

**Table 5.1A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	246,022	247,845	227,223 <sup>b</sup>	229,208	18,799	18,638	8,407	8,450	10,392	10,188
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	239,002 <sup>b</sup>	240,995	223,409 <sup>b</sup>	225,532	15,593	15,463	6,609	6,611	8,984	8,851
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	7,020	6,851	3,814	3,675	3,205	3,175	1,797	1,839	1,408	1,336
Dependence	4,838	4,684	2,693	2,596	2,145	2,089	1,329	1,369	816	720
Abuse	2,182	2,166	1,122	1,080	1,060	1,086	469	470	591	617

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.1B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	92.4	92.5	7.6	7.5	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.1
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	97.1	97.2	90.8	91.0	6.3	6.2	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.6
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Dependence	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
Abuse	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.2A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	7,020	6,851	1,172	1,093	2,579	2,592	3,268	3,166
Marijuana and Hashish	4,172	3,932	867	783	1,851	1,834	1,454	1,314
Cocaine	1,671	1,598	93	96	422	450	1,156	1,052
Heroin	323	213	12	8	66	76	245	128
Hallucinogens	380	368	120	118	193	173	67	77
Inhalants	176	164	108	99	28	28	40	36
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	2,035	2,160	349	318	658	693	1,028	1,149
Pain Relievers	1,635	1,707	264	238	485	554	887	915
Tranquilizers	402	443	61	61	153	134	187	247
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	390	406	95	75	139	117	156	214
Sedatives	121	154	23	24	31	20	67	110
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	18,799	18,638	1,360	1,364	5,774	5,506	11,664	11,767
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	3,205	3,175	490	518	1,366	1,329	1,349	1,328
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	22,613	22,313	2,043	1,940	6,987	6,769	13,583	13,605

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.2B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	2.9	2.8	4.6	4.3	7.9	7.9	1.7	1.7
Marijuana and Hashish	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.1	5.7	5.6	0.8	0.7
Cocaine	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.1	0.5	0.6
Pain Relievers	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	7.6	7.5	5.4	5.4	17.6	16.8	6.2	6.2
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.1	4.2	4.1	0.7	0.7
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	9.2	9.0	8.0	7.7	21.3	20.7	7.2	7.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.3A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,020	6,851	18,799	18,638	22,613	22,313
12	34	26	13	21	42	43
13	67 <sup>a</sup>	38	52	47	96	70
14	153	131	146	120	249	205
15	226	243	276	323	409	431
16	343	308	406	352	583	539
17	349	346	467	502	663	652
18	519 <sup>b</sup>	381	724 <sup>a</sup>	596	950 <sup>a</sup>	780
19	367	420	708	756	885	954
20	392	377	682	722	886	909
21	320	382	841	839	981	1,004
22	246	284	787	734	891	873
23	289	284	731	714	867	861
24	243	246	687	617	810	751
25	204	219	613	529	718	636
26-29	765	668	2,239	2,011	2,621	2,375
30-34	544	568	1,741	1,768	2,014	2,059
35-39	367	499	1,790	1,628	1,987	1,886
40-44	719 <sup>a</sup>	464	1,775	1,575	2,226	1,886
45-49	332	437	1,336 <sup>b</sup>	1,848	1,580 <sup>a</sup>	2,070
50-54	245	225	1,278	1,132	1,457	1,283
55-59	205	207	723	888	847	1,095
60-64	60	23	318	430	365	440
65 or Older	30	76	464	486	485	511

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.3B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.9	2.8	7.6	7.5	9.2	9.0
12	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1
13	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.7
14	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.9	5.8	5.0
15	5.0	5.5	6.1	7.4	9.0	9.8
16	7.9	6.9	9.4	7.9	13.5	12.1
17	8.3	8.4	11.1	12.1	15.8	15.8
18	11.3 <sup>b</sup>	8.0	15.8 <sup>b</sup>	12.5	20.7 <sup>b</sup>	16.4
19	8.8	9.6	17.0	17.2	21.2	21.8
20	9.7	9.2	16.9	17.7	22.0	22.2
21	7.4	9.4	19.6	20.5	22.8	24.6
22	6.2	7.5	19.9	19.4	22.6	23.0
23	7.3	7.2	18.5	18.1	22.0	21.8
24	6.2	6.2	17.5	15.7	20.7	19.1
25	5.3	5.9	16.0	14.2	18.7	17.1
26-29	4.6	4.1	13.6	12.3	15.9	14.5
30-34	2.9	3.0	9.4	9.4	10.8	10.9
35-39	1.8	2.4	8.6	7.7	9.5	9.0
40-44	3.2	2.2	7.9	7.4	9.9	8.9
45-49	1.5	1.9	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	8.2	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.2
50-54	1.2	1.0	6.1	5.2	7.0	5.9
55-59	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.8	4.8	5.9
60-64	0.4	0.2	2.4	3.2	2.7	3.3
65 or Older	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.4A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,020	6,851	18,799	18,638	22,613	22,313
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	1,172	1,093	1,360	1,364	2,043	1,940
18-25	2,579	2,592	5,774	5,506	6,987	6,769
26 or Older	3,268	3,166	11,664	11,767	13,583	13,605
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	4,473	4,541	12,312	12,712	14,628	14,998
Female	2,547	2,310	6,486	5,926	7,985 <sup>a</sup>	7,315
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,876	5,981	15,954	16,231	19,255	19,455
White	4,362	4,569	13,162	13,508	15,531	15,932
Black or African American	1,152	1,082	1,936	1,846	2,620	2,484
American Indian or Alaska Native	79	50	186	138	234	170
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	20	25	101	52	113	70
Asian	148	115	331	452	439	502
Two or More Races	114	139	237	235	317	297
Hispanic or Latino	1,144 <sup>a</sup>	869	2,844	2,406	3,358	2,858

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.4B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.9	2.8	7.6	7.5	9.2	9.0
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.4	8.0	7.7
18-25	7.9	7.9	17.6	16.8	21.3	20.7
26 or Older	1.7	1.7	6.2	6.2	7.2	7.2
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3.7	3.8	10.3	10.6	12.3	12.5
Female	2.0	1.8	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.8	2.8	7.5	7.6	9.1	9.1
White	2.6	2.7	7.8	8.0	9.2	9.4
Black or African American	4.0	3.7	6.7	6.3	9.0	8.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.4	4.0	15.1	10.9	19.0	13.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.1	3.6	10.8	7.3	12.0	9.9
Asian	1.4	1.1	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.7
Two or More Races	4.3	5.1	9.0	8.6	12.0	10.8
Hispanic or Latino	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.



**Table 5.5A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,172	1,093	1,360	1,364	2,043	1,940
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	605	589	658	664	1,036	995
Female	567	504	702	700	1,007	945
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	954	899	1,126	1,104	1,689	1,597
White	716	705	966	953	1,354	1,313
Black or African American	169	126	91	93	228	181
American Indian or Alaska Native	9	*	10	20	15	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	34	21	29	19	50	34
Two or More Races	24	27	29	18	37	34
Hispanic or Latino	218	194	234	260	354	343
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	350	352	453	425	654	622
Female, White, Not Hispanic	366	352	512	529	700	692
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	105	83	56	43	140	104
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	64	43	35	50	88	77
Male, Hispanic	121	110	115	159	189	201
Female, Hispanic	97	84	119	102	165	142

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.5B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.4	8.0	7.7
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.2	8.0	7.7
Female	4.6	4.1	5.7	5.7	8.1	7.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.6	4.4	5.4	5.4	8.1	7.8
White	4.7	4.7	6.3	6.3	8.9	8.7
Black or African American	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.4	5.9	4.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.9	*	7.2	12.0	11.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.3	2.1	2.8	1.9	4.8	3.3
Two or More Races	5.7	6.5	6.9	4.3	9.0	8.1
Hispanic or Latino	4.8	4.2	5.1	5.6	7.8	7.3
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	4.5	4.6	5.8	5.5	8.4	8.1
Female, White, Not Hispanic	4.9	4.8	6.9	7.2	9.4	9.4
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	5.3	4.3	2.8	2.2	7.0	5.4
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.6	4.6	4.0
Male, Hispanic	5.2	4.6	4.9	6.7	8.1	8.4
Female, Hispanic	4.4	3.7	5.3	4.4	7.4	6.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.6A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,579	2,592	5,774	5,506	6,987	6,769
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	1,600	1,719	3,513	3,457	4,237	4,254
Female	979	873	2,261 <sup>a</sup>	2,050	2,751 <sup>a</sup>	2,515
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,243	2,229	4,951	4,729	6,023	5,804
White	1,787	1,731	4,162	3,946	4,966	4,750
Black or African American	315	350	463	476	647	671
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	*	44	35	57	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	8	*	*	*	*
Asian	70	58	164	170	207	201
Two or More Races	28 <sup>a</sup>	57	78	83	96	110
Hispanic or Latino	336	362	823	777	964	964
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	699	729	987	948	1,330	1,326
High School Graduate	911	880	1,838 <sup>a</sup>	1,631	2,259	2,074
Some College	822	802	2,093	2,109	2,497	2,467
College Graduate	146	181	856	818	900	901
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1,167	1,104	3,013	2,774	3,536	3,296
Part-Time	617	616	1,427	1,410	1,737	1,695
Unemployed	314	374	428	492	582	681
Other <sup>2</sup>	482	498	907	830	1,132	1,097

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.6B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.9	7.9	17.6	16.8	21.3	20.7
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	9.7	10.4	21.3	21.0	25.7	25.8
Female	6.0	5.4	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.6	16.9 <sup>a</sup>	15.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.3	8.3	18.4	17.6	22.4	21.5
White	8.9	8.6	20.6	19.5	24.6	23.5
Black or African American	7.0	7.7	10.3	10.5	14.4	14.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	13.9	*	24.6	20.9	31.3	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	6.0	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.6	4.0	10.7	11.8	13.6	13.9
Two or More Races	8.2	12.9	22.3	18.9	27.6	24.8
Hispanic or Latino	5.8	6.3	14.1	13.4	16.5	16.7
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	10.7	11.7	15.1	15.3	20.4	21.3
High School Graduate	8.1	7.9	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.7	20.0	18.6
Some College	7.7	7.3	19.7	19.2	23.5	22.5
College Graduate	3.4	4.1	19.8	18.5	20.8	20.4
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	7.4	7.2	19.1	18.1	22.4	21.5
Part-Time	7.5	7.3	17.2	16.7	21.0	20.1
Unemployed	12.6	14.3	17.2	18.8	23.3	26.1
Other <sup>2</sup>	7.8	7.8	14.7	13.0	18.3	17.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.7A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,268	3,166	11,664	11,767	13,583	13,605
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	2,268	2,232	8,141	8,591	9,355	9,750
Female	1,000	934	3,523	3,176	4,228	3,855
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,679	2,853	9,877	10,398	11,543	12,054
White	1,859	2,133	8,035	8,609	9,210	9,869
Black or African American	668	607	1,383	1,278	1,745	1,631
American Indian or Alaska Native	45 <sup>a</sup>	7	132	83	163	87
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	45	36	139	263	182	267
Two or More Races	62	55	130	133	184	153
Hispanic or Latino	589 <sup>a</sup>	313	1,787	1,369	2,040 <sup>a</sup>	1,551
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	754	764	2,017	1,819	2,449	2,233
High School Graduate	909	1,000	3,675	3,663	4,235	4,245
Some College	1,036	904	2,765	2,933	3,453	3,471
College Graduate	569	498	3,208	3,352	3,446	3,656
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1,666	1,673	8,160	8,082	9,124	9,012
Part-Time	352	474	977	1,152	1,199	1,422
Unemployed	368	252	625	596	791	738
Other <sup>2</sup>	883	766	1,902	1,937	2,469	2,433

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.7B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.7	1.7	6.2	6.2	7.2	7.2
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	2.5	2.5	9.1	9.5	10.4	10.7
Female	1.0	0.9	3.6	3.2	4.3	3.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.6	1.7	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.3
White	1.4	1.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4
Black or African American	3.2	2.9	6.7	6.1	8.4	7.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	14.4	8.9	17.8	9.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.6	0.4	1.8	3.2	2.4	3.3
Two or More Races	3.3	2.9	7.0	7.1	9.8	8.2
Hispanic or Latino	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.8	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	2.5	2.5	6.7	6.0	8.1	7.4
High School Graduate	1.6	1.8	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.4
Some College	2.3	1.9	6.2	6.3	7.7	7.5
College Graduate	1.0	0.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1.6	1.6	7.7	7.6	8.6	8.5
Part-Time	1.7	2.2	4.7	5.5	5.8	6.7
Unemployed	8.1	5.6	13.7	13.3	17.3	16.4
Other <sup>2</sup>	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.8A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,847	5,758	17,438	17,273	20,570	20,373
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3,868	3,952	11,654	12,048	13,592	14,004
Female	1,979	1,806	5,784	5,225	6,979	6,370
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,922	5,082	14,828	15,127	17,566	17,858
White	3,646	3,864	12,197	12,555	14,177	14,619
Black or African American	983	957	1,846	1,754	2,392	2,303
American Indian or Alaska Native	70	31	176	118	219	139
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	18	*	99	50	108	67
Asian	115	95	303	433	389	468
Two or More Races	90	112	208	217	280	263
Hispanic or Latino	925	675	2,610 <sup>a</sup>	2,146	3,004	2,515
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1,454	1,493	3,004	2,767	3,780	3,559
High School Graduate	1,820	1,880	5,513	5,294	6,494	6,319
Some College	1,858	1,706	4,858	5,041	5,951	5,938
College Graduate	715	679	4,064	4,170	4,346	4,556
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	2,832	2,777	11,172	10,856	12,660	12,308
Part-Time	969	1,090	2,404	2,562	2,936	3,117
Unemployed	681	626	1,053	1,088	1,373	1,419
Other <sup>2</sup>	1,365	1,264	2,809	2,767	3,601	3,530

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.8B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.7	2.6	7.9	7.8	9.3	9.2
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3.6	3.7	11.0	11.2	12.8	13.0
Female	1.7	1.6	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.6	2.6	7.7	7.8	9.2	9.3
White	2.4	2.5	8.0	8.2	9.3	9.5
Black or African American	3.9	3.8	7.3	6.9	9.5	9.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.4	2.9	16.1	10.7	20.0	12.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.2	*	12.0	7.9	13.2	10.6
Asian	1.2	1.0	3.3	4.5	4.2	4.9
Two or More Races	4.1	4.8	9.4	9.4	12.6	11.3
Hispanic or Latino	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.3	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	4.0	4.1	8.2	7.6	10.3	9.8
High School Graduate	2.6	2.8	8.0	7.8	9.4	9.3
Some College	3.4	3.0	8.8	8.8	10.8	10.3
College Graduate	1.2	1.1	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	2.3	2.3	9.2	8.9	10.4	10.1
Part-Time	3.4	3.7	8.3	8.7	10.2	10.6
Unemployed	9.7	8.8	14.9	15.3	19.5	20.0
Other <sup>2</sup>	2.2	2.0	4.5	4.3	5.7	5.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.



**Table 5.9A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:**  
**Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,024	6,866	18,852	18,687	22,661	22,369
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1,263	1,183	3,198	3,158	3,897	3,789
New England	309	360	1,015	1,130	1,189	1,332
Middle Atlantic	954	823	2,182	2,029	2,708	2,457
Midwest	1,509	1,441	4,650	4,745	5,447	5,506
East North Central	1,145	1,089	3,022	3,340	3,646	3,910
West North Central	365	351	1,628	1,405	1,801	1,597
South	2,577	2,621	6,147	6,380	7,576	7,780
South Atlantic	1,328	1,370	3,053 <sup>a</sup>	3,583	3,811	4,297
East South Central	422	496	897	910	1,138	1,171
West South Central	827	755	2,197	1,888	2,627	2,312
West	1,675	1,621	4,857	4,403	5,740	5,293
Mountain	470	628	1,510	1,328	1,755	1,707
Pacific	1,205	993	3,347	3,075	3,986	3,586
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	3,904	3,739	10,464	9,936	12,539	11,947
Small Metro	2,113	2,119	5,212 <sup>a</sup>	5,899	6,395	7,014
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,510	1,423	3,597	3,967	4,435	4,725
< 250K Pop.	603	695	1,615 <sup>a</sup>	1,932	1,960	2,289
Nonmetro	1,007	1,009	3,176	2,852	3,727	3,408
Urbanized	388	500	1,264	1,368	1,498	1,645
Less Urbanized	516	443	1,533	1,306	1,807	1,550
Completely Rural	103	65	379 <sup>b</sup>	178	423 <sup>b</sup>	213

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.9B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.9	2.8	7.7	7.5	9.2	9.0
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	2.8	2.6	7.0	6.9	8.5	8.3
New England	2.6	3.0	8.4	9.4	9.9	11.1
Middle Atlantic	2.8	2.4	6.5	6.0	8.0	7.3
Midwest	2.8	2.6	8.5	8.7	10.0	10.0
East North Central	3.0	2.8	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.2
West North Central	2.2	2.1	9.9	8.5	11.0	9.7
South	2.9	2.9	6.9	7.1	8.5	8.7
South Atlantic	2.8	2.9	6.5	7.5	8.1	9.0
East South Central	2.9	3.4	6.1	6.2	7.8	7.9
West South Central	3.0	2.7	8.0	6.8	9.6	8.4
West	3.0	2.8	8.6	7.7	10.2	9.2
Mountain	2.8	3.6	8.9	7.7	10.4	9.9
Pacific	3.0	2.5	8.5	7.7	10.1	9.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	2.9	2.8	7.9	7.5	9.4	9.0
Small Metro	3.0	2.9	7.4	8.0	9.1	9.5
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	3.3	2.9	7.8	8.0	9.6	9.5
< 250K Pop.	2.5	2.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	9.3
Nonmetro	2.4	2.5	7.5	6.9	8.8	8.3
Urbanized	2.4	3.0	7.7	8.1	9.1	9.8
Less Urbanized	2.4	2.3	7.2	6.6	8.5	7.9
Completely Rural	2.2	1.4	8.2 <sup>b</sup>	3.9	9.2 <sup>b</sup>	4.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.10A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,175	1,092	1,362	1,367	2,045	1,942
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	204	170	265	223	379 <sup>a</sup>	303
New England	75 <sup>a</sup>	47	76	70	122	94
Middle Atlantic	129	123	189	153	257	210
Midwest	230	263	320	355	448	482
East North Central	165	189	191 <sup>b</sup>	247	290 <sup>a</sup>	342
West North Central	65	74	128	108	158	140
South	421	378	422	436	700	646
South Atlantic	225 <sup>a</sup>	167	212	199	353	301
East South Central	64	55	69	79	112	109
West South Central	132	155	142	158	234	236
West	321	281	355	354	518	510
Mountain	83	105	103	116	150	177
Pacific	238	177	251	237	368	332
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	658	596	707	677	1,090	1,002
Small Metro	359	321	407	413	609	579
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	250	212	273	260	404	379
< 250K Pop.	109	109	133	152	205	200
Nonmetro	158	175	249	277	346	360
Urbanized	65	91	95	111	141	157
Less Urbanized	81	69	121	139	167	170
Completely Rural	11	15	33	27	39	33

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.10B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.4	8.1	7.7
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	4.5	3.8	5.9	5.0	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.8
New England	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.1	6.5	6.0	10.5	8.1
Middle Atlantic	3.9	3.7	5.6	4.6	7.7	6.3
Midwest	4.0	4.7	5.6	6.3	7.9	8.6
East North Central	4.1	4.8	4.8 <sup>b</sup>	6.3	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.7
West North Central	3.8	4.4	7.6	6.4	9.4	8.4
South	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.8	7.6	7.1
South Atlantic	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.6	4.6	4.3	7.6	6.5
East South Central	4.3	3.7	4.6	5.3	7.6	7.3
West South Central	4.4	5.2	4.7	5.3	7.8	7.9
West	5.3	4.7	5.9	5.9	8.6	8.4
Mountain	4.6	5.8	5.7	6.4	8.4	9.8
Pacific	5.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	8.6	7.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.9	8.0	7.3
Small Metro	4.7	4.4	5.4	5.6	8.1	7.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.2	8.0	7.6
< 250K Pop.	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.4	8.2	8.4
Nonmetro	3.8	4.2	6.0	6.7	8.4	8.6
Urbanized	3.9	5.3	5.7	6.5	8.4	9.1
Less Urbanized	4.1	3.4	6.1	6.9	8.4	8.4
Completely Rural	2.4	3.4	7.0	6.4	8.4	7.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.11A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,591	2,599	5,778	5,526	6,998	6,790
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	507	522	1,049	983	1,321	1,258
New England	150	183	340	296	422	396
Middle Atlantic	356	339	709	687	899	863
Midwest	550	532	1,528 <sup>a</sup>	1,373	1,780 <sup>a</sup>	1,632
East North Central	402	397	1,014	944	1,207	1,132
West North Central	148	134	514 <sup>a</sup>	429	573	500
South	947	924	1,831	1,829	2,283	2,282
South Atlantic	534	505	949	982	1,220	1,222
East South Central	155	160	289	263	354	341
West South Central	258	259	594	584	709	720
West	587	622	1,370	1,341	1,615	1,617
Mountain	161	199	421	422	487	514
Pacific	426	423	949	919	1,128	1,104
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1,327	1,387	2,976	2,740	3,623	3,426
Small Metro	882	792	1,892	1,861	2,296	2,234
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	619	560	1,248	1,212	1,548	1,484
< 250K Pop.	262	231	644	649	748	750
Nonmetro	382	421	910	925	1,080	1,129
Urbanized	155	213	399	450	469	542
Less Urbanized	190	171	405	411	485	502
Completely Rural	38	37	106 <sup>a</sup>	64	125	85

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.11B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.9	7.9	17.6	16.9	21.4	20.7
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	8.6	8.8	17.9	16.7	22.5	21.3
New England	9.9	12.0	22.3	19.4	27.6	25.9
Middle Atlantic	8.2	7.7	16.3	15.7	20.7	19.7
Midwest	7.5	7.3	20.7 <sup>a</sup>	18.8	24.1	22.4
East North Central	7.9	7.9	19.9	18.8	23.6	22.5
West North Central	6.5	5.9	22.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.0	25.1	22.1
South	8.1	7.9	15.7	15.7	19.5	19.5
South Atlantic	9.1	8.6	16.2	16.6	20.8	20.7
East South Central	8.2	8.5	15.2	14.1	18.7	18.2
West South Central	6.6	6.6	15.2	14.9	18.1	18.4
West	7.5	7.9	17.5	17.1	20.7	20.6
Mountain	6.8	8.4	17.9	17.9	20.7	21.8
Pacific	7.8	7.7	17.4	16.7	20.7	20.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	7.6	8.0	17.0	15.8	20.6	19.8
Small Metro	8.7	7.7	18.7	18.0	22.7	21.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9.3	8.3	18.7	17.9	23.2	21.9
< 250K Pop.	7.6	6.5	18.7	18.3	21.7	21.1
Nonmetro	7.5	8.3	18.0	18.1	21.3	22.2
Urbanized	7.2	9.3	18.7	19.7	21.9	23.8
Less Urbanized	7.8	7.0	16.8	16.8	20.1	20.5
Completely Rural	7.4	10.0	20.8	17.2	24.7	22.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.12A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:**  
**Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,258	3,175	11,711	11,793	13,618	13,638
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	553	492	1,883	1,953	2,197	2,227
New England	84	130	599	764	645	843
Middle Atlantic	468	361	1,284	1,189	1,552	1,384
Midwest	729	646	2,803	3,017	3,220	3,392
East North Central	578	502	1,817	2,149	2,150	2,436
West North Central	152	143	986	868	1,070	956
South	1,209	1,319	3,894	4,115	4,593	4,852
South Atlantic	569	697	1,892 <sup>a</sup>	2,403	2,239 <sup>a</sup>	2,774
East South Central	204	281	540	567	671	721
West South Central	436	340	1,462	1,145	1,683	1,356
West	767	718	3,132	2,708	3,608	3,166
Mountain	226	325	986	790	1,117	1,016
Pacific	541	393	2,146	1,918	2,490	2,150
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1,918	1,756	6,782	6,518	7,826	7,518
Small Metro	873	1,006	2,913 <sup>b</sup>	3,626	3,491 <sup>a</sup>	4,201
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	641	651	2,075	2,495	2,483	2,862
< 250K Pop.	232	355	838 <sup>a</sup>	1,131	1,008 <sup>a</sup>	1,339
Nonmetro	467	413	2,017	1,650	2,301	1,919
Urbanized	169	196	770	807	888	946
Less Urbanized	245	203	1,007	756	1,155	878
Completely Rural	54	13	240 <sup>a</sup>	87	258 <sup>a</sup>	94

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.12B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.7	1.7	6.2	6.2	7.2	7.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.6	1.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.3
New England	0.9	1.4	6.4	8.2	6.9	9.0
Middle Atlantic	1.8	1.4	4.9	4.5	5.9	5.3
Midwest	1.8	1.5	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.1
East North Central	2.0	1.7	6.2	7.3	7.4	8.3
West North Central	1.2	1.1	7.9	6.9	8.6	7.6
South	1.8	1.9	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.0
South Atlantic	1.6	1.9	5.2	6.5	6.1	7.5
East South Central	1.8	2.5	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.3
West South Central	2.1	1.6	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.5	8.3	6.5
West	1.8	1.7	7.4	6.2	8.5	7.3
Mountain	1.8	2.5	7.7	6.0	8.8	7.7
Pacific	1.8	1.3	7.2	6.3	8.3	7.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1.9	1.7	6.6	6.4	7.7	7.4
Small Metro	1.6	1.8	5.5	6.4	6.6	7.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1.8	1.7	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.6
< 250K Pop.	1.3	1.9	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.1	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.2
Nonmetro	1.4	1.3	6.1	5.2	7.0	6.0
Urbanized	1.3	1.5	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.4
Less Urbanized	1.5	1.3	6.0	5.0	6.9	5.8
Completely Rural	1.5	0.3	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.



**Table 5.13A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:**  
**Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,849	5,774	17,490	17,319	20,616	20,427
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1,059	1,013	2,933	2,936	3,518	3,486
New England	235	313	939	1,060	1,067	1,239
Middle Atlantic	825	700	1,994	1,876	2,451	2,247
Midwest	1,280	1,178	4,330	4,390	4,999	5,024
East North Central	980	900	2,831	3,093	3,356	3,568
West North Central	299	278	1,500	1,297	1,643	1,456
South	2,156	2,244	5,724	5,944	6,876	7,134
South Atlantic	1,103	1,203	2,840 <sup>a</sup>	3,384	3,459	3,996
East South Central	358	441	829	831	1,026	1,062
West South Central	694	600	2,055	1,729	2,392	2,076
West	1,354	1,339	4,502	4,049	5,222	4,784
Mountain	387	523	1,407	1,212	1,604	1,530
Pacific	967	816	3,095	2,837	3,618	3,254
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	3,246	3,142	9,758	9,258	11,448	10,944
Small Metro	1,755	1,798	4,805 <sup>a</sup>	5,487	5,786 <sup>a</sup>	6,435
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,260	1,212	3,323	3,707	4,031	4,346
< 250K Pop.	495	586	1,482	1,780	1,756	2,089
Nonmetro	849	834	2,927	2,574	3,381	3,048
Urbanized	323	409	1,169	1,257	1,357	1,488
Less Urbanized	434	374	1,412	1,167	1,640	1,381
Completely Rural	91	50	346 <sup>b</sup>	150	383 <sup>b</sup>	179

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

**Table 5.13B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.7	2.6	7.9	7.8	9.3	9.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	2.6	2.4	7.1	7.1	8.5	8.4
New England	2.2	2.9	8.6	9.8	9.8	11.4
Middle Atlantic	2.7	2.3	6.5	6.1	8.0	7.4
Midwest	2.6	2.4	8.8	8.9	10.2	10.2
East North Central	2.9	2.6	8.3	9.0	9.8	10.4
West North Central	2.0	1.9	10.2	8.8	11.1	9.8
South	2.7	2.8	7.2	7.4	8.6	8.8
South Atlantic	2.6	2.8	6.7	7.9	8.2	9.3
East South Central	2.7	3.3	6.3	6.3	7.8	8.0
West South Central	2.9	2.4	8.5	7.0	9.8	8.4
West	2.7	2.6	8.9	7.9	10.4	9.3
Mountain	2.6	3.4	9.3	7.8	10.6	9.9
Pacific	2.7	2.3	8.8	7.9	10.2	9.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	2.7	2.6	8.2	7.8	9.6	9.2
Small Metro	2.8	2.7	7.6	8.2	9.2	9.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	3.0	2.7	8.0	8.3	9.8	9.8
< 250K Pop.	2.3	2.6	6.8	8.0	8.1	9.4
Nonmetro	2.2	2.3	7.7	7.0	8.9	8.3
Urbanized	2.2	2.7	7.9	8.3	9.2	9.9
Less Urbanized	2.3	2.1	7.4	6.6	8.6	7.8
Completely Rural	2.2	1.2	8.4 <sup>b</sup>	3.6	9.3 <sup>b</sup>	4.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2007 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.