199	223	211
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	473	416	143	152	157	125	174	140
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	717	703	217	215	255	264	245	224
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	670	628	177	191	261	235	232	202
Hospital	517	510	136	159	205	181	176	170
Residential Treatment Center	225	199	54	53	86	79	85	67
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	129	112	37	31	37	44	55	37
EDUCATION²	2,991	2,862	994	967	1,067	1,009	930	885
School Counselor, School Psychologist or Regular Meetings with a Teacher	2,461	2,428	798	862	889	816	774	750
Special Education Services While in a Regular Classroom or Placement in a Special Classroom, Special Program or Special School	978 ^b	811	343 ^a	257	330	311	305	243
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	694	692	208	200	236	237	250	254
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL³	1,342	1,278	426	406	466	441	450	431

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of Mental Health Services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment or counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Mental Health Service Use in the Past Year were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

³ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.22B Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	13.1	12.5	12.3	11.8	13.5	12.8	13.6	12.8
Outpatient	11.7	11.1	10.8	10.4	12.0	11.4	12.1	11.6
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	9.6	9.4	8.8	8.4	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.2
Mental Health Clinic or Center	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.6
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.6
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4
Hospital	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
Residential Treatment Center	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
EDUCATION²	11.9	11.5	12.7	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.0	10.4
School Counselor, School Psychologist or Regular Meetings with a Teacher	9.8	9.7	10.2	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.8
Special Education Services While in a Regular Classroom or Placement in a Special Classroom, Special Program or Special School	3.9 ^b	3.3	4.4 ^b	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.8
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL³	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of Mental Health Services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment or counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Mental Health Service Use in the Past Year were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

³ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.23A Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE										SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²							
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	3,295	3,113	2,934	2,781	670	628	2,991	2,862	694	692	1,342	1,278
GENDER												
Male	1,508 ^a	1,362	1,297 ^a	1,155	352	331	1,385 ^a	1,250	317	299	563	517
Female	1,787	1,751	1,637	1,627	318	297	1,606	1,612	378	393	779	761
AGE GROUP												
12-13	969	939	856	827	177	191	994	967	208	200	426	406
14-15	1,176	1,082	1,051	959	261	235	1,067	1,009	236	237	466	441
16-17	1,150	1,093	1,027	995	232	202	930	885	250	254	450	431
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,770	2,650	2,485	2,381	563	529	2,490	2,370	595	617	1,141	1,095
White	2,117	2,006	1,958	1,856	347	339	1,721	1,621	469	500	874	806
Black or African American	466	487	370	385	145	155	575	581	90	70	184	209
American Indian or Alaska Native	16	*	15	*	6	3	18	*	2	*	6	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	75	58	63	49	31	17	86	62	9	18	31	27
Two or More Races	88 ^a	57	77	52	28	10	78	62	22	8	46	30
Hispanic or Latino	525	463	449	401	106	99	500	491	99	74	201	183

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of Mental Health Services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment or counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Mental Health Service Use in the Past Year were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes treatment or counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment or counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care.

³ Includes treatment or counseling from a (1) school counselor, school psychologist, or regular meetings with a teacher; or (2) special education services while in a regular or special classroom or placement in a special program or school. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Includes treatment or counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁵ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.23B Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE										SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²							
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	13.1	12.5	11.7	11.1	2.7	2.5	11.9	11.5	2.8	2.8	5.3	5.1
GENDER												
Male	11.8	10.7	10.1	9.1	2.7	2.6	10.8	9.9	2.5	2.3	4.4	4.1
Female	14.5	14.3	13.3	13.3	2.6	2.4	13.1	13.2	3.1	3.2	6.3	6.2
AGE GROUP												
12-13	12.3	11.8	10.8	10.4	2.2	2.4	12.7	12.2	2.6	2.5	5.4	5.1
14-15	13.5	12.8	12.0	11.4	3.0	2.8	12.2	12.0	2.7	2.8	5.3	5.2
16-17	13.6	12.8	12.1	11.6	2.7	2.4	11.0	10.4	3.0	3.0	5.3	5.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.4	13.0	12.1	11.7	2.7	2.6	12.1	11.7	2.9	3.0	5.5	5.4
White	14.0	13.4	13.0	12.4	2.3	2.3	11.4	10.9	3.1	3.3	5.8	5.4
Black or African American	12.2	12.8	9.6	10.2	3.8	4.1	15.0	15.4	2.3	1.9	4.8	5.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.2	*	11.0	*	4.5	2.1	13.7	*	1.2	*	4.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	7.3	5.8	6.1	4.9	3.0	1.7	8.4	6.1	0.9	1.8	3.0	2.7
Two or More Races	21.6 ^a	13.6	18.9	12.6	6.8	2.5	19.0	14.9	5.3	1.9	11.3	7.2
Hispanic or Latino	11.6	10.1	10.0	8.7	2.3	2.2	11.2	10.8	2.2	1.6	4.5	4.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of Mental Health Services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment or counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Mental Health Service Use in the Past Year were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes treatment or counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment or counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care.

³ Includes treatment or counseling from a (1) school counselor, school psychologist, or regular meetings with a teacher; or (2) special education services while in a regular or special classroom or placement in a special program or school. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Includes treatment or counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁵ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.24A (REVISED) Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ³		MEDICAL ⁴		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²							
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	3,291	3,121	2,931	2,787	669	630	2,991	2,867	694	692	1,341	1,279
GEOGRAPHIC REGION												
Northeast	661	634	587	571	146 ^a	99	644	576	128	117	288	279
Midwest	714	774	642	705	151	166	683	652	160	165	307	339
South	1,194 ^b	1,023	1,051 ^b	897	257	231	1,002	954	257	267	471	409
West	722	689	651	613	115	134	663	685	149	142	276	253
COUNTY TYPE												
Large Metro	1,776	1,659	1,572	1,483	355	321	1,676	1,544	361	325	742	670
Small Metro	1,008	967	907	870	200	187	882	877	216	233	401	391
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	681	659	611	598	139	123	615	583	152	141	281	246
< 250K Pop.	327	308	296	272	61	64	267	294	64	92	119	146
Nonmetro	507	494	452	435	113	122	432	446	117	134	198	218
Urbanized	203	195	179	176	39	39	177	203	42	51	83	88
Less Urbanized	237	241	217	208	57	73	207	207	65	60	89	100
Completely Rural	66	58	56	51	17	10	49	37	11	23	26	30
FAMILY INCOME												
Less Than \$20,000	582	628	484	515	190	200	604	632	115	116	228	267
\$20,000 - \$49,999	1,118 ^a	994	965	875	262	222	1,154 ^b	969	223	197	502	438
\$50,000 - \$74,999	591	560	537	510	110	96	493	484	101	115	207	213
\$75,000 or More	1,000	938	945	887	107	112	740	783	255	263	404	361
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE ⁶												
Yes	848	785	702	644	253	239	845	758	151	147	353	346
No	2,443	2,336	2,229	2,143	416	391	2,146	2,109	544	545	988	934

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Receipt of Mental Health Services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment or counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Mental Health Service Use in the Past Year were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Includes treatment or counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment or counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care.

³ Includes treatment or counseling from a (1) school counselor, school psychologist, or regular meetings with a teacher; or (2) special education services while in a regular or special classroom or placement in a special program or school. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Includes treatment or counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁵ Specialty Mental Health and Education or Medical includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁶ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 6.24B (REVISED) Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ³		MEDICAL ⁴		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ⁵	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient ²						2006	2007
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	13.1	12.5	11.7	11.2	2.7	2.5	11.9	11.5	2.8	2.8	5.3	5.1
GEOGRAPHIC REGION												
Northeast	14.8	14.3	13.1	12.9	3.3	2.2	14.5	13.1	2.9	2.7	6.4	6.3
Midwest	12.7	13.9	11.4	12.7	2.7	3.0	12.2	11.8	2.8	3.0	5.5	6.1
South	13.2 ^b	11.3	11.6 ^b	9.9	2.8	2.5	11.1	10.6	2.8	3.0	5.2	4.5
West	12.1	11.6	10.9	10.3	1.9	2.2	11.1	11.6	2.5	2.4	4.6	4.2
COUNTY TYPE												
Large Metro	13.1	12.3	11.6	11.0	2.6	2.4	12.4	11.4	2.7	2.4	5.5	4.9
Small Metro	13.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	2.7	2.6	11.8	12.1	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.3
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	13.6	13.4	12.2	12.1	2.8	2.5	12.3	11.9	3.0	2.9	5.6	5.0
< 250K Pop.	13.4	13.0	12.0	11.4	2.5	2.7	10.9	12.4	2.6 ^a	3.9	4.9	6.1
Nonmetro	12.4	12.0	11.1	10.5	2.8	2.9	10.6	10.9	2.9	3.2	4.9	5.3
Urbanized	12.3	11.4	10.8	10.3	2.4	2.3	10.8	11.9	2.5	3.0	5.0	5.2
Less Urbanized	12.1	12.1	11.1	10.4	2.9	3.6	10.5	10.5	3.3	3.0	4.6	5.0
Completely Rural	14.3	13.8	12.0	12.0	3.5	2.4	10.5	8.7	2.3	5.4	5.6	7.2
FAMILY INCOME												
Less Than \$20,000	13.7	14.8	11.4	12.1	4.5	4.7	14.3	15.0	2.7	2.7	5.4	6.3
\$20,000 - \$49,999	13.7	13.1	11.8	11.5	3.2	2.9	14.2	12.8	2.7	2.6	6.1	5.8
\$50,000 - \$74,999	12.5	12.4	11.4	11.3	2.3	2.1	10.5	10.7	2.1	2.5	4.4	4.7
\$75,000 or More	12.5 ^a	10.9	11.8 ^a	10.3	1.3	1.3	9.2	9.1	3.2	3.1	5.0 ^a	4.2
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE⁶												
Yes	17.4	16.0	14.4	13.1	5.2	4.9	17.3	15.6	3.1	3.0	7.2	7.1
No	12.1	11.7	11.0	10.7	2.0	1.9	10.6	10.5	2.7	2.7	4.9	4.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.