

Table 1.88A Specific Hallucinogen, Inhalant, Needle, and Heroin Use in Lifetime, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Drug or Method of Administration	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
HALLUCINOGENS	35,281	34,215	986	896	6,614	6,287	27,682	27,032
PCP (Angel Dust, Phencyclidine)	6,618	6,140	128	104	637	539	5,853	5,497
LSD (Acid)	23,346	22,656	218	200	2,925 ^b	2,374	20,202	20,083
Peyote	5,392	5,476	67	51	420	361	4,905	5,064
Mescaline	8,585	7,832	48	41	557 ^b	366	7,979	7,426
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	19,871	18,909	469	408	4,020 ^a	3,722	15,382	14,779
"Ecstasy" (MDMA)	12,262	12,426	474	446	4,382	4,191	7,406	7,788
INHALANTS	22,879	22,477	2,561	2,422	4,089 ^b	3,690	16,229	16,365
Amyl Nitrite, "Poppers," Locker Room Odorizers, or "Rush"	8,255	7,920	451	461	679	608	7,125	6,851
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	2,136	2,119	599	545	381	355	1,156	1,218
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	3,908	3,892	928	874	671 ^a	565	2,310	2,452
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	3,912	3,919	1,017	1,013	594	545	2,301	2,361
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	1,549 ^a	1,132	124	98	219	209	1,206 ^a	825
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	1,942	1,990	434	414	372	423	1,136	1,152
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	1,131	1,001	303	266	195	223	634	512
Nitrous Oxide or "Whippets"	11,969	11,712	333	296	2,704 ^b	2,340	8,931	9,076
Spray Paints	2,243	2,141	851	769	421	392	971	980
Other Aerosol Sprays	2,379 ^a	1,998	604	546	635	533	1,140	919
NEEDLE USE^{1,2,3}	4,004	4,084	81	58	406	410	3,517	3,616
Heroin Needle Use ^{1,2}	1,880	1,972	28	27	163	203	1,689	1,741
Cocaine Needle Use ^{1,2}	2,280	2,096	13	18	138	160	2,129	1,918
Stimulant Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	1,895	1,808	44	27	186	192	1,665	1,589
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	1,512	1,585	30	22	157	155	1,325	1,409
HEROIN	3,785	3,780	60	54	511	493	3,214	3,233
Smoke Heroin ²	1,250	1,229	22	21	171	187	1,057	1,021
Sniff or Snort Heroin ²	2,697	2,414	36	26	375	356	2,286	2,032

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.

² These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "noncore" module of the NSDUH questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NSDUH data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "noncore" modules of the interview.

³ Estimates of Stimulant Needle Use, Methamphetamine Needle Use, and the Needle Use summary variable include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.88B Specific Hallucinogen, Inhalant, Needle, and Heroin Use in Lifetime, by Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Drug or Method of Administration	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
HALLUCINOGENS	14.3	13.8	3.9	3.5	20.2	19.2	14.7	14.2
PCP (Angel Dust, Phencyclidine)	2.7	2.5	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.9
LSD (Acid)	9.5	9.1	0.9	0.8	8.9 ^b	7.3	10.8	10.6
Peyote	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.7
Mescaline	3.5	3.2	0.2	0.2	1.7 ^b	1.1	4.2	3.9
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	8.1	7.6	1.8	1.6	12.3 ^a	11.4	8.2	7.8
"Ecstasy" (MDMA)	5.0	5.0	1.9	1.8	13.4	12.8	3.9	4.1
INHALANTS	9.3	9.1	10.1	9.6	12.5 ^b	11.3	8.6	8.6
Amyl Nitrite, "Poppers," Locker Room Odorizers, or "Rush"	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.8	3.6
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.6
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	1.6	1.6	3.7	3.5	2.0 ^a	1.7	1.2	1.3
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	1.6	1.6	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	0.6 ^a	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6 ^a	0.4
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
Nitrous Oxide or "Whippets"	4.9	4.7	1.3	1.2	8.3 ^b	7.2	4.8	4.8
Spray Paints	0.9	0.9	3.4	3.0	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
Other Aerosol Sprays	1.0 ^a	0.8	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.5
NEEDLE USE ^{1,2,3}	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.9
Heroin Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9
Cocaine Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0
Stimulant Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
HEROIN	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
Smoke Heroin ²	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Sniff or Snort Heroin ²	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.

² These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "noncore" module of the NSDUH questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NSDUH data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "noncore" modules of the interview.

³ Estimates of Stimulant Needle Use, Methamphetamine Needle Use, and the Needle Use summary variable include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.89A Nonmedical Use of Specific Pain Relievers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Pain Reliever	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Darvocet [®] , Darvon [®] , or Tylenol [®] with Codeine	19,481	18,817	1,269	1,182	4,030 ^a	3,722	14,182	13,913
Percocet [®] , Percodan [®] , or Tylox [®]	11,490	11,599	471	429	2,887	2,877	8,131	8,293
Vicodin [®] , Lortab [®] , or Lorcet [®]	19,597	20,072	1,256	1,161	5,895	5,870	12,446	13,041
Codeine	6,761	6,658	422	401	2,009	1,872	4,330	4,385
Demerol [®]	2,480	2,446	84	91	603	537	1,793	1,818
Dilaudid [®]	963	1,011	10	15	152	148	802	849
Fioricet [®]	452	450	25	24	67	71	360	356
Fiorinal [®]	379	278	13	14	34	29	333	235
Hydrocodone	7,361	7,637	421	424	2,552	2,565	4,388	4,647
Methadone	1,587	1,611	147	128	591	605	849	878
Morphine	2,456	2,351	198	214	882	885	1,376	1,253
OxyContin [®]	4,098	4,354	342	360	1,676	1,706	2,080	2,289
Phenaphen [®] with Codeine	780	669	46	53	175	152	560	464
Propoxyphene	409	371	38	20	78	96	294	256
SK-65 [®]	92	46	25	20	23	16	45	10
Stadol [®]	106	148	5	7	18	35	83	105
Talacen [®]	72	61	9	15	25	11	39	36
Talwin [®]	287	356	12	13	22	38	253	304
Talwin [®] NX	139	114	9	10	10	22	120	81
Tramadol	497 ^b	801	36	59	230	233	231 ^b	509
Ultram [®]	1,091	1,157	25	45	378 ^a	293	688	819
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Propoxyphene or Codeine Products ^{1,2}	21,209	20,461	1,455	1,320	4,638 ^a	4,287	15,117	14,854
Oxycodone Products ^{1,3}	12,858	13,055	671	638	3,534	3,538	8,653	8,879
Hydrocodone Products ^{1,4}	20,755	21,335	1,368	1,297	6,282	6,251	13,105	13,787
Tramadol Products ^{1,5}	1,352	1,559	58 ^a	92	485	415	809	1,052

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Pain Relievers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Darvocet[®], Darvon[®] or Tylenol[®] with Codeine, codeine, Phenaphen[®] with Codeine, propoxyphene, and SK-65[®].

³ Includes Percocet[®], Percodan[®] or Tylox[®], and OxyContin[®].

⁴ Includes Vicodin[®], Lortab[®], or Lorcet[®], and hydrocodone.

⁵ Includes tramadol and Ultram[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.89B Nonmedical Use of Specific Pain Relievers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Pain Reliever	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Darvocet [®] , Darvon [®] , or Tylenol [®] with Codeine	7.9	7.6	5.0	4.7	12.3 ^a	11.4	7.5	7.3
Percocet [®] , Percodan [®] , or Tylox [®]	4.7	4.7	1.9	1.7	8.8	8.8	4.3	4.4
Vicodin [®] , Lortab [®] , or Lorcet [®]	8.0	8.1	4.9	4.6	18.0	17.9	6.6	6.9
Codeine	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.6	6.1	5.7	2.3	2.3
Demerol [®]	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.0
Dilaudid [®]	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Fioricet [®]	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fiorinal [®]	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hydrocodone	3.0	3.1	1.7	1.7	7.8	7.8	2.3	2.4
Methadone	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.5
Morphine	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.7	0.7	0.7
OxyContin [®]	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	5.1	5.2	1.1	1.2
Phenaphen [®] with Codeine	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Propoxyphene	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
SK-65 [®]	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stadol [®]	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Talacen [®]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Talwin [®]	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Talwin [®] NX	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Tramadol	0.2 ^b	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1 ^b	0.3
Ultram [®]	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.2 ^a	0.9	0.4	0.4
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Propoxyphene or Codeine Products ^{1,2}	8.6	8.3	5.7	5.2	14.2 ^a	13.1	8.0	7.8
Oxycodone Products ^{1,3}	5.2	5.3	2.6	2.5	10.8	10.8	4.6	4.7
Hydrocodone Products ^{1,4}	8.4	8.6	5.4	5.1	19.2	19.1	7.0	7.3
Tramadol Products ^{1,5}	0.5	0.6	0.2 ^a	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Pain Relievers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Darvocet[®], Darvon[®], or Tylenol[®] with Codeine, codeine, Phenaphen[®] with Codeine, propoxyphene, and SK-65[®].

³ Includes Percocet[®], Percodan[®] or Tylox[®], and OxyContin[®].

⁴ Includes Vicodin[®], Lortab[®], or Lorcet[®], and hydrocodone.

⁵ Includes tramadol and Ultram[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.90A Nonmedical Use of Specific Tranquilizers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Tranquilizer	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	3,502	3,694	147	164	1,209	1,234	2,147	2,296
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	10,766	11,416	485	496	2,923	3,022	7,358	7,899
Valium® or Diazepam	14,824 ^b	13,172	320	314	2,480 ^a	2,252	12,024 ^a	10,606
Atarax®	260	214	17	18	24	43	219	152
BuSpar®	641	544	29	16	181	151	430	377
Equanil®	98	86	10	5	19	12	69	69
Flexeril®	2,405	2,438	53	56	533	568	1,819	1,813
Librium®	724	662	20	18	57	42	646	602
Limbitrol®	77	99	8	9	26	13	43	77
Meprobamate	113	107	11	9	19	13	82	85
Miltown®	73	53	8	6	7	5	58	42
Rohypnol®	267	276	21	22	106	71	140	184
Serax®	131	63	11	6	29	26	91	32
Soma®	2,840	2,709	111	106	1,034	956	1,695	1,647
Tranxene®	230 ^a	108	12	10	14 ^a	36	204 ^a	62
Vistaril®	311	301	14	7	52	57	245	237
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Benzodiazepines ^{1,2}	19,662	18,934	667	670	3,955	3,883	15,040	14,382
Meprobamate Products ^{1,3}	216	236	24	18	42	27	150	192
Muscle Relaxants ^{1,4}	4,449	4,274	145	139	1,306	1,241	2,997	2,894

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Tranquilizers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Klonopin® or clonazepam, Xanax®, alprazolam, Ativan® or lorazepam, Valium® or diazepam, Librium®, Limbitrol®, Rohypnol®, Serax®, and Tranxene®.

³ Includes Equanil®, meprobamate, and Miltown®.

⁴ Includes Flexeril® and Soma®.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.90B Nonmedical Use of Specific Tranquilizers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Tranquilizer	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	3.7	3.8	1.1	1.2
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	4.4	4.6	1.9	2.0	8.9	9.2	3.9	4.2
Valium® or Diazepam	6.0 ^b	5.3	1.3	1.2	7.6 ^a	6.9	6.4 ^b	5.6
Atarax®	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
BuSpar®	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Equanil®	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flexeril®	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.0
Librium®	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Limbitrol®	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meprobamate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miltown®	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohypnol®	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Serax®	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Soma®	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	3.2	2.9	0.9	0.9
Tranxene®	0.1 ^a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.0
Vistaril®	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Benzodiazepines ^{1,2}	8.0	7.6	2.6	2.7	12.1	11.9	8.0	7.6
Meprobamate Products ^{1,3}	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Muscle Relaxants ^{1,4}	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.5	4.0	3.8	1.6	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Tranquilizers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Klonopin® or clonazepam, Xanax®, alprazolam, Ativan® or lorazepam, Valium® or diazepam, Librium®, Limbitrol®, Rohypnol®, Serax®, and Tranxene®.

³ Includes Equanil®, meprobamate, and Miltown®.

⁴ Includes Flexeril® and Soma®.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.91A Nonmedical Use of Specific Stimulants in Lifetime, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Stimulant	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn [®] , or Methedrine ¹	14,206 ^a	13,065	341 ^b	222	2,102 ^a	1,844	11,762	10,999
Prescription Diet Pills ²	7,995	7,640	191	176	734	660	7,070	6,804
Ritalin [®] or Methylphenidate	4,993	4,542	458 ^a	377	1,767	1,582	2,769	2,583
Cylert [®]	143	223	17	18	24	24	102	181
Dexedrine [®]	2,252	2,387	33	27	259	205	1,961	2,155
Dextroamphetamine	578	547	25	27	129	129	424	391
Didrex [®]	136	128	13	5	22	22	101	101
Eskatrol [®]	81	115	9	7	19	11	53	98
Ionamin [®]	279	300	14	9	10	11	254	280
Mazanor [®]	62	36	11	9	6	13	45	14
Obedrin-LA [®]	55	*	1	2	4	*	49	*
Plegine [®]	46	74	12	7	8	9	26	59
Preludin [®]	354	412	4	6	16	13	334	393
Sanorex [®]	85	151	22	10	17	26	46	115
Tenuate [®]	181	77	25	12	12	*	144	63
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Amphetamine, Dextroamphetamine, and Phentermine Products ^{3,4}	9,477	9,686	308	287	1,321	1,296	7,848	8,103
Mazindol Products ^{3,5}	139	181	30	15	22	37	87	129
Methylphenidate or Dexmethylphenidate Products ⁶	5,029	4,558	461 ^a	379	1,777	1,596	2,791	2,583

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Also known as crank, crystal, ice, or speed. Estimates of Use of Methamphetamine, Desoxyn[®], or Methedrine include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Respondents were asked about their use of prescription diet pills and were given the following as examples: amphetamines, Benzedrine[®], Biphetamine[®], Fastin[®], or phentermine. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of prescription diet pills.

³ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Stimulants module but fall into this category.

⁴ Includes prescription diet pills, Dexedrine[®], dextroamphetamine, and Ionamin[®].

⁵ Includes Mazanor[®] and Sanorex[®].

⁶ Includes Ritalin[®], methylphenidate, Methylin[®], Concerta[®], Metadate[®] CD, Focalin[®], and dexmethylphenidate.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.91B Nonmedical Use of Specific Stimulants in Lifetime, by Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Stimulant	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn [®] , or Methedrine ¹	5.8 ^a	5.3	1.3 ^b	0.9	6.4 ^a	5.6	6.3	5.8
Prescription Diet Pills ²	3.2	3.1	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.0	3.8	3.6
Ritalin [®] or Methylphenidate	2.0	1.8	1.8 ^a	1.5	5.4	4.8	1.5	1.4
Cylert [®]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dexedrine [®]	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1
Dextroamphetamine	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Didrex [®]	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eskatrol [®]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ionamin [®]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Mazanor [®]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Obedrin-LA [®]	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Plegine [®]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Preludin [®]	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Sanorex [®]	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Tenuate [®]	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	0.1	0.0
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Amphetamine, Dextroamphetamine, and Phentermine Products ^{3,4}	3.9	3.9	1.2	1.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3
Mazindol Products ^{3,5}	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Methylphenidate or Dexmethylphenidate Products ⁶	2.0	1.8	1.8 ^a	1.5	5.4	4.9	1.5	1.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Also known as crank, crystal, ice, or speed. Estimates of Use of Methamphetamine, Desoxyn[®], or Methedrine include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Respondents were asked about their use of prescription diet pills and were given the following as examples: amphetamines, Benzedrine[®], Biphetamine[®], Fastin[®], or phentermine. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of prescription diet pills.

³ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Stimulants module but fall into this category.

⁴ Includes prescription diet pills, Dexedrine[®], dextroamphetamine, and Ionamin[®].

⁵ Includes Mazanor[®] and Sanorex[®].

⁶ Includes Ritalin[®], methylphenidate, Methylin[®], Concerta[®], Metadate[®] CD, Focalin[®], and dexmethylphenidate.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.92A Nonmedical Use of Specific Sedatives in Lifetime, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Sedative	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methaqualone, Sopor [®] , or Quaalude [®]	6,060	5,919	31	48	196	159	5,833	5,712
Barbiturates ¹	2,659	2,607	38	29	102	116	2,519	2,462
Restoril [®] or Temazepam	1,103	1,130	55	34	134	149	914	947
Amytal [®]	139	160	15	8	19	31	105	122
Butisol [®]	96	71	7	10	20	17	68	45
Chloral Hydrate	247	169	8	2	5	8	234	158
Dalmane [®]	456	316	14	15	20	23	421	278
Halcion [®]	572	523	16	6	42	24	514	493
Phenobarbital	1,110	887	23	17	49	57	1,038	813
Placidyl [®]	698	646	8	*	10	13	681	632
Tuinal [®]	1,031	728	6	5	18	7	1,007	716
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Temazepam, Flurazepam, or Triazolam ^{2,3}	1,823	1,694	74	52	171	184	1,578	1,458
Any Barbiturates ^{2,4}	3,288	3,022	73	53	171	181	3,044	2,788

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents were asked about their use of barbiturates and were given the following as examples: Nembutal[®], pentobarbital, Seconal[®], secobarbital, or butalbital. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of barbiturates.

² Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Sedatives module but fall into this category.

³ Includes Restoril[®], temazepam, Dalmane[®], or Halcion[®].

⁴ Includes barbiturates, Amytal[®], Butisol[®], phenobarbital, and Tuinal[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.92B Nonmedical Use of Specific Sedatives in Lifetime, by Age Group: Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Sedative	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methaqualone, Sopor [®] , or Quaalude [®]	2.5	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	3.1	3.0
Barbiturates ¹	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.3
Restoril [®] or Temazepam	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Amytal [®]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Butisol [®]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Chloral Hydrate	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Dalmane [®]	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Halcion [®]	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Phenobarbital	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
Placidyl [®]	0.3	0.3	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
Tuinal [®]	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Temazepam, Flurazepam, or Triazolam ^{2,3}	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
Any Barbiturates ^{2,4}	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents were asked about their use of barbiturates and were given the following as examples: Nembutal[®], pentobarbital, Seconal[®], secobarbital, or butalbital. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of barbiturates.

² Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Sedatives module but fall into this category.

³ Includes Restoril[®], temazepam, Dalmane[®], or Halcion[®].

⁴ Includes barbiturates, Amytal[®], Butisol[®], phenobarbital, and Tuinal[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.