

Table 5.1C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0	0	412	409	412	409	284	284	295	308
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	221	231	455	456	382	387	251	263	284	295
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	221	231	165	171	141	145	115	118	81	81
Dependence	185	195	142	150	112	113	94	98	64	54
Abuse	118	115	83	79	83	83	66	54	50	61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.1D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03
Dependence	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
Abuse	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.1P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse	Dependence or Abuse						
				Total		Dependence		Abuse		
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	N/A		0.6016		0.6016		0.9620		0.5050	
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.4938		0.4592		0.6483		0.8957		0.6246	
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.4938		0.4834		0.7922		0.8660		0.4749	
Dependence	0.4868		0.5744		0.6548		0.8227		0.2232	
Abuse	0.8455		0.6629		0.8753		0.9756		0.7871	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.2C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	221	231	46	41	80	79	197	205
Marijuana and Hashish	154	155	40	36	70	69	131	127
Cocaine	127	125	14	13	31	33	124	118
Heroin	66	43	4	3	12	14	65	41
Hallucinogens	41	41	15	15	23	21	30	32
Inhalants	27	22	14	14	8	8	21	15
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	115	128	26	24	40	43	105	119
Pain Relievers	104	116	23	20	32	39	96	106
Tranquilizers	53	65	11	11	20	18	47	61
Stimulants ²	46	63	16	12	19	17	38	59
Sedatives	43	36	6	6	9	6	41	35
ALCOHOL	412	409	49	48	122	116	382	385
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	141	145	33	29	56	59	126	128
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	455	456	59	57	132	127	415	422

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.2D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	AGE GROUP							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.16	0.25	0.24	0.10	0.11
Marijuana and Hashish	0.06	0.06	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.07	0.07
Cocaine	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.06
Heroin	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.06	0.06
Pain Relievers	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.06
Tranquilizers	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03
Stimulants ²	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.03
Sedatives	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
ALCOHOL	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.37	0.35	0.20	0.20
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.17	0.18	0.07	0.07
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.18	0.18	0.23	0.22	0.40	0.39	0.22	0.22

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.2P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS ^{1,2}	0.4938		0.2388		0.9073		0.6314	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.2259		0.1481		0.8660		0.4006	
Cocaine	0.6318		0.8545		0.5256		0.4959	
Heroin	0.1361		0.4358		0.5799		0.1021	
Hallucinogens	0.7954		0.9632		0.4967		0.8313	
Inhalants	0.7111		0.6923		0.9655		0.8811	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.5260		0.4210		0.5609		0.4882	
Pain Relievers	0.7014		0.4241		0.1744		0.8961	
Tranquilizers	0.6583		0.9892		0.4807		0.4547	
Stimulants ²	0.8664		0.3392		0.3970		0.4383	
Sedatives	0.5618		0.8598		0.3126		0.4264	
ALCOHOL	0.6016		0.8524		0.1020		0.9698	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL ^{1,2}	0.7922		0.4914		0.6471		0.8435	
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL ^{1,2}	0.4592		0.2444		0.2243		0.8352	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.3C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	221	231	412	409	455	456
12	9	7	5	6	10	9
13	10	7	9	9	12	11
14	17	15	15	13	22	19
15	20	22	22	25	27	29
16	27	23	28	25	33	31
17	25	24	28	29	33	35
18	35	33	43	39	50	46
19	30	33	48	47	54	53
20	35	34	44	49	52	58
21	28	34	50	51	53	56
22	26	25	48	42	51	47
23	28	26	43	45	47	48
24	23	24	44	40	47	44
25	23	25	43	37	47	41
26-29	86	76	148	142	159	153
30-34	63	82	120	138	127	153
35-39	60	73	145	120	151	133
40-44	98	72	147	121	171	134
45-49	61	66	119	144	131	148
50-54	74	71	163	165	179	176
55-59	62	68	117	148	126	162
60-64	26	16	87	130	90	130
65 or Older	17	44	112	101	113	104

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.3D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.18
12	0.24	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.26	0.21
13	0.24	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.26
14	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.32	0.49	0.44
15	0.44	0.48	0.47	0.55	0.57	0.62
16	0.60	0.50	0.62	0.55	0.71	0.67
17	0.57	0.54	0.61	0.66	0.73	0.76
18	0.73	0.67	0.84	0.72	0.94	0.85
19	0.67	0.73	0.97	0.93	1.06	1.02
20	0.82	0.79	0.94	1.02	1.06	1.16
21	0.61	0.76	1.01	1.04	1.05	1.10
22	0.62	0.64	1.01	0.99	1.07	1.07
23	0.67	0.64	0.92	1.02	0.98	1.06
24	0.56	0.60	1.00	0.93	1.04	1.01
25	0.58	0.64	1.03	0.90	1.09	0.96
26-29	0.51	0.45	0.82	0.80	0.87	0.85
30-34	0.34	0.43	0.61	0.68	0.65	0.75
35-39	0.28	0.35	0.66	0.54	0.68	0.59
40-44	0.43	0.33	0.64	0.54	0.73	0.59
45-49	0.28	0.29	0.53	0.61	0.58	0.62
50-54	0.35	0.33	0.75	0.74	0.82	0.79
55-59	0.35	0.37	0.65	0.79	0.69	0.86
60-64	0.19	0.12	0.64	0.95	0.66	0.96
65 or Older	0.05	0.12	0.31	0.28	0.32	0.29

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.3P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.4938		0.6016		0.4592	
12	0.4299		0.3311		0.9550	
13	0.0186		0.6948		0.1016	
14	0.4361		0.2640		0.1914	
15	0.3887		0.0775		0.3288	
16	0.1980		0.0747		0.1542	
17	0.9611		0.2528		0.9465	
18	0.0008		0.0039		0.0011	
19	0.4240		0.8343		0.6842	
20	0.6633		0.5908		0.8733	
21	0.0578		0.5043		0.2565	
22	0.1621		0.6845		0.7583	
23	0.8763		0.7366		0.8786	
24	0.9493		0.1926		0.2876	
25	0.5188		0.1955		0.2708	
26-29	0.4071		0.2597		0.2508	
30-34	0.8815		0.9974		0.9402	
35-39	0.1526		0.3377		0.5465	
40-44	0.0584		0.5424		0.2485	
45-49	0.2839		0.0086		0.0188	
50-54	0.7801		0.3765		0.3366	
55-59	0.9188		0.5081		0.3277	
60-64	0.2332		0.4502		0.6104	
65 or Older	0.3434		0.9309		0.9143	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.4C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	221	231	412	409	455	456
AGE						
12-17	46	41	49	48	59	57
18-25	80	79	122	116	132	127
26 or Older	197	205	382	385	415	422
GENDER						
Male	177	189	334	354	360	385
Female	118	115	221	196	241	223
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	194	217	385	377	422	414
White	163	180	335	346	359	375
Black or African American	88	107	133	139	149	154
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	20	34	34	39	39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	14	23	14	24	20
Asian	35	28	51	67	60	67
Two or More Races	30	24	60	33	67	36
Hispanic or Latino	108	77	173	154	184	166

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.4D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.18
AGE						
12-17	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.22
18-25	0.25	0.24	0.37	0.35	0.40	0.39
26 or Older	0.10	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22
GENDER						
Male	0.15	0.16	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32
Female	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.17
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.19
White	0.10	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22
Black or African American	0.30	0.37	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.53
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.53	1.54	2.56	2.46	2.97	2.81
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.78	1.98	2.64	1.98	2.70	2.74
Asian	0.34	0.27	0.48	0.64	0.57	0.65
Two or More Races	1.12	0.86	2.15	1.17	2.34	1.30
Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.23	0.52	0.45	0.55	0.49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.4P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.4938		0.6016		0.4592	
AGE						
12-17	0.2388		0.8524		0.2444	
18-25	0.9073		0.1020		0.2243	
26 or Older	0.6314		0.9698		0.8352	
GENDER						
Male	0.8968		0.5406		0.6293	
Female	0.1250		0.0386		0.0261	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7901		0.7031		0.8480	
White	0.4384		0.5354		0.5032	
Black or African American	0.5779		0.6149		0.4850	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2526		0.2486		0.1837	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4979		0.2800		0.5846	
Asian	0.4251		0.1951		0.5890	
Two or More Races	0.5838		0.8677		0.6486	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0283		0.0348		0.0244	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.5C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	46	41	49	48	59	57
GENDER						
Male	33	32	32	35	42	43
Female	31	28	35	35	40	40
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	39	37	42	43	50	51
White	35	33	39	41	47	49
Black or African American	18	16	15	14	21	20
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	*	3	7	3	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	11	8	9	7	12	10
Two or More Races	6	6	7	4	7	6
Hispanic or Latino	25	19	26	23	31	26
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	24	25	25	28	32	35
Female, White, Not Hispanic	25	23	30	31	34	35
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	14	13	12	10	17	15
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	11	8	8	10	12	12
Male, Hispanic	19	15	17	19	23	21
Female, Hispanic	16	13	18	15	21	17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.5D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.22
GENDER						
Male	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.32	0.33
Female	0.25	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.32	0.32
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.25
White	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.30
Black or African American	0.43	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.50	0.49
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.87	*	1.94	3.86	2.49	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.03	0.77	0.79	0.65	1.16	0.90
Two or More Races	1.51	1.33	1.61	0.91	1.73	1.45
Hispanic or Latino	0.56	0.40	0.56	0.49	0.68	0.57
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.35	0.37	0.42
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.32	0.31	0.38	0.39	0.43	0.44
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.68	0.66	0.57	0.49	0.82	0.76
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.54	0.43	0.44	0.51	0.61	0.60
Male, Hispanic	0.78	0.59	0.71	0.78	0.94	0.85
Female, Hispanic	0.69	0.58	0.77	0.63	0.88	0.74

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.5P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.2388		0.8524		0.2444	
GENDER						
Male	0.7807		0.8345		0.5461	
Female	0.1521		0.9603		0.3098	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4291		0.8916		0.3042	
White	0.9600		1.0000		0.7028	
Black or African American	0.0659		0.8826		0.0919	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.2809		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.3186		0.3779		0.2773	
Two or More Races	0.6964		0.1508		0.6986	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3442		0.5261		0.6139	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.8598		0.5021		0.5554	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.8072		0.5366		0.9502	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.3068		0.4286		0.1351	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0977		0.2532		0.4660	
Male, Hispanic	0.5593		0.0908		0.8094	
Female, Hispanic	0.4211		0.3485		0.2910	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.6C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	80	79	122	116	132	127
GENDER						
Male	61	66	89	90	96	95
Female	51	44	73	67	78	75
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	72	73	110	108	116	117
White	70	70	124	126	138	141
Black or African American	31	39	36	42	44	53
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	*	8	8	11	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4	*	*	*	*
Asian	22	13	29	23	36	25
Two or More Races	7	11	14	15	16	16
Hispanic or Latino	32	31	49	47	53	50
EDUCATION						
< High School	42	45	51	51	60	62
High School Graduate	48	46	79	69	86	76
Some College	50	49	86	93	96	102
College Graduate	18	21	52	52	54	54
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	53	54	94	98	103	109
Part-Time	43	43	68	67	76	76
Unemployed	28	30	33	36	37	41
Other ²	35	39	57	56	64	65

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.6D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.25	0.24	0.37	0.35	0.40	0.39
GENDER						
Male	0.37	0.40	0.54	0.54	0.58	0.58
Female	0.31	0.27	0.45	0.41	0.48	0.46
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.27	0.41	0.40	0.43	0.44
White	0.31	0.31	0.47	0.46	0.50	0.49
Black or African American	0.64	0.77	0.73	0.80	0.84	0.97
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.22	*	3.98	4.23	3.94	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.76	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.36	0.88	1.65	1.64	2.03	1.78
Two or More Races	2.05	2.23	3.37	3.01	3.57	3.06
Hispanic or Latino	0.54	0.54	0.84	0.81	0.91	0.87
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.61	0.66	0.74	0.72	0.82	0.84
High School Graduate	0.40	0.39	0.62	0.53	0.65	0.57
Some College	0.43	0.42	0.64	0.67	0.68	0.71
College Graduate	0.42	0.47	0.98	0.96	1.01	0.97
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.32	0.32	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.56
Part-Time	0.51	0.48	0.69	0.67	0.76	0.76
Unemployed	1.06	1.04	1.21	1.22	1.33	1.34
Other ²	0.52	0.57	0.74	0.72	0.80	0.82

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.6P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.9073		0.1020		0.2243	
GENDER						
Male	0.1827		0.6712		0.8802	
Female	0.1217		0.0296		0.0269	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8725		0.1212		0.1551	
White	0.5003		0.0767		0.0961	
Black or African American	0.4883		0.8328		0.7305	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.5415		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7373		0.6601		0.9020	
Two or More Races	0.1050		0.4503		0.5479	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5311		0.5496		0.9280	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.2604		0.9165		0.4279	
High School Graduate	0.7474		0.0357		0.0921	
Some College	0.4945		0.6052		0.3109	
College Graduate	0.2489		0.3736		0.7829	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.6795		0.1814		0.2557	
Part-Time	0.8306		0.5933		0.3957	
Unemployed	0.2426		0.3168		0.1505	
Other ²	0.9565		0.0985		0.3329	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.7C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	197	205	382	385	415	422
GENDER						
Male	168	170	324	341	344	367
Female	94	98	192	172	208	193
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	172	192	359	354	390	382
White	145	160	319	349	340	373
Black or African American	82	97	136	141	148	155
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	4	33	29	37	29
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	25	24	40	64	47	64
Two or More Races	28	20	58	29	64	32
Hispanic or Latino	101	65	163	147	173	157
EDUCATION						
< High School	92	100	169	174	183	188
High School Graduate	95	109	216	225	228	241
Some College	123	101	181	182	211	197
College Graduate	89	79	218	230	224	235
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	134	145	331	314	349	333
Part-Time	66	70	96	118	110	129
Unemployed	71	52	90	102	100	104
Other ²	110	96	177	193	196	217

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.7D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.10	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22
GENDER						
Male	0.19	0.19	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.40
Female	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.17	0.21	0.19
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.12	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.23
White	0.11	0.12	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26
Black or African American	0.39	0.46	0.64	0.63	0.69	0.69
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.91	0.43	3.34	2.95	3.88	2.98
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.32	0.29	0.50	0.79	0.59	0.79
Two or More Races	1.49	1.08	2.94	1.53	3.20	1.69
Hispanic or Latino	0.44	0.27	0.71	0.62	0.75	0.66
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.30	0.33	0.53	0.57	0.57	0.61
High School Graduate	0.16	0.19	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.41
Some College	0.27	0.21	0.40	0.38	0.46	0.41
College Graduate	0.16	0.14	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.40
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.12	0.14	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.30
Part-Time	0.32	0.33	0.46	0.55	0.53	0.60
Unemployed	1.46	1.16	1.82	2.12	1.97	2.14
Other ²	0.19	0.17	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.7P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.6314		0.9698		0.8352	
GENDER						
Male	0.8016		0.4541		0.5691	
Female	0.5693		0.1433		0.1452	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5487		0.3684		0.4256	
White	0.2228		0.2431		0.2056	
Black or African American	0.5903		0.5444		0.5347	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0336		0.2368		0.0992	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7605		0.1263		0.3476	
Two or More Races	0.8388		0.9628		0.6449	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0185		0.0403		0.0242	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.9405		0.4036		0.3894	
High School Graduate	0.4671		0.8921		0.8209	
Some College	0.2721		0.8344		0.6568	
College Graduate	0.5024		0.7706		0.6278	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.9921		0.8121		0.7611	
Part-Time	0.2405		0.3128		0.2451	
Unemployed	0.1927		0.8736		0.7516	
Other ²	0.3665		0.9798		0.7579	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.8C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	214	228	407	405	444	450
GENDER						
Male	173	187	334	352	356	382
Female	111	109	214	193	233	217
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	189	213	381	374	415	409
White	160	177	347	373	369	402
Black or African American	86	109	140	150	156	169
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	15	34	30	39	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	*	23	14	24	20
Asian	33	27	49	67	58	66
Two or More Races	29	23	60	33	66	36
Hispanic or Latino	105	74	171	152	183	164
EDUCATION						
< High School	100	111	179	183	194	201
High School Graduate	105	120	227	233	241	252
Some College	133	114	200	206	232	226
College Graduate	90	82	228	239	235	245
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	146	155	346	339	368	361
Part-Time	79	83	116	138	132	152
Unemployed	74	61	95	108	107	111
Other ²	118	105	181	200	202	227

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.8D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.16	0.17	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.36
Female	0.10	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.19
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.11	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.21
White	0.10	0.11	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.24
Black or African American	0.34	0.42	0.53	0.54	0.59	0.60
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.76	1.37	2.89	2.55	3.38	2.82
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.88	*	3.07	2.23	3.13	3.06
Asian	0.36	0.28	0.52	0.71	0.61	0.71
Two or More Races	1.30	0.98	2.54	1.39	2.76	1.52
Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.25	0.59	0.51	0.63	0.55
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.27	0.30	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.54
High School Graduate	0.15	0.18	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.36
Some College	0.24	0.20	0.35	0.35	0.40	0.38
College Graduate	0.15	0.13	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.38
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.12	0.13	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.28
Part-Time	0.27	0.28	0.40	0.46	0.45	0.51
Unemployed	1.00	0.86	1.25	1.43	1.37	1.44
Other ²	0.19	0.16	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.35

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.8P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.6544		0.5730		0.5392	
GENDER						
Male	0.8523		0.5655		0.5894	
Female	0.2257		0.0346		0.0351	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6553		0.7008		0.7545	
White	0.4092		0.5378		0.4696	
Black or African American	0.8016		0.5912		0.6116	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1137		0.1751		0.1009	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.2726		0.5478	
Asian	0.5841		0.1579		0.4664	
Two or More Races	0.6353		1.0000		0.6813	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0433		0.0273		0.0275	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.7208		0.3924		0.4776	
High School Graduate	0.5955		0.6377		0.7894	
Some College	0.1993		0.9706		0.4291	
College Graduate	0.6920		0.9098		0.6779	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.8055		0.5050		0.4855	
Part-Time	0.3829		0.5521		0.5548	
Unemployed	0.5345		0.8356		0.7954	
Other ²	0.4205		0.6956		0.6156	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.9C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	221	231	411	409	455	456
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	94	78	162	156	176	170
New England	28	39	77	87	81	97
Middle Atlantic	90	67	141	127	156	136
Midwest	87	98	185	175	194	192
East North Central	74	88	138	145	148	161
West North Central	44	41	117	101	119	106
South	142	144	226	265	256	287
South Atlantic	117	110	166	212	185	230
East South Central	55	63	87	87	98	94
West South Central	73	69	144	124	158	140
West	118	121	252	211	272	236
Mountain	50	85	107	101	112	128
Pacific	106	88	228	186	247	198
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	183	177	365	341	396	372
Small Metro	115	129	199	236	222	266
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	102	100	171	202	190	223
< 250K Pop.	54	80	104	126	117	147
Nonmetro	75	70	161	158	173	173
Urbanized	44	52	109	112	116	126
Less Urbanized	59	47	117	117	130	127
Completely Rural	24	14	69	24	72	28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.9D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.21	0.17	0.35	0.34	0.38	0.37
New England	0.24	0.32	0.64	0.72	0.67	0.80
Middle Atlantic	0.27	0.20	0.42	0.38	0.46	0.40
Midwest	0.16	0.18	0.34	0.32	0.36	0.35
East North Central	0.19	0.23	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.42
West North Central	0.27	0.25	0.71	0.61	0.73	0.64
South	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.32
South Atlantic	0.25	0.23	0.35	0.45	0.39	0.48
East South Central	0.37	0.43	0.59	0.59	0.67	0.64
West South Central	0.27	0.25	0.53	0.45	0.58	0.50
West	0.21	0.21	0.45	0.37	0.48	0.41
Mountain	0.29	0.49	0.64	0.59	0.67	0.74
Pacific	0.27	0.22	0.58	0.47	0.62	0.50
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.14	0.14	0.26	0.24	0.28	0.27
Small Metro	0.16	0.17	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.32
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.21	0.19	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.39
< 250K Pop.	0.22	0.32	0.42	0.48	0.47	0.55
Nonmetro	0.18	0.16	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.40
Urbanized	0.26	0.29	0.60	0.60	0.63	0.67
Less Urbanized	0.27	0.23	0.50	0.56	0.54	0.60
Completely Rural	0.50	0.28	1.37	0.47	1.42	0.52

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.9P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.5156		0.5962		0.4666	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.5051		0.8482		0.6373	
New England	0.2780		0.3036		0.2244	
Middle Atlantic	0.2367		0.3945		0.2042	
Midwest	0.5833		0.7359		0.8568	
East North Central	0.6300		0.1261		0.2445	
West North Central	0.7993		0.1366		0.1743	
South	0.9348		0.6194		0.7437	
South Atlantic	0.8718		0.0597		0.1316	
East South Central	0.3988		0.9641		0.8599	
West South Central	0.4141		0.0698		0.0906	
West	0.6529		0.1139		0.1454	
Mountain	0.1535		0.1446		0.6266	
Pacific	0.1053		0.3059		0.1629	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.5624		0.3002		0.2845	
Small Metro	0.5644		0.1318		0.3396	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1825		0.6042		0.9656	
< 250K Pop.	0.3676		0.0606		0.0896	
Nonmetro	0.7812		0.2607		0.3353	
Urbanized	0.1169		0.6065		0.4722	
Less Urbanized	0.5918		0.4449		0.4432	
Completely Rural	0.1438		0.0024		0.0021	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.10C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	46	41	49	48	59	57
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	19	15	21	18	26	20
New England	11	6	9	10	14	10
Middle Atlantic	16	13	19	15	22	17
Midwest	16	18	18	20	23	23
East North Central	13	16	14	16	17	20
West North Central	10	9	12	11	15	12
South	28	26	27	28	34	35
South Atlantic	20	17	20	21	24	25
East South Central	10	9	10	11	13	12
West South Central	17	16	15	15	20	20
West	29	24	30	29	37	35
Mountain	10	11	11	13	13	16
Pacific	27	22	28	25	35	31
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	38	36	38	38	48	47
Small Metro	28	22	29	27	36	32
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	24	17	25	21	30	25
< 250K Pop.	14	15	14	17	19	21
Nonmetro	14	15	18	21	23	24
Urbanized	9	12	12	12	15	15
Less Urbanized	11	10	13	16	16	18
Completely Rural	3	4	7	6	7	6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.10D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.23
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.43	0.33	0.47	0.41	0.58	0.44
New England	0.92	0.52	0.80	0.88	1.17	0.90
Middle Atlantic	0.48	0.40	0.58	0.45	0.67	0.51
Midwest	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.41
East North Central	0.32	0.40	0.36	0.40	0.44	0.50
West North Central	0.61	0.54	0.73	0.68	0.86	0.73
South	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.38
South Atlantic	0.44	0.37	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.54
East South Central	0.65	0.59	0.66	0.77	0.88	0.84
West South Central	0.55	0.53	0.50	0.51	0.65	0.65
West	0.49	0.39	0.50	0.48	0.61	0.57
Mountain	0.56	0.61	0.60	0.73	0.71	0.88
Pacific	0.64	0.51	0.66	0.60	0.81	0.73
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.26	0.24	0.27	0.26	0.33	0.32
Small Metro	0.36	0.29	0.36	0.36	0.44	0.41
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.45	0.33	0.47	0.40	0.55	0.47
< 250K Pop.	0.57	0.62	0.52	0.70	0.70	0.82
Nonmetro	0.33	0.34	0.40	0.47	0.49	0.53
Urbanized	0.53	0.64	0.62	0.66	0.76	0.79
Less Urbanized	0.49	0.45	0.58	0.71	0.69	0.78
Completely Rural	0.65	0.87	1.34	1.31	1.44	1.49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.10P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.2182		0.8408		0.2436	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.1628		0.1370		0.0213	
New England	0.0210		0.6782		0.0902	
Middle Atlantic	0.8164		0.1367		0.0960	
Midwest	0.1268		0.1661		0.2251	
East North Central	0.1707		0.0075		0.0322	
West North Central	0.4983		0.2664		0.3841	
South	0.2857		0.6960		0.2869	
South Atlantic	0.0423		0.6337		0.1425	
East South Central	0.5549		0.4756		0.8568	
West South Central	0.3221		0.3932		0.9283	
West	0.2959		0.9939		0.8891	
Mountain	0.1212		0.4774		0.1853	
Pacific	0.0878		0.7386		0.4646	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.1979		0.5595		0.1406	
Small Metro	0.4097		0.6725		0.7400	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.2330		0.7983		0.6349	
< 250K Pop.	0.8287		0.2312		0.9009	
Nonmetro	0.4389		0.3069		0.7287	
Urbanized	0.0867		0.3886		0.5053	
Less Urbanized	0.3059		0.3914		0.9970	
Completely Rural	0.3459		0.7337		0.7882	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.11C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	81	79	122	116	132	127
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	34	33	50	47	56	51
New England	15	19	25	19	27	23
Middle Atlantic	30	27	43	43	48	45
Midwest	32	29	52	44	54	46
East North Central	26	24	41	37	43	37
West North Central	19	16	31	25	32	26
South	52	48	67	71	75	79
South Atlantic	41	35	52	52	57	58
East South Central	19	17	23	24	28	27
West South Central	26	28	41	40	43	44
West	38	47	71	64	74	70
Mountain	16	23	27	27	27	32
Pacific	35	41	66	58	69	62
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	64	64	115	105	129	120
Small Metro	47	49	83	88	91	97
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	41	39	70	71	79	79
< 250K Pop.	27	28	44	51	48	57
Nonmetro	36	34	57	54	66	62
Urbanized	24	25	43	38	49	42
Less Urbanized	25	20	34	39	40	45
Completely Rural	9	12	16	13	19	17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.11D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.25	0.24	0.37	0.35	0.40	0.39
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.58	0.57	0.86	0.80	0.95	0.86
New England	1.00	1.21	1.63	1.27	1.77	1.52
Middle Atlantic	0.70	0.63	1.00	0.98	1.11	1.02
Midwest	0.43	0.40	0.71	0.60	0.73	0.63
East North Central	0.50	0.47	0.81	0.73	0.84	0.74
West North Central	0.82	0.72	1.36	1.11	1.42	1.15
South	0.44	0.41	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.67
South Atlantic	0.70	0.59	0.88	0.88	0.96	0.99
East South Central	1.03	0.93	1.24	1.29	1.48	1.44
West South Central	0.67	0.71	1.05	1.01	1.10	1.12
West	0.49	0.60	0.91	0.81	0.95	0.89
Mountain	0.70	1.00	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.36
Pacific	0.64	0.75	1.20	1.05	1.27	1.12
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.34	0.35	0.53	0.49	0.57	0.55
Small Metro	0.43	0.43	0.66	0.64	0.70	0.68
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.56	0.51	0.84	0.79	0.91	0.83
< 250K Pop.	0.74	0.74	1.05	1.04	1.10	1.14
Nonmetro	0.60	0.58	0.87	0.79	0.94	0.84
Urbanized	0.90	0.97	1.35	1.17	1.43	1.21
Less Urbanized	0.88	0.69	1.12	1.15	1.24	1.24
Completely Rural	1.64	2.82	2.37	2.59	2.74	3.30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.11P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.9382		0.1227		0.2447	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.8143		0.2777		0.3389	
New England	0.1682		0.1772		0.4764	
Middle Atlantic	0.6217		0.6320		0.4869	
Midwest	0.7906		0.0414		0.0734	
East North Central	0.9771		0.3086		0.3117	
West North Central	0.5953		0.0342		0.0873	
South	0.7502		0.9777		0.9860	
South Atlantic	0.5611		0.6889		0.9430	
East South Central	0.7865		0.5165		0.8148	
West South Central	0.9643		0.8660		0.8399	
West	0.6086		0.7050		0.9552	
Mountain	0.1801		0.9971		0.5199	
Pacific	0.9089		0.6827		0.7332	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.3749		0.1183		0.2861	
Small Metro	0.0827		0.4597		0.2724	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1752		0.4609		0.2675	
< 250K Pop.	0.2970		0.7838		0.7201	
Nonmetro	0.3839		0.8931		0.5132	
Urbanized	0.1153		0.5686		0.3576	
Less Urbanized	0.4404		0.9857		0.7875	
Completely Rural	0.3540		0.3135		0.6275	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.12C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	197	205	382	386	415	423
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	83	67	142	148	154	162
New England	20	30	70	90	72	102
Middle Atlantic	80	59	124	114	136	123
Midwest	78	89	164	167	172	180
East North Central	68	82	121	138	129	153
West North Central	37	36	105	97	106	101
South	127	128	215	242	236	257
South Atlantic	100	94	157	197	170	205
East South Central	47	61	84	81	91	90
West South Central	65	60	133	112	146	125
West	107	107	239	196	256	222
Mountain	44	81	97	93	103	120
Pacific	97	72	218	173	233	185
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	162	161	337	317	361	346
Small Metro	99	110	174	212	192	234
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	88	83	153	183	166	201
< 250K Pop.	45	70	88	108	101	123
Nonmetro	63	59	142	144	150	156
Urbanized	32	43	87	96	91	110
Less Urbanized	50	40	104	107	113	113
Completely Rural	22	7	67	17	69	18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.12D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.23	0.19	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.46
New England	0.21	0.32	0.75	0.97	0.77	1.10
Middle Atlantic	0.31	0.23	0.47	0.44	0.52	0.47
Midwest	0.19	0.21	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.43
East North Central	0.23	0.28	0.41	0.47	0.44	0.52
West North Central	0.30	0.29	0.85	0.77	0.85	0.80
South	0.19	0.18	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.37
South Atlantic	0.27	0.25	0.43	0.53	0.47	0.55
East South Central	0.42	0.54	0.75	0.71	0.81	0.79
West South Central	0.32	0.29	0.65	0.54	0.72	0.60
West	0.25	0.25	0.56	0.45	0.60	0.51
Mountain	0.35	0.62	0.76	0.71	0.81	0.91
Pacific	0.32	0.24	0.73	0.57	0.78	0.61
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.16	0.16	0.31	0.30	0.33	0.33
Small Metro	0.18	0.19	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.39
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.25	0.22	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.48
< 250K Pop.	0.25	0.37	0.47	0.55	0.54	0.62
Nonmetro	0.19	0.18	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.48
Urbanized	0.26	0.33	0.65	0.71	0.69	0.82
Less Urbanized	0.30	0.26	0.59	0.68	0.64	0.71
Completely Rural	0.59	0.18	1.78	0.47	1.81	0.49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.12P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.6802		0.9384		0.8326	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.5486		0.7314		0.8964	
New England	0.1894		0.1275		0.0898	
Middle Atlantic	0.2629		0.5509		0.3430	
Midwest	0.4472		0.3990		0.5373	
East North Central	0.4554		0.0837		0.1744	
West North Central	0.8595		0.3791		0.3997	
South	0.6142		0.6001		0.5751	
South Atlantic	0.4056		0.0529		0.0632	
East South Central	0.3393		0.8620		0.7477	
West South Central	0.2407		0.0456		0.0564	
West	0.6797		0.1255		0.1374	
Mountain	0.3408		0.1088		0.4265	
Pacific	0.1896		0.3659		0.2082	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.4884		0.5824		0.5495	
Small Metro	0.6129		0.0508		0.0989	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7046		0.3165		0.5352	
< 250K Pop.	0.1481		0.0475		0.0466	
Nonmetro	0.6506		0.1334		0.1542	
Urbanized	0.6413		0.8471		0.7558	
Less Urbanized	0.7514		0.2758		0.2723	
Completely Rural	0.0552		0.0180		0.0135	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.13C (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	215	228	407	406	444	450
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	91	76	158	155	172	168
New England	27	38	76	87	78	97
Middle Atlantic	87	66	138	126	153	135
Midwest	85	95	183	174	192	190
East North Central	73	86	137	144	147	159
West North Central	42	41	115	101	117	105
South	140	142	226	261	253	282
South Atlantic	115	108	165	212	184	229
East South Central	53	62	88	84	98	92
West South Central	71	66	144	121	157	134
West	114	118	250	207	267	232
Mountain	48	84	106	99	111	125
Pacific	103	85	226	183	243	194
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	176	175	361	337	388	366
Small Metro	112	125	193	232	214	259
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	101	96	168	199	185	218
< 250K Pop.	52	78	102	123	114	142
Nonmetro	72	69	158	155	168	170
Urbanized	42	52	106	109	112	124
Less Urbanized	56	45	115	115	126	125
Completely Rural	24	14	68	22	71	26

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.13D (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.22	0.18	0.38	0.38	0.42	0.41
New England	0.25	0.35	0.70	0.80	0.72	0.89
Middle Atlantic	0.29	0.22	0.45	0.41	0.50	0.44
Midwest	0.17	0.19	0.37	0.35	0.39	0.39
East North Central	0.21	0.25	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.46
West North Central	0.28	0.27	0.78	0.68	0.79	0.71
South	0.18	0.18	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.35
South Atlantic	0.27	0.25	0.39	0.49	0.43	0.53
East South Central	0.40	0.47	0.67	0.64	0.74	0.69
West South Central	0.29	0.27	0.59	0.49	0.65	0.54
West	0.23	0.23	0.50	0.40	0.53	0.45
Mountain	0.32	0.54	0.70	0.64	0.74	0.81
Pacific	0.29	0.24	0.64	0.51	0.69	0.54
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.15	0.15	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.29
Small Metro	0.18	0.18	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.35
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.24	0.21	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.43
< 250K Pop.	0.24	0.34	0.46	0.52	0.52	0.59
Nonmetro	0.19	0.18	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.44
Urbanized	0.28	0.32	0.67	0.65	0.69	0.74
Less Urbanized	0.28	0.25	0.54	0.62	0.59	0.67
Completely Rural	0.56	0.30	1.55	0.50	1.59	0.56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.13P (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	0.6880		0.5664		0.5476	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.6858		0.9908		0.8668	
New England	0.0882		0.2830		0.1498	
Middle Atlantic	0.2493		0.5011		0.2900	
Midwest	0.4021		0.8561		0.9733	
East North Central	0.4722		0.2118		0.3557	
West North Central	0.6709		0.1668		0.2021	
South	0.7644		0.6540		0.6385	
South Atlantic	0.6045		0.0535		0.0892	
East South Central	0.3245		0.9626		0.8387	
West South Central	0.2800		0.0522		0.0805	
West	0.8327		0.1098		0.1431	
Mountain	0.2134		0.1178		0.5172	
Pacific	0.2293		0.3195		0.1888	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.7277		0.3278		0.3643	
Small Metro	0.7292		0.1567		0.3197	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.2938		0.6108		0.9951	
< 250K Pop.	0.3685		0.0880		0.0928	
Nonmetro	0.9192		0.2109		0.3080	
Urbanized	0.2168		0.6695		0.5152	
Less Urbanized	0.6965		0.3914		0.4407	
Completely Rural	0.1050		0.0030		0.0028	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.