

Table 5.14A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	4,838	4,684	637	577	1,777	1,781	2,424	2,326
Marijuana and Hashish	2,616	2,501	447	382	1,213	1,219	956	899
Cocaine	1,211	1,162	48	62	297	300	865	800
Heroin	296	178	6	7	55	60	236	111
Hallucinogens	120	107	38	36	70	43	12	27
Inhalants	48	45	34	28	14	6	*	10
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	1,310	1,552	187	186	434	471	688	894
Pain Relievers	1,072	1,264	134	130	332	390	605	744
Tranquilizers	177	201	21	32	64	40	92	128
Stimulants ²	277	305	58	42	109	80	111	183
Sedatives	53	94	13	14	17	14	23	65
ALCOHOL	8,407	8,450	474	554	2,497	2,373	5,437	5,523
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1,329	1,369	153	165	549	504	627	700
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	11,916	11,765	958	966	3,724	3,650	7,234	7,149

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 5.14B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.3	5.4	5.4	1.3	1.2
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.5	3.7	3.7	0.5	0.5
Cocaine	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.5
Pain Relievers	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.4
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Stimulants ²	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ALCOHOL	3.4	3.4	1.9	2.2	7.6	7.3	2.9	2.9
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.4
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	4.8	4.7	3.8	3.8	11.4	11.2	3.9	3.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.