

Table 2.27A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	45,832	45,091	11,295	11,030	8,231	8,051
AGE						
12-17	1,811	1,954	1,214	1,300	601	617
18-25	6,606	6,567	2,845	2,928	1,706	1,721
26 or Older	37,415	36,570	7,236	6,802	5,924	5,713
GENDER						
Male	38,579	38,204	10,469	10,117	7,843	7,589
Female	7,253	6,887	826	913	388	461
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	43,085	42,229	10,708	10,318	7,922	7,615
White	38,269	38,118	9,617	9,711	7,126	7,175
Black or African American	3,173	2,605	627 ^a	297	499 ^a	195
American Indian or Alaska Native	417	474	106	101	81	83
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	89	*	47	19	37	17
Asian	685	461	211 ^a	73	127	57
Two or More Races	451	461	99	118	53	88
Hispanic or Latino	2,747	2,862	587	712	309	436

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 2.27B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	18.6	18.2	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.2
AGE						
12-17	7.1	7.7	4.8	5.1	2.4	2.4
18-25	20.2	20.1	8.7	8.9	5.2	5.3
26 or Older	19.9	19.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0
GENDER						
Male	32.3	31.8	8.8	8.4	6.6	6.3
Female	5.7	5.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.3	19.8	5.0	4.8	3.7	3.6
White	22.7	22.5	5.7	5.7	4.2	4.2
Black or African American	10.9	8.9	2.2 ^b	1.0	1.7 ^a	0.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	33.9	37.4	8.6	7.9	6.5	6.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9.5	*	5.0	2.7	3.9	2.5
Asian	6.7	4.4	2.1 ^a	0.7	1.2	0.5
Two or More Races	17.1	16.8	3.8	4.3	2.0	3.2
Hispanic or Latino	8.2	8.4	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 2.28A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	1,811	1,954	1,214	1,300	601	617
GENDER						
Male	1,440	1,554	1,027	1,089	546	566
Female	371	401	186	211	55	51
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,639 ^a	1,791	1,104	1,195	571	569
White	1,495	1,634	1,029	1,132	537	548
Black or African American	79	90	38	31	20	10
American Indian or Alaska Native	24	26	10	16	4	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	17	19	9	6	3	1
Two or More Races	24	20	16	9	6	6
Hispanic or Latino	172	163	110	105	30	48
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1,217	1,309	889	954	502	507
Female, White, Not Hispanic	278	325	140	178	35	41
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	47	64	32	30	16	10
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	31	26	7	1	4	*
Male, Hispanic	135	130	84	78	20	42
Female, Hispanic	37	33	26	26	10	6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 2.28B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	7.1	7.7	4.8	5.1	2.4	2.4
GENDER						
Male	11.1	12.1	7.9	8.4	4.2	4.4
Female	3.0	3.2	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.9 ^a	8.7	5.3	5.8	2.7	2.8
White	9.8 ^a	10.9	6.8 ^a	7.5	3.5	3.6
Black or African American	2.0	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	17.4	15.4	7.5	9.8	3.2	3.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1
Two or More Races	5.8	4.8	4.0	2.1	1.4	1.3
Hispanic or Latino	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.2	0.7	1.0
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	15.6	17.0	11.4	12.4	6.4	6.6
Female, White, Not Hispanic	3.7	4.4	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.6
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	2.4	3.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.5
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	*
Male, Hispanic	5.8	5.5	3.6	3.3	0.9	1.8
Female, Hispanic	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 2.29A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	6,606	6,567	2,845	2,928	1,706	1,721
GENDER						
Male	5,365	5,333	2,578	2,637	1,635	1,636
Female	1,240	1,234	267	291	71	85
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,055	6,035	2,641	2,706	1,618	1,629
White	5,529	5,570	2,432	2,572	1,521	1,560
Black or African American	196	221	62	58	25	26
American Indian or Alaska Native	60	51	27	14	19	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	16	*	*	*	*
Asian	151 ^a	75	68 ^a	22	30	11
Two or More Races	76	101	31	33	14	15
Hispanic or Latino	551	532	205	222	88	91
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,186	1,200	578	626	355	380
High School Graduate	2,478	2,317	1,154	1,139	682	713
Some College	2,128	2,160	845	918	495	501
College Graduate	814	890	269	244	175	127
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,810	3,737	1,606	1,643	1,035	1,004
Part-Time	1,368	1,409	573	647	318	371
Unemployed	438 ^a	540	194	232	112	124
Other ¹	989	880	472	407	241	222

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 2.29B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	20.2	20.1	8.7	8.9	5.2	5.3
GENDER						
Male	32.5	32.4	15.6	16.0	9.9	9.9
Female	7.6	7.6	1.6	1.8	0.4	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.5	22.4	9.8	10.0	6.0	6.0
White	27.4	27.5	12.0	12.7	7.5	7.7
Black or African American	4.4	4.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	33.0	30.5	15.2	8.5	10.5	6.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	12.1	*	*	*	*
Asian	9.9 ^a	5.2	4.5 ^a	1.5	1.9	0.8
Two or More Races	21.8	22.8	9.0	7.4	4.1	3.3
Hispanic or Latino	9.5	9.2	3.5	3.8	1.5	1.6
EDUCATION						
< High School	18.2	19.3	8.9	10.1	5.4	6.1
High School Graduate	22.0	20.8	10.2	10.2	6.0	6.4
Some College	20.0	19.7	8.0	8.4	4.7	4.6
College Graduate	18.8	20.1	6.2	5.5	4.0	2.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24.1	24.4	10.2	10.7	6.6	6.5
Part-Time	16.5	16.7	6.9	7.7	3.8	4.4
Unemployed	17.6	20.7	7.8	8.9	4.5	4.8
Other ¹	16.0 ^a	13.8	7.6	6.4	3.9	3.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 2.30A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	37,415	36,570	7,236	6,802	5,924	5,713
GENDER						
Male	31,774	31,318	6,863	6,391	5,661	5,387
Female	5,641	5,252	373	411	262	325
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	35,391	34,404	6,964	6,417	5,733	5,416
White	31,245	30,914	6,156	6,007	5,068	5,067
Black or African American	2,899	2,294	526 ^a	208	454 ^a	159
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	68	70	57	67
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	517	368	134	45	94	45
Two or More Races	352	340	52	76	33	67
Hispanic or Latino	2,024	2,167	272	386	190	297
EDUCATION						
< High School	5,424	4,982	1,543	1,115	1,300 ^a	901
High School Graduate	11,645	11,646	2,542	2,628	2,129	2,258
Some College	9,307	9,540	1,672	1,605	1,399	1,391
College Graduate	11,038	10,403	1,479	1,454	1,096	1,163
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	25,854	25,112	5,472	5,146	4,543	4,286
Part-Time	2,940	2,886	368	262	231	208
Unemployed	878	1,008	203	265	131	221
Other ¹	7,743	7,563	1,193	1,130	1,018	997

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 2.30B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	19.9	19.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0
GENDER						
Male	35.3	34.5	7.6	7.0	6.3	5.9
Female	5.8	5.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.5	20.7	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.3
White	23.5	23.1	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
Black or African American	14.0 ^a	11.0	2.5 ^a	1.0	2.2 ^a	0.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	7.5	7.5	6.3	7.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.7	4.5	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.6
Two or More Races	18.8	18.1	2.8	4.1	1.7	3.6
Hispanic or Latino	8.8	9.1	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2
EDUCATION						
< High School	18.0	16.5	5.1	3.7	4.3 ^a	3.0
High School Graduate	20.1	20.4	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.0
Some College	20.9	20.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0
College Graduate	20.0	18.5	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24.4	23.7	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.0
Part-Time	14.3	13.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
Unemployed	19.3	22.5	4.5	5.9	2.9	4.9
Other ¹	13.6	13.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 2.31A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	44,021	43,137	10,081	9,730	7,630	7,434
GENDER						
Male	37,140	36,651	9,441	9,028	7,297	7,023
Female	6,881	6,486	640	702	333	411
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	41,445	40,438	9,604	9,123	7,351	7,045
White	36,774	36,484	8,588	8,578	6,589	6,627
Black or African American	3,094	2,515	588 ^a	266	479 ^a	185
American Indian or Alaska Native	394	*	96	84	76	77
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	88	*	46	19	36	17
Asian	668	443	203 ^a	67	124	57
Two or More Races	427	441	83	109	47	82
Hispanic or Latino	2,576	2,699	477	607	279	388
EDUCATION						
< High School	6,610	6,182	2,121	1,741	1,655	1,281
High School Graduate	14,123	13,963	3,695	3,767	2,811	2,971
Some College	11,435	11,700	2,517	2,523	1,894	1,892
College Graduate	11,852	11,292	1,748	1,698	1,271	1,290
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	29,665	28,850	7,078	6,788	5,578	5,290
Part-Time	4,308	4,295	942	908	550	579
Unemployed	1,316	1,548	397	496	243	345
Other ¹	8,732	8,444	1,665	1,537	1,259	1,219

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 2.31B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
TOTAL	20.0	19.4	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.3
GENDER						
Male	34.9	34.1	8.9	8.4	6.9	6.5
Female	6.0	5.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.6	21.0	5.0	4.7	3.8	3.7
White	24.0	23.7	5.6	5.6	4.3	4.3
Black or African American	12.3	9.9	2.3 ^a	1.0	1.9 ^a	0.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	35.9	*	8.7	7.7	7.0	7.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10.7	*	5.6	2.9	4.4	2.7
Asian	7.2	4.6	2.2 ^a	0.7	1.3	0.6
Two or More Races	19.2	19.0	3.7	4.7	2.1	3.5
Hispanic or Latino	8.9	9.1	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.3
EDUCATION						
< High School	18.0	17.0	5.8	4.8	4.5	3.5
High School Graduate	20.4	20.5	5.3	5.5	4.1	4.4
Some College	20.7	20.4	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.3
College Graduate	19.9	18.6	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24.4	23.8	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.4
Part-Time	14.9	14.6	3.3	3.1	1.9	2.0
Unemployed	18.7	21.8	5.6	7.0	3.4	4.9
Other ¹	13.8	13.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.